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LOW-SPEED AERODYNAMIC FORCES AND MOMENTS ACTING
ON THE HUMAN BODY

Peter R. Payne

Payne, Incorporated

Prepared for:

Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory

July 1975

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FOR THE COMMANDER

H. E. von Gierke
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Director
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20. Abstract

form to (hopefully, maximize its usefulness. The drag portion of the Schmitt data is then compared with all other available drag data, represented by wind tunnel tests with volunteer subjects and anthropomorphic dummies, and the instrumented free falls of parachutists and anthropomorphic dummies.

PREFACE

This report was prepared in partial fulfillment of Contract No. F33615-74-C-4015. The research was accomplished by Payne, Inc., 1910 Forest Drive, Annapolis, Maryland 21401. Peter R. Payne was the Principal Investigator.

The Air Force Technical Monitor was James W. Brinkley of the Impact Branch, Biodynamics and Bionics Division of the Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory. The work was performed in support of Project 7231, "Biodynamics of Aerospace Operations," Task 723106, "Impact Exposure Limits and Personnel Protection Criteria."



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SUMMARY

Knowledge of the aerodynamic forces acting on the human body is a basic requirement for many purposes. Surprisingly, the literature on the subject is very sparse, and data are scattered in various hard-to-find reports, and when found, are not always in a readily usable form. A primary purpose of this report is to collect the available data in one volume, and to present it in the most useful form. To do this, we document the aerodynamic force and moment data originally reported by Schmitt³ for three body positions and present additional data which he did not publish. The raw data is analyzed and presented in a new form to (hopefully) maximize its usefulness.

The drag portion of the data is then compared with all other available drag data, represented by

- Wind tunnel tests with volunteer subjects.
- Wind tunnel tests with anthropomorphic dummies.
- Instrumented free falls of parachutists.
- Instrumented free falls of anthropomorphic dummies.

Most of these drag data are for the subject facing into the flow in a quasi-erect position and for this case, the Schmitt data average appears to be about 25% higher than the other data. For other body attitudes, it generally agrees with the two wind tunnel dummy tests which constitute the only comparative data available.

INTRODUCTION

Knowledge of the aerodynamic forces acting on the human body is a basic requirement for many purposes. Surprisingly, the literature on the subject is very sparse, and data are scattered in various hard-to-find reports, and when found, is not always in a readily usable form. A primary purpose of this report is to collect the available data in one volume, and to present it in the most useful form.

Adult humans are available in only one basic size range. They may be nude, or clothed more or less bulkily. It is foolish, therefore, to spend a great deal of time and effort attempting to measure lengths and frontal areas (which change with the clothing put on) in order to express aerodynamic forces and moments in coefficient form. The user of such data only has to go to a corresponding amount of effort to get back to the original data, which is what he needs; namely

$$\frac{\text{Force}}{\text{Dynamic Pressure}} = \frac{F}{q}$$

and

$$\frac{\text{Moment}}{\text{Dynamic Pressure}} = \frac{M}{q}$$

Yet it would be desirable to cancel out, as much as possible, those variations in the data that are attributable to subject size. If all people were geometrically similar, we could do this by noting that their density ρ_s varies very little, so that their weight (W) and frontal area (A), in terms of a characteristic dimension L , can be expressed as

$$W = k_1 L^3 \qquad A = k_2 L^2$$

$$\therefore A = \left(\frac{k_2}{k_1^{2/3}} \right) W^{2/3} = KW^{2/3} \qquad (1)$$

Force data could then be correlated with $W^{2/3}$, and moments with W .

Unfortunately, instead of being geometrically similar, some people are tall and thin, while others are short and fat. They are only affinely similar. The writer has shown¹ that in this case

$$\text{Area} \propto \sqrt{WL}$$

$$\text{Volume} \propto L\sqrt{WL}$$

This leads to the following "coefficients."

$$\text{Force} \quad C_{F_n} = \frac{F_n}{q\sqrt{WL}} = \frac{A_n}{\sqrt{WL}}$$

$$\text{Moment:} \quad C_{M_n} = \frac{M_n}{qL\sqrt{WL}} = \frac{V_n}{L\sqrt{WL}}$$

$$\text{where } A_n = \frac{F_n}{q} \quad (\text{A "force area"})$$

(= $C_F S$ in conventional notation)

$$V_n = \frac{M_n}{q} \quad (\text{A "moment volume"})$$

(= $LC_M S$ in conventional notation)

If W is in lb, and L in feet, the "coefficients" are not nondimensional, but since we are interested only in the "full size" scale, this is not material.

The percentile relationship between W , L , \sqrt{WL} and $L\sqrt{WL}$, obtained from Reference 2, is plotted in Figure 1. An empirical justification for this approach is presented in Figure 2.

The rest of this report is concerned with presenting the available data in this format.

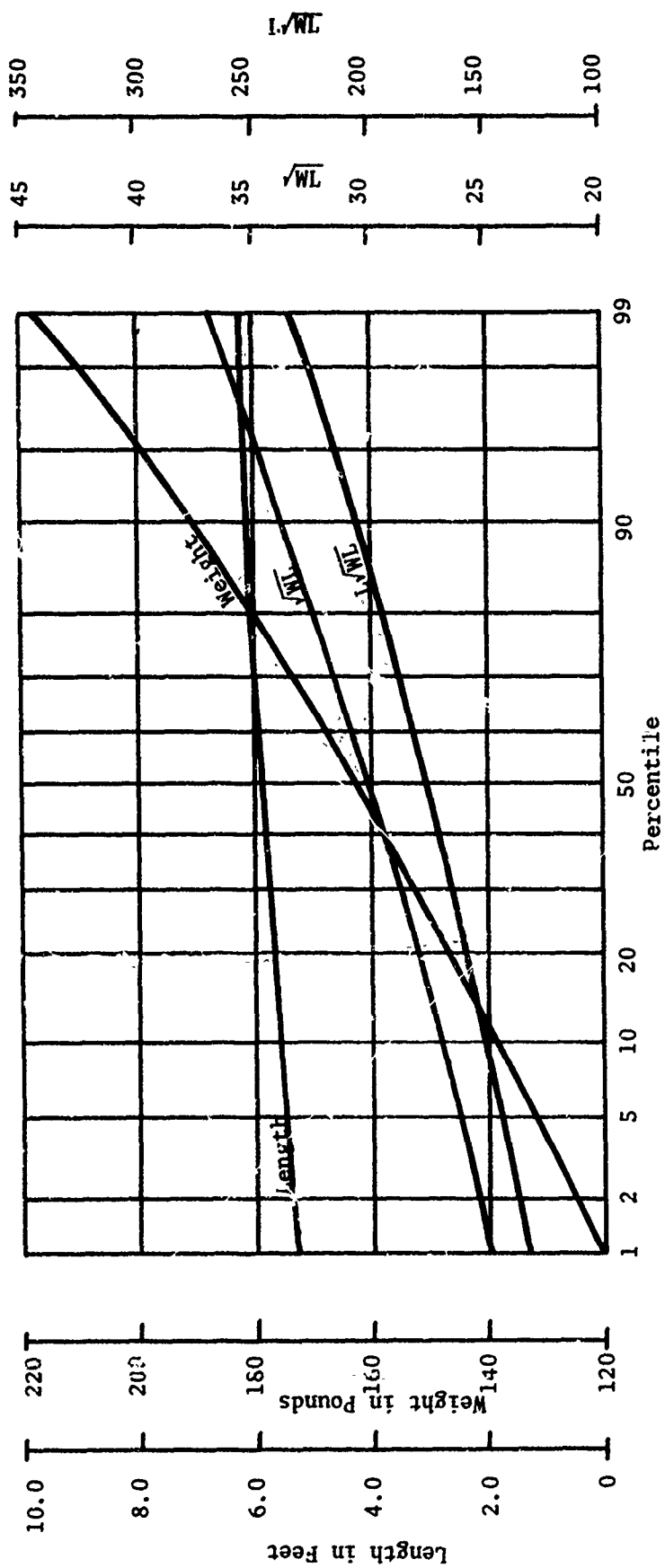


Figure 1. Variations of Height and Weight with₂ Aircrew Population, from Hertzberg.

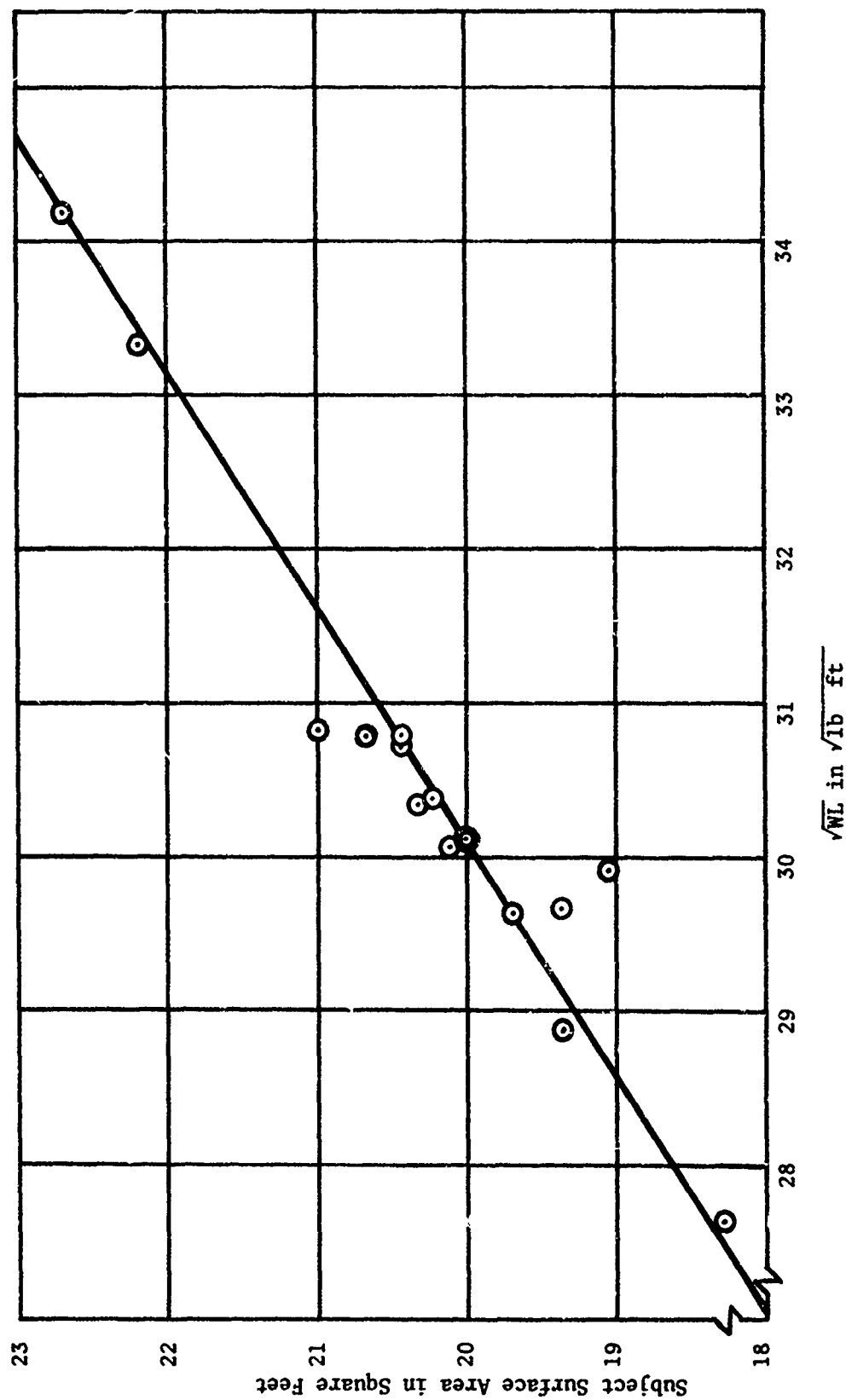


Figure 2. Relationship Between Measured Body Surface Area and \sqrt{WL} ,
Based on Measurements by Schmitt.

THE DATA OF SCHMITT³

Schmitt made measurements with volunteer subjects, lightly clothed and semi-nude, in five positions

- Standing
 - Sitting
 - Supine
 - Two "squat" positions (Not considered here)
- } Reproduced in this report

Yaw angle was varied from 0 to 180°. All three forces and all three moments were measured. In the present report, all moments are expressed with respect to an arbitrary axis system defined in Figures 3 and 4, in relation to an "average" CG location, determined from four of the 14 subjects* employed. The general equations for transferring the moments to the CG (or any other location, x,y) are as follows; the symbols being defined in Figure 3:

$$M_{CG} = M_{CR} + (x \cos \Psi) L - yD$$

$$N_{CG} = N_{CR} + (x \sin \Psi) D + (x \cos \Psi) Y$$

$$l_{CG} = l_{CR} - yY - (x \sin \Psi) L$$

The specific transfer equations for the three postures and CG positions of Figures 3 and 4 are as follows:

Supine Position

$$M_{CG} = M_{CR} + (0.17 \cos \Psi) L - 0.40 D$$

$$N_{CG} = N_{CR} + (0.17 \sin \Psi) D + (0.17 \cos \Psi) Y$$

$$l_{CG} = l_{CR} - 0.40 Y - (0.17 \sin \Psi) L$$

Sitting Position

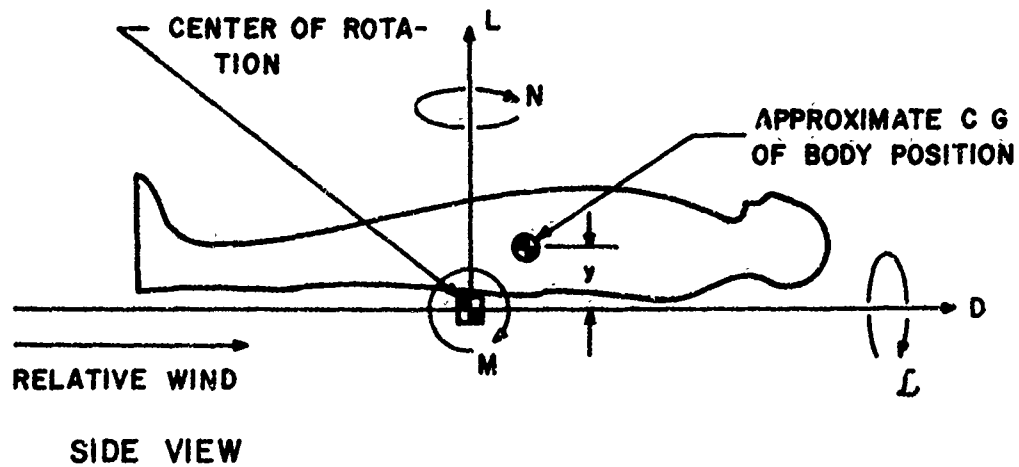
$$M_{CG} = M_{CR} + (1.03 \cos \Psi) L - 0.53 D$$

$$N_{CG} = N_{CR} + (1.03 \sin \Psi) D + (0.17 \cos \Psi) Y$$

$$l_{CG} = l_{CR} - 0.40 Y - (0.17 \sin \Psi) L$$

* Reference 3 reported wind tunnel data for eight subjects only. Raw data for the additional six subjects were included in the present analysis.

POSITIVE FORCES AND MOMENTS ARE INDICATED
BY ARROWS



| Axis | Force | Force Coefficient | Moment | Moment Coefficient |
|------|---------|--|-------------|--|
| D | D(drag) | $C_{D\sqrt{WL}} = D / (q_o \sqrt{WL})$ | L(Rolling) | $C_{L\sqrt{WL}} = L / (q_o h \sqrt{WL})$ |
| Y | Y(side) | $C_{Y\sqrt{WL}} = Y / (q_o \sqrt{WL})$ | M(pitching) | $C_{M\sqrt{WL}} = M / (q_o h \sqrt{WL})$ |
| L | L(lift) | $C_{L\sqrt{WL}} = L / (q_o \sqrt{WL})$ | N(yawing) | $C_{N\sqrt{WL}} = N / (q_o h \sqrt{WL})$ |

Figure 3. Geometry Definition for Schmitt³ Measurements of Supine Human Body Aerodynamic Forces and Moments.

Standing Position

$$M_{CG} = M_{CR} - (0.03 \cos \psi) L - 0.74 D$$

$$N_{CG} = N_{CR} - (0.03 \sin \psi) D - (0.03 \cos \psi) Y$$

$$l_{CG} = l_{CR} - 0.74 Y + (0.03 \sin \psi) L$$

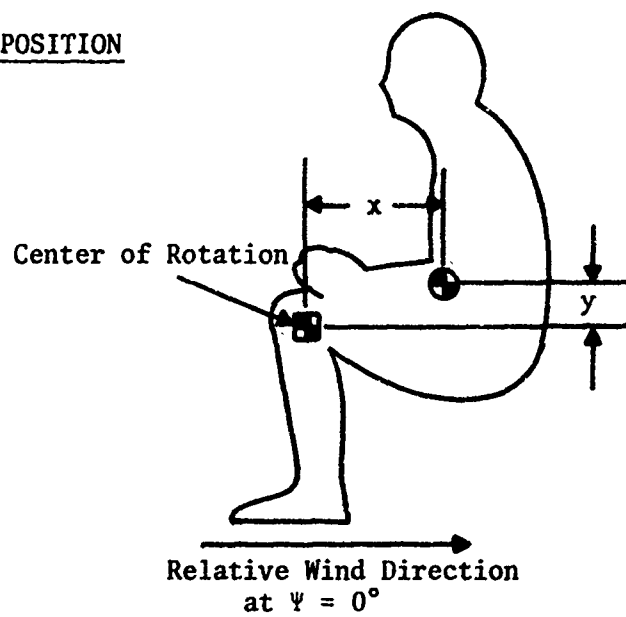
The reference 3 data were presented as coefficients based on

$$\frac{VL}{S} = \frac{\text{Volume} \times \text{Height}}{\text{Surface Area}}$$

for both forces and moments. This is just as valid as our \sqrt{WL} criterion, but not as easily discoverable. The close proximity of many Reference 3 data points, compounded by the poor quality of available reproductions effectively prevents converting to force area and moment volume data. Accordingly, arrangements were made (through Dr. Harvey R. Chaplin, Head, Aviation and Surface Effects Department, NSRDC) to obtain the original data and computation sheets and this raw data was analyzed, as described in Appendix I, using the \sqrt{WL} parameter to correct for size. The results are summarized in Figures 5 - 10 (means) and Figures 11 - 16 (standard deviations).

Lift and drag force data are expected to be the most accurate. There was some sideways shift of the subjects, as they were yawed, and this degraded the side force and moment readings, due to nonreproducibility of tares. It is interesting to note that forces were generally increased when light clothing is worn. Figure 17 gives the mean drag variation due to clothing, as a function of yaw angle. No trend with yaw angle is discernible for sitting and standing, but that the clothing drag increase in the prone position is a minimum when the subject is "end on" to the flow.

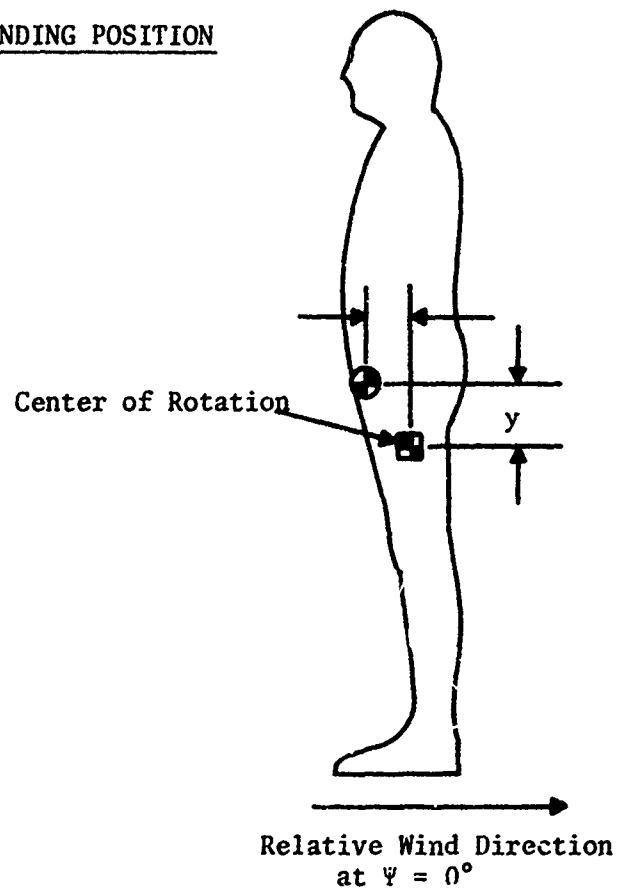
SITTING POSITION



$$x_{CG} = 1.03 \text{ ft}$$

$$y_{CG} = 0.53 \text{ ft}$$

STANDING POSITION



$$x_{CG} = 0.03 \text{ ft}$$

$$y_{CG} = 0.74 \text{ ft}$$

Figure 4. Definition of Schmitt's Sitting and Standing Positions

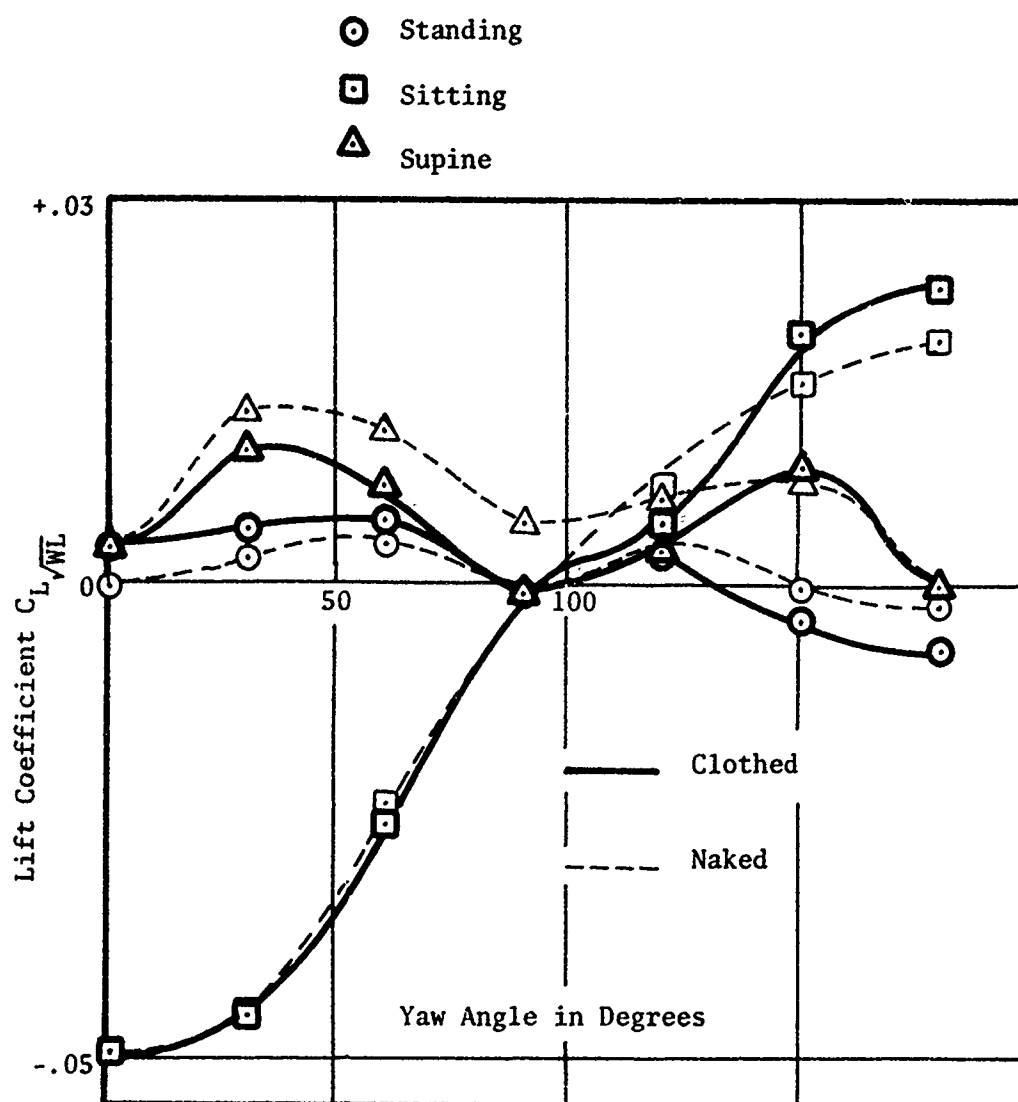


Figure 5. Mean Lift of Fourteen Clothed and Naked Subjects as a Function of Yaw Angle.
 $C_{L\sqrt{WL}} = L/(q_0\sqrt{WL})$ where W = Subject Weight and L = Subject Height.

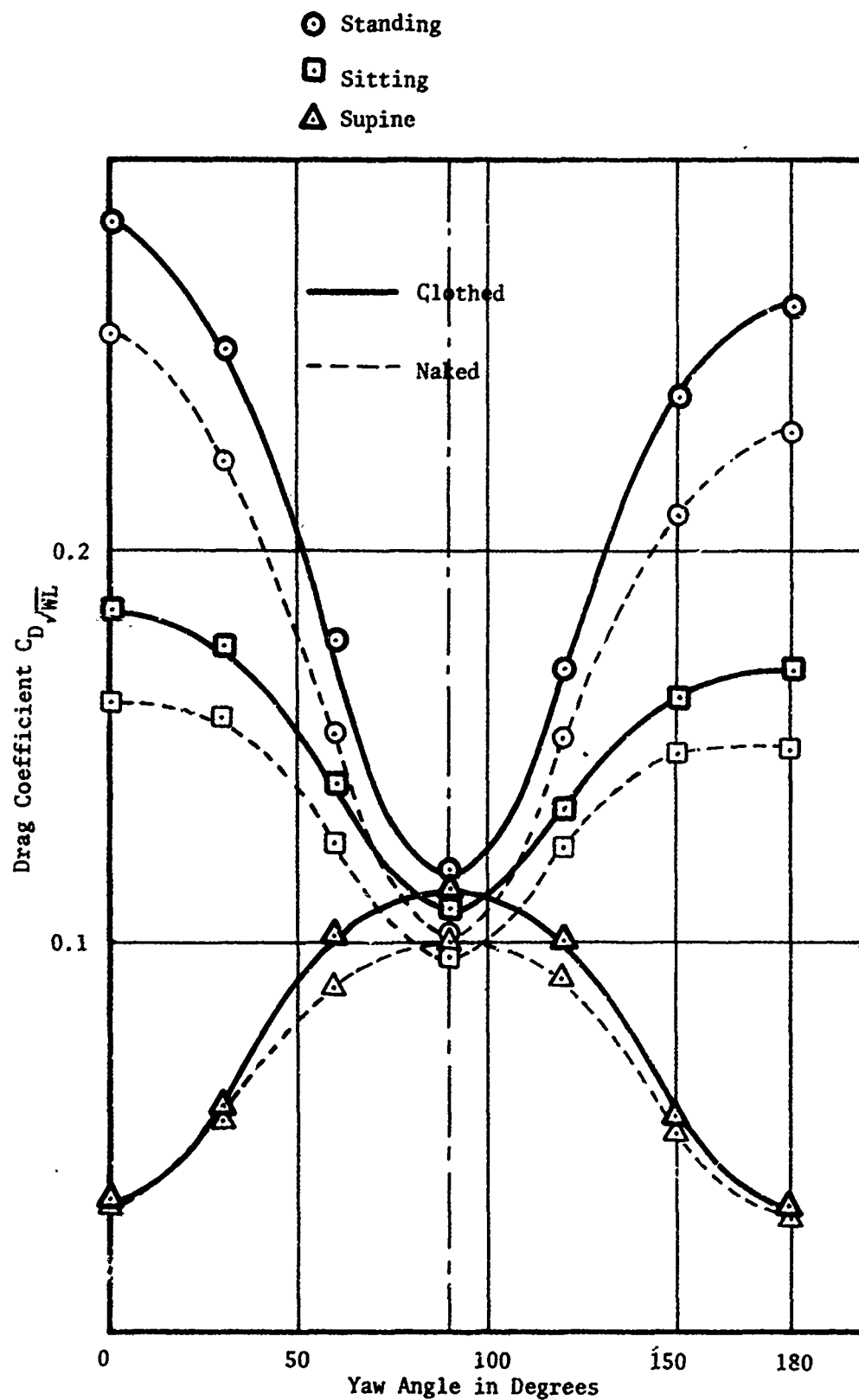


Figure 6. Mean Drag of Fourteen Clothed and Naked Subjects as a Function of Yaw Angle. $C_D\sqrt{WL} = D/(q_0\sqrt{WL})$ where W = Subject Weight and L = Subject Height.

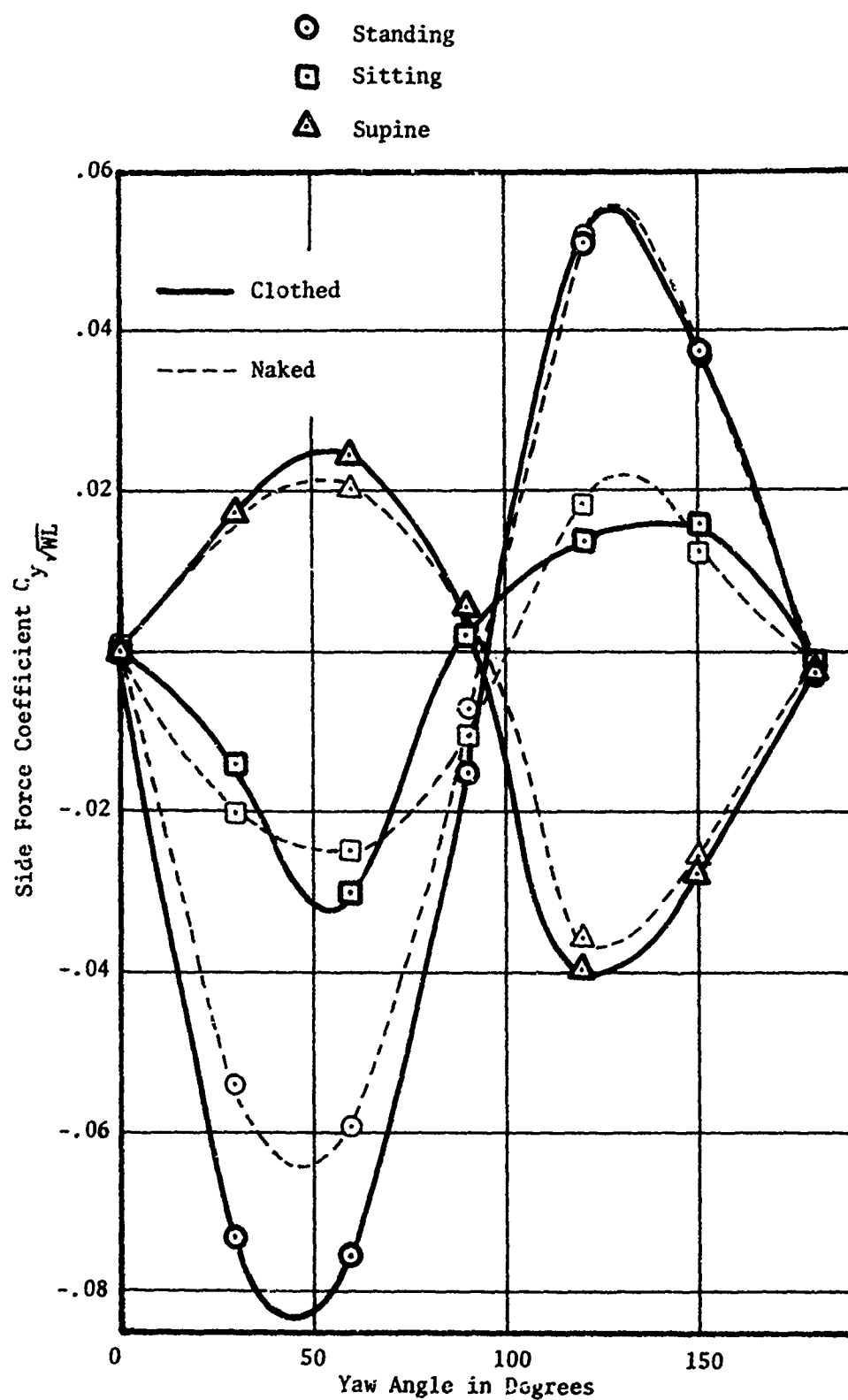


Figure 7. Mean Side Force of Fourteen Clothed and Naked Subjects as a Function of Yaw Angle. $C_{y\sqrt{WL}} = Y/q_o\sqrt{WL}$
 Where W = Subject Weight and L = Subject Height

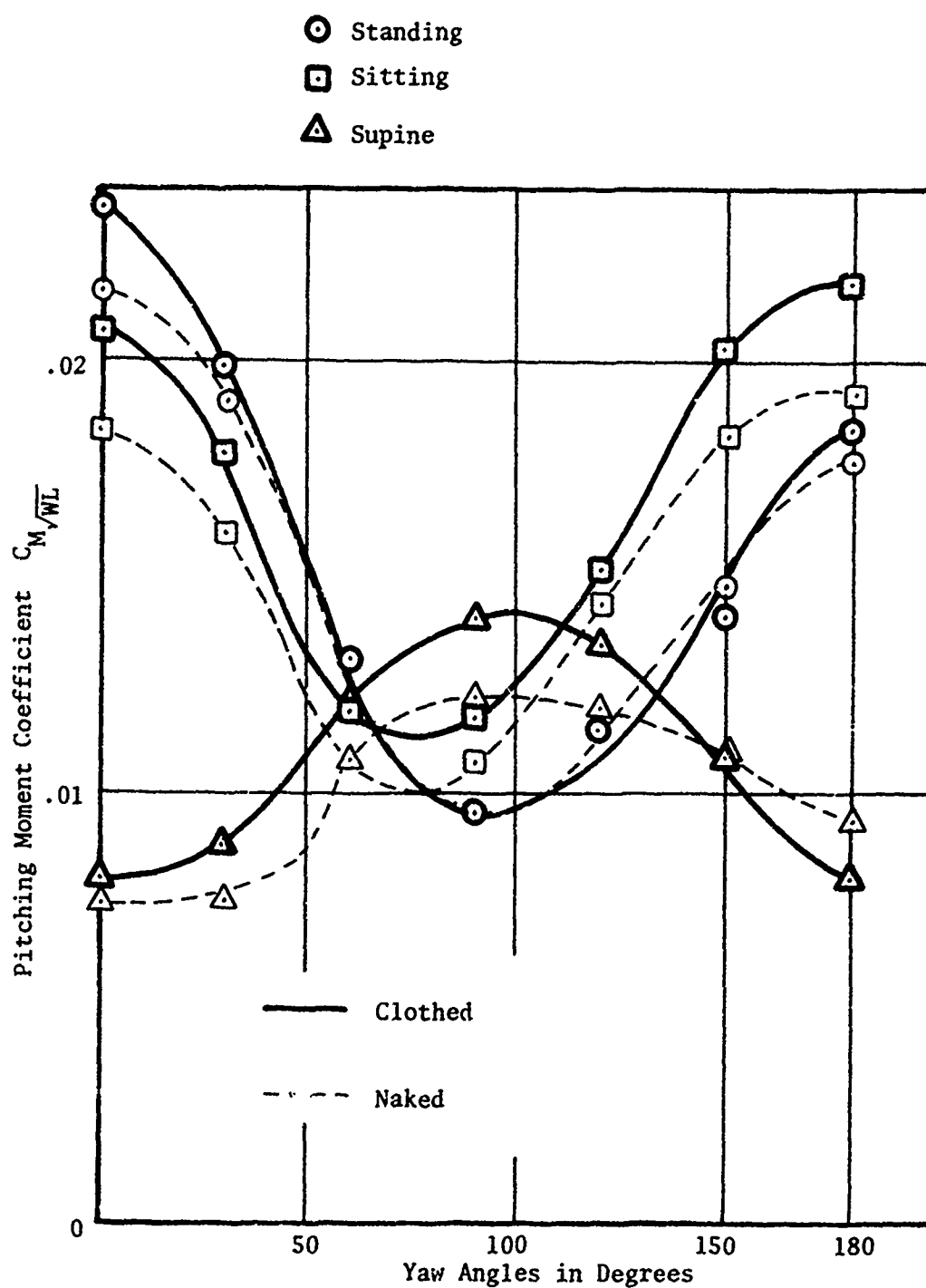


Figure 8. Mean Pitching Moment of Fourteen Clothed and Naked Subjects as a Function of Yaw Angle.
 $C_{M/\sqrt{WL}} = M/(q_0 L \sqrt{WL})$ where W = Subject Weight and L = Subject Height.

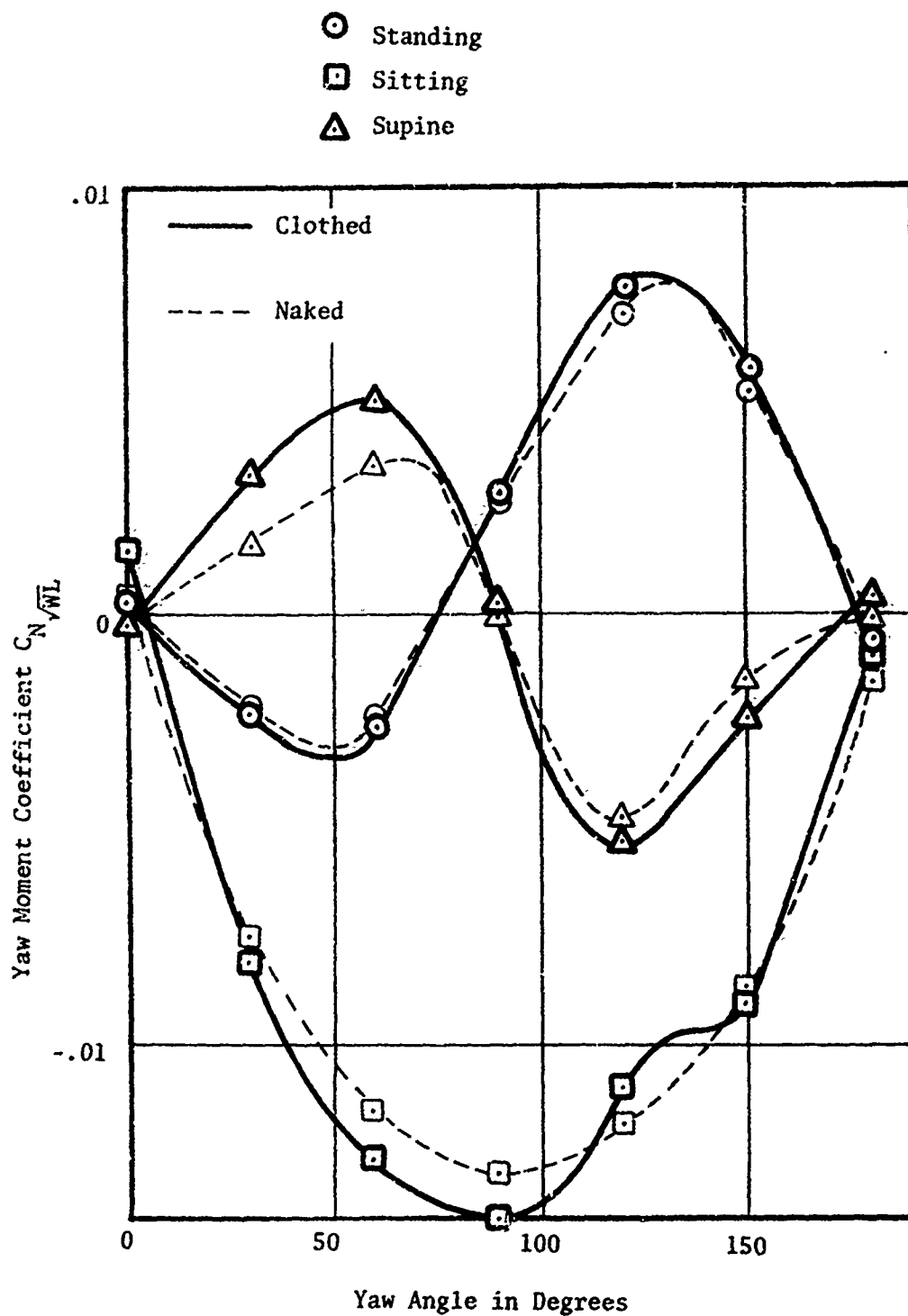


Figure 9. Mean Yawing Moment of Fourteen Clothed and Naked Subjects as a Function of Yaw Angle.
 $C_{N\sqrt{WL}} = N/q_0 L\sqrt{WL}$ where W = Subject Weight and
 L = Subject Height

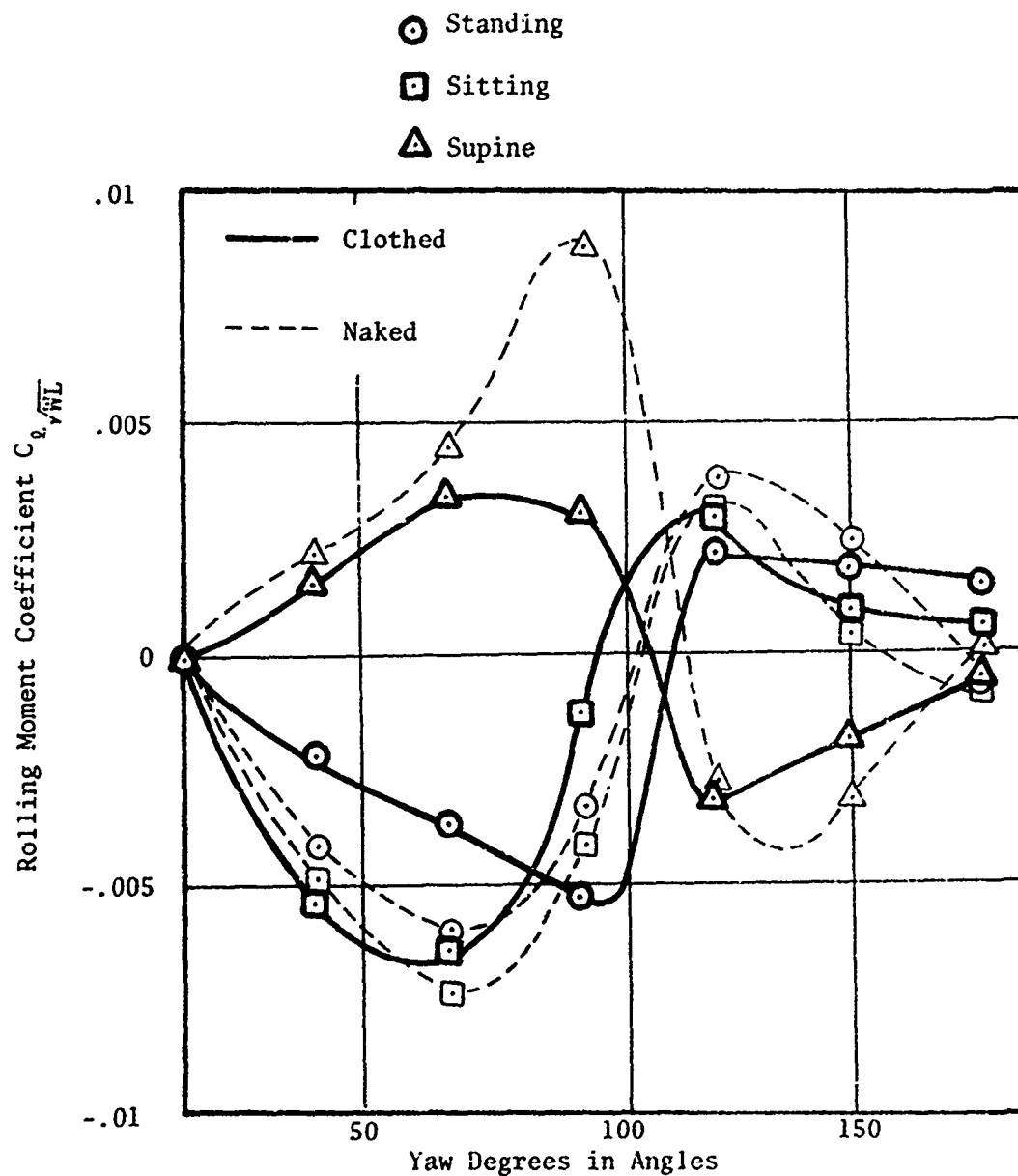


Figure 10. Mean Rolling Moment of Fourteen Clothed and Naked Subjects as a Function of Yaw Angle.
 $C_{l\sqrt{WL}} = \ell / (q_0 L \sqrt{WL})$ where W = Subject Weight and
 L = Subject Height.

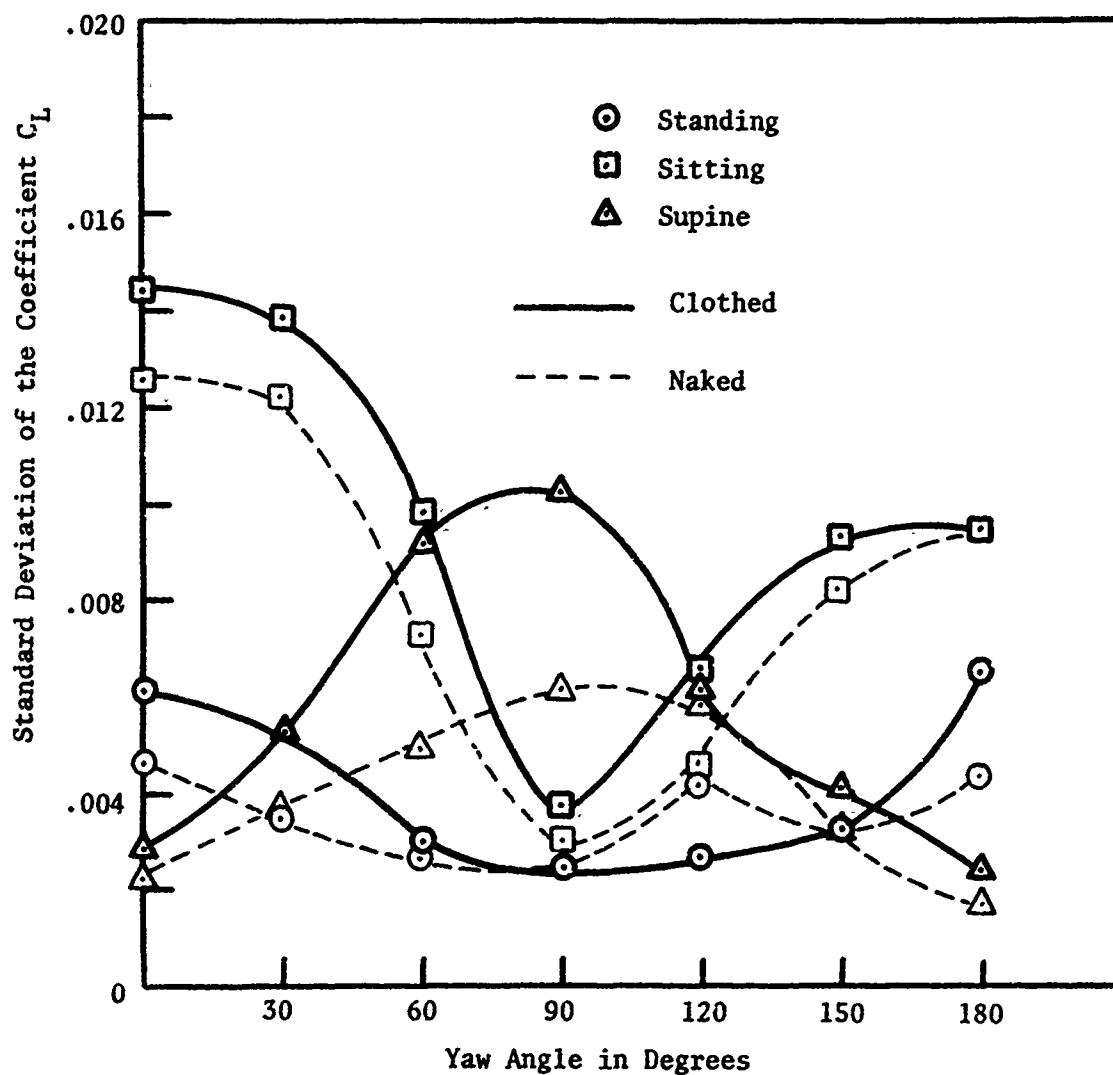


Figure 11. Standard Deviation as a Function of Yaw Angle for C_L Clothed and Nude Values.

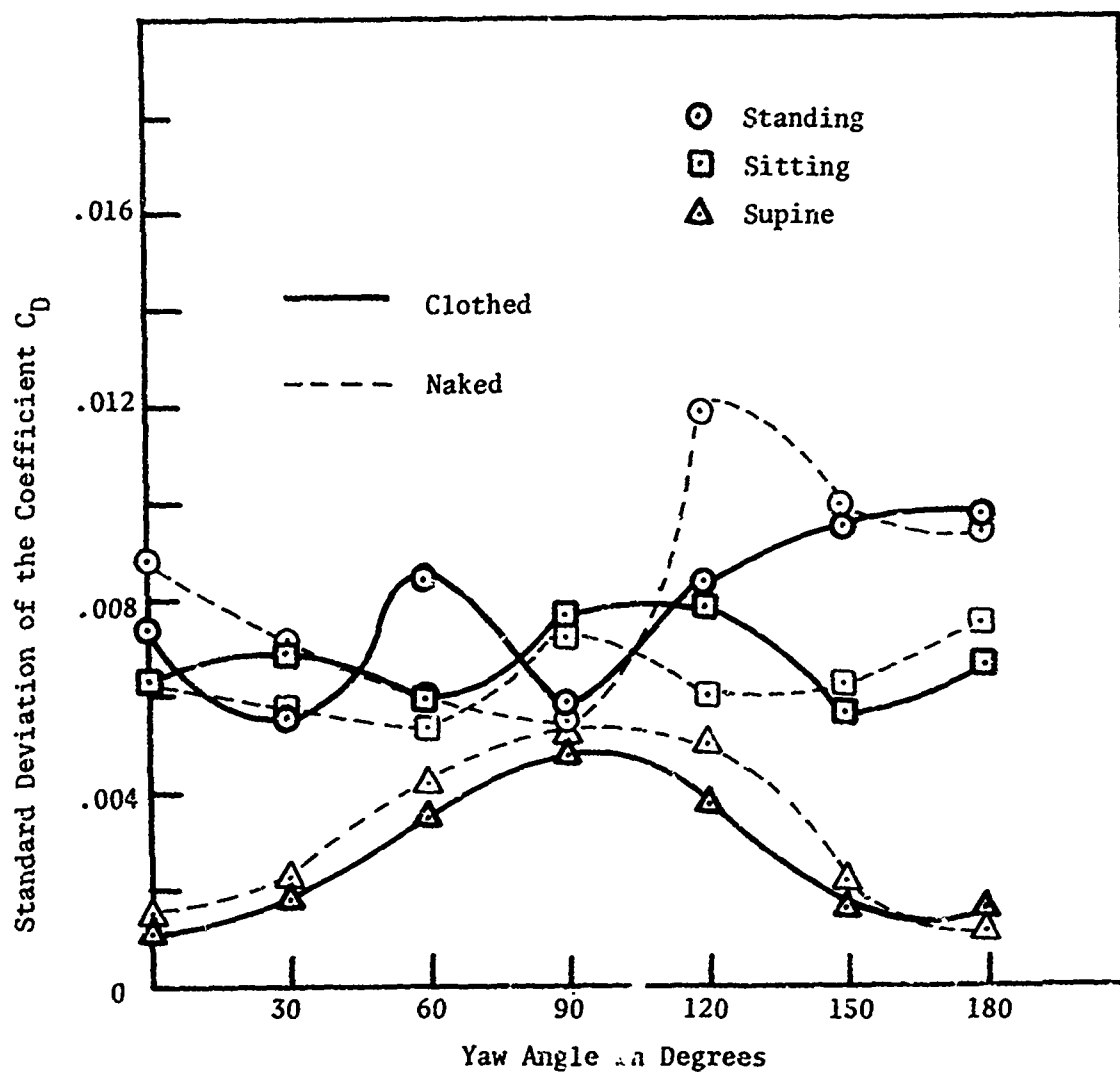


Figure 12. Standard Deviation as a Function of Yaw Angle for C_D Clothed and Naked Values.

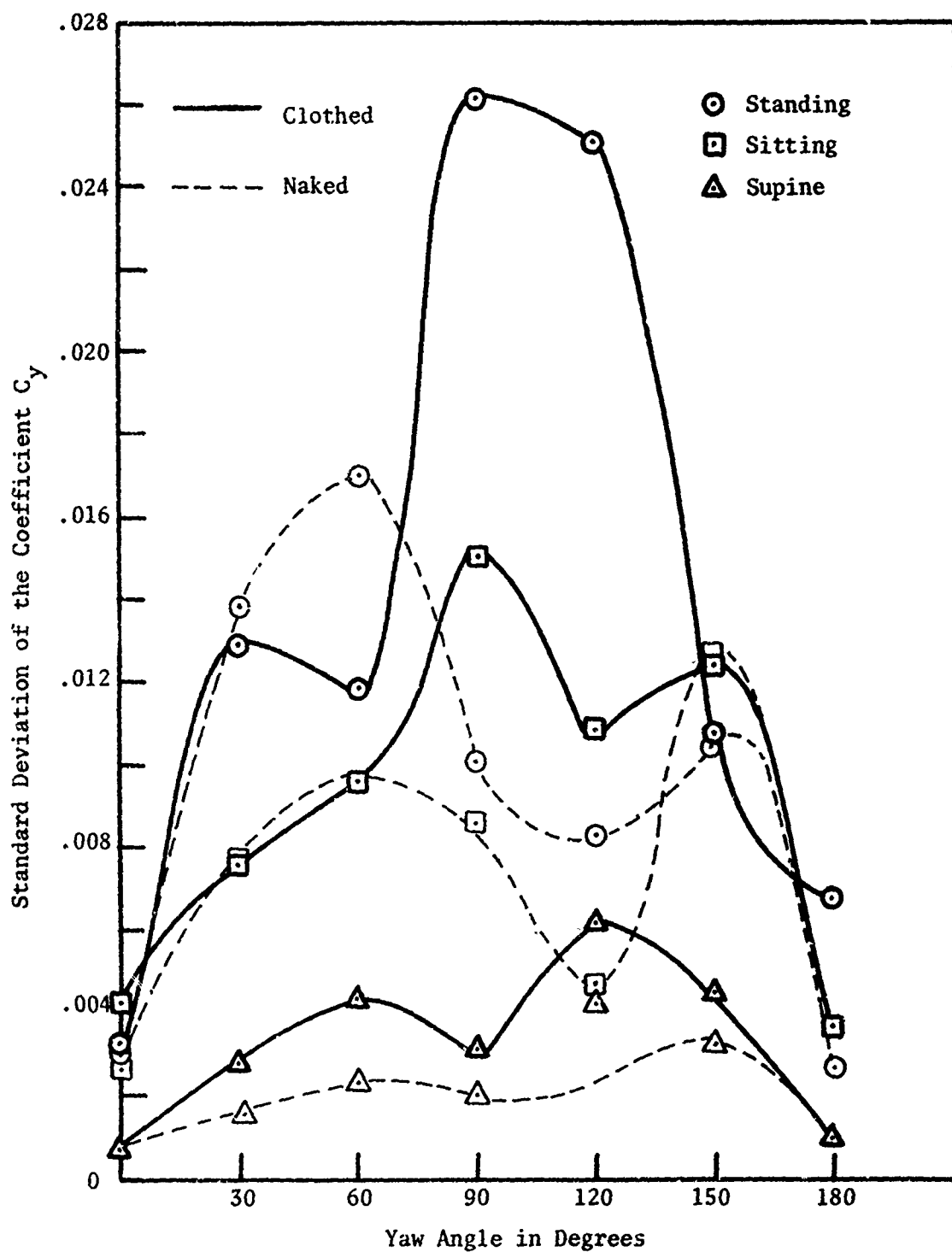


Figure 13. Standard Deviation as a Function of Yaw Angle for the C_y (Side Force) Clothed and Naked Values.

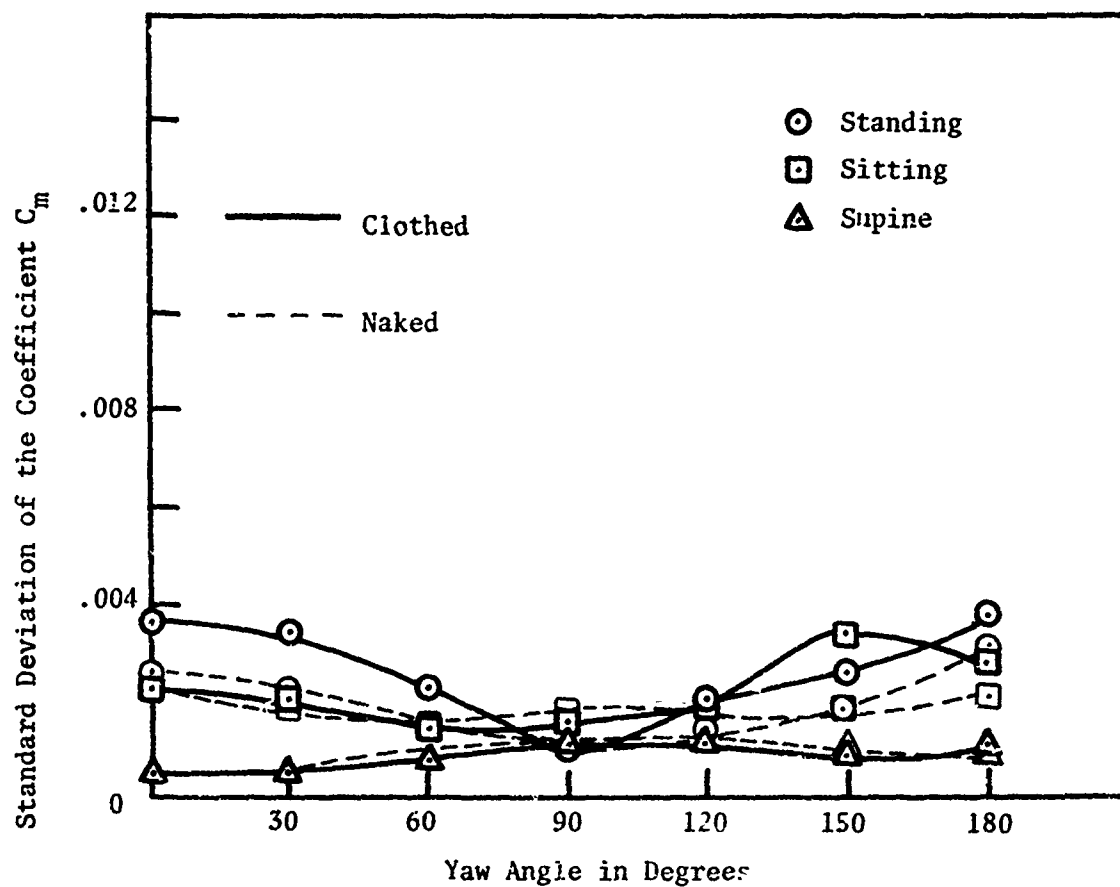


Figure 14. Standard Deviation as a Function of Yaw Angle for C_M (Pitching Moment Coefficient) Clothed and Naked Values.

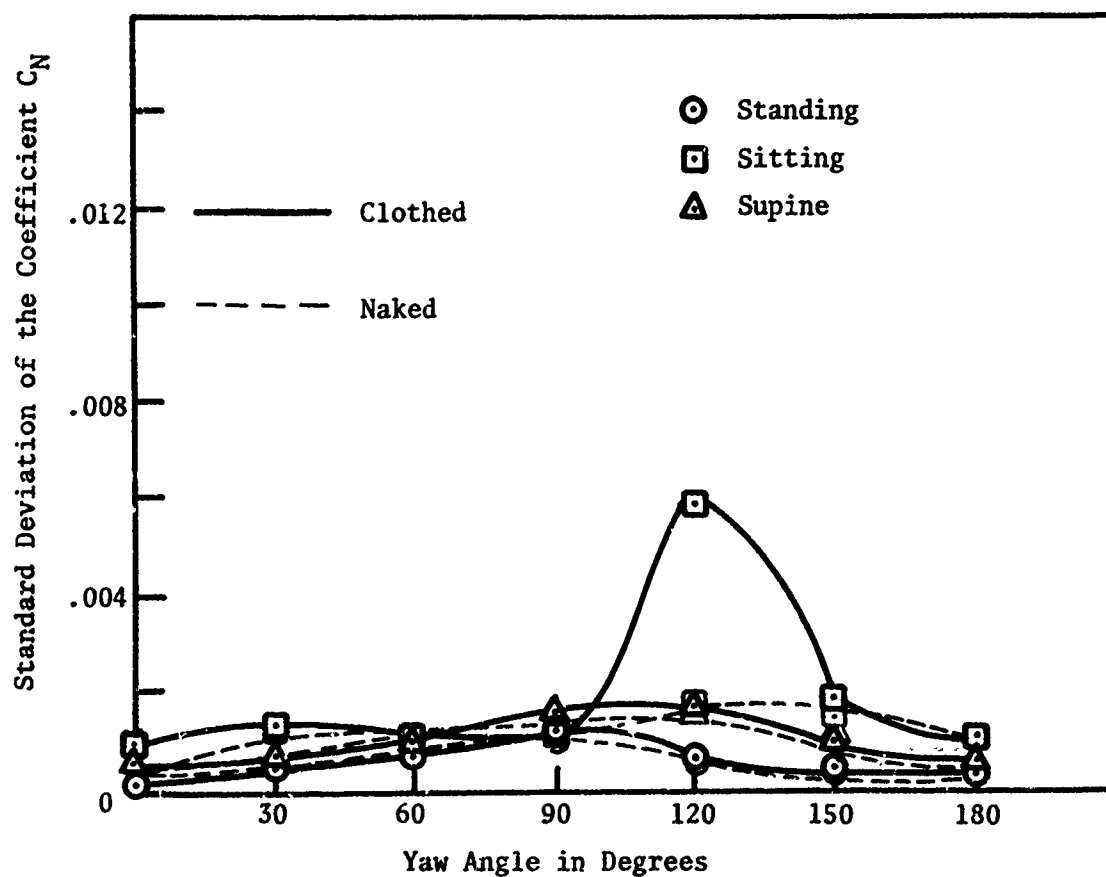


Figure 15. Standard Deviation as a Function of Yaw Angle for C_N (Yawing Moment Coefficient) Clothed and Naked Values.

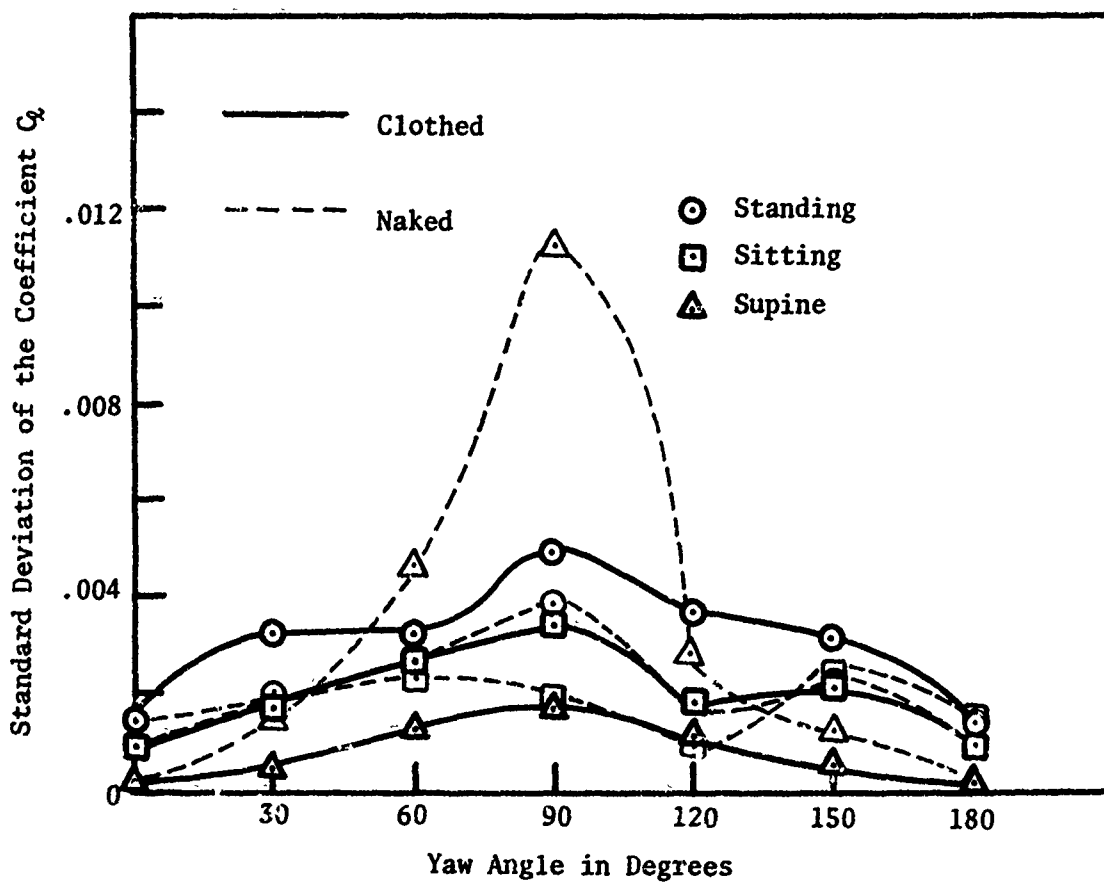


Figure 16. Standard Deviation as a Function of Yaw Angle for C_l (Rolling Moment Coefficient) Clothed and Naked Values.

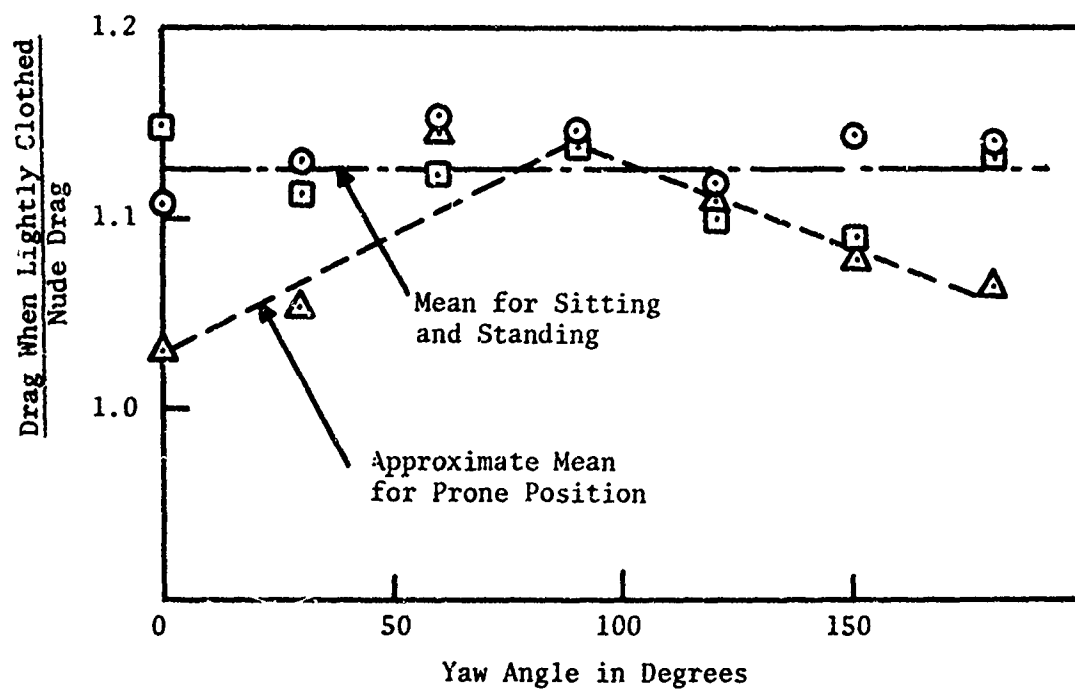


Figure 17. Effect of Light Clothing (Shirt and Slacks) on Drag.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

The only other direct measurements of the forces on a live subject are due to Payne¹, and some (as yet) unpublished whole body and segment drag by Hawker and Euler. Additionally, there is some free-fall parachutist data in the literature, some free fall data obtained with anthropometric dummies, and a series of wind tunnel tests of a dummy by Rickards and Collins.⁴ Except for the latter, all data relates to drag force only, usually with the subject more or less normal to the flow - the "standing" position.

These drag data are summarized in Figure 18.

The published¹ and unpublished Payne Inc. data was obtained with subjects suspended in a wind tunnel. The Puddycomb⁵ free-fall data is also for live human subjects. We have so far failed to locate a copy of this reference, but his results are summarized by Haak and Thompson⁶ for two stable positions - flat and stable delta - with the data for both lumped together. As Figure 18 shows, the Puddycomb data is in fair agreement with the Payne data, although somewhat lower than the Schmitt averages. (To compute \sqrt{WL} , it was assumed, after Haak and Thompson, that the parachutists equipment weight was 50 lb)

The dummy free-fall data of Cobb and Waters⁷ presents some difficulties, because in most of their tests, the dummy was spinning, and the authors indicate that the drag area varied with spin rate. Yet a plot of their average drag area against maximum rotation rate (Figure 19) does not substantiate this relationship. In fact, the highest spin rate (Drop #40) corresponds to the lowest average drag area.

Some light can be thrown on this disagreement by calculating the drag of a rotating rod, using the geometry of Figure 20 below.

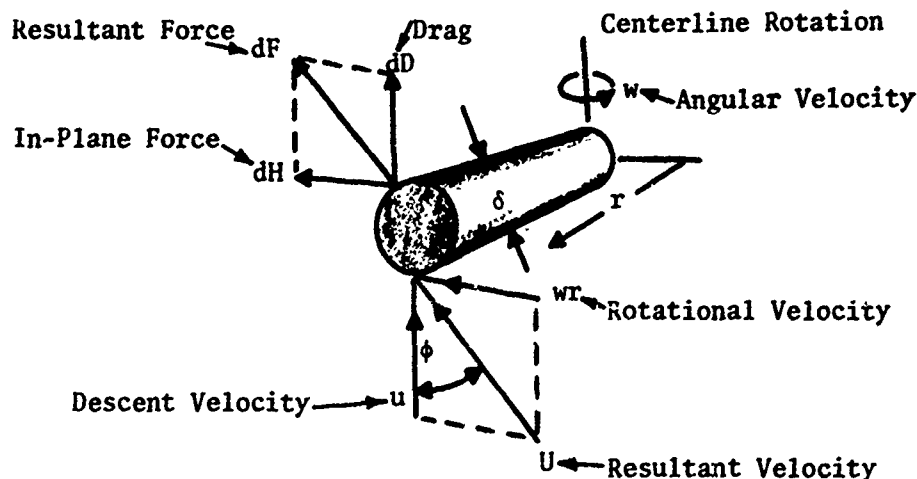


Figure 20. Elemental Forces on a Falling, Spinning Rod

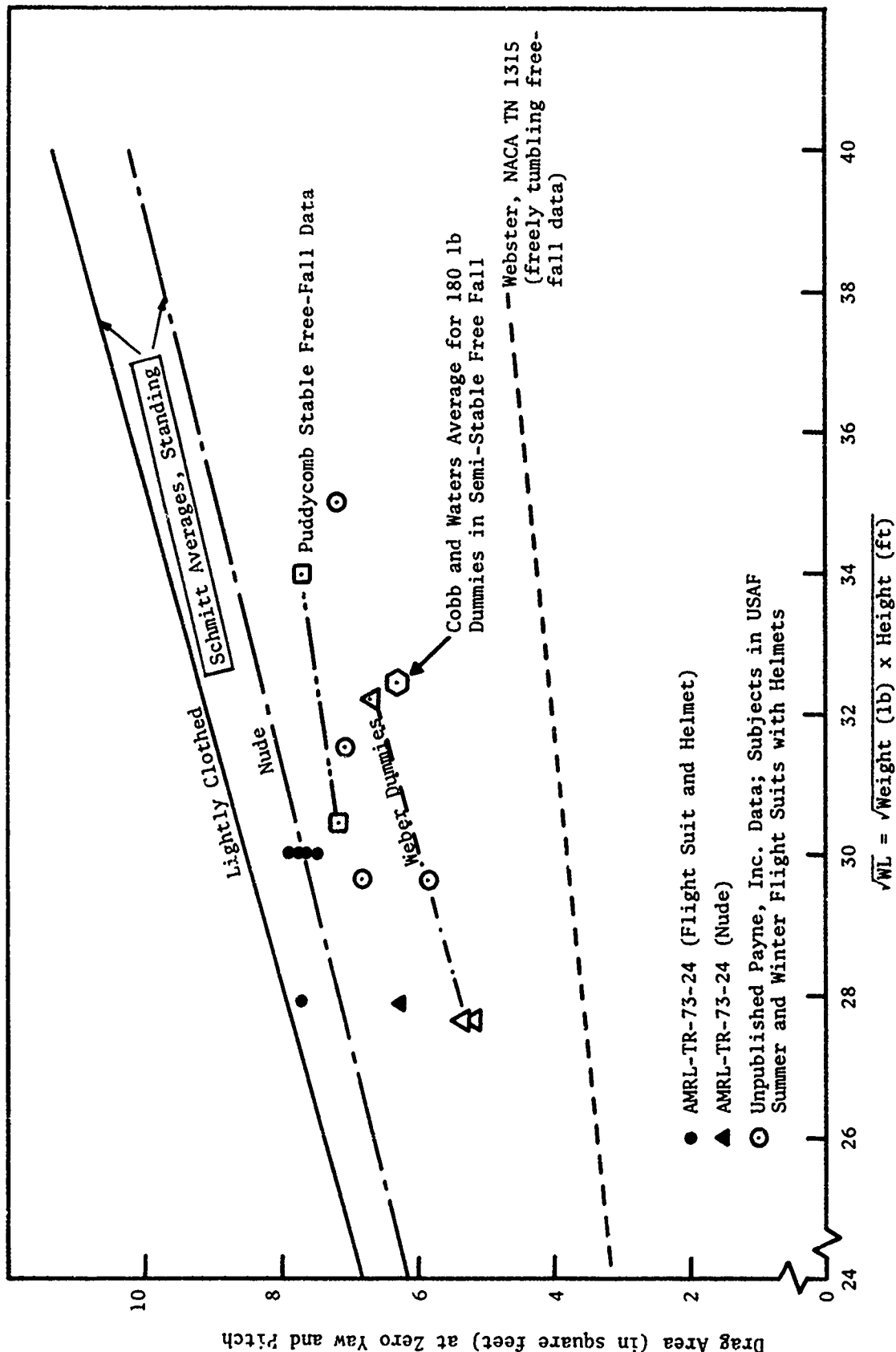


Figure 18. A Summary of Available Drag Data for the Human Form in an Erect Position, Normal to the Flow.

- With Reserve Parachute and Survival Kit (222 lb)
- Without Reserve Parachute and Survival Kit (198 lb)

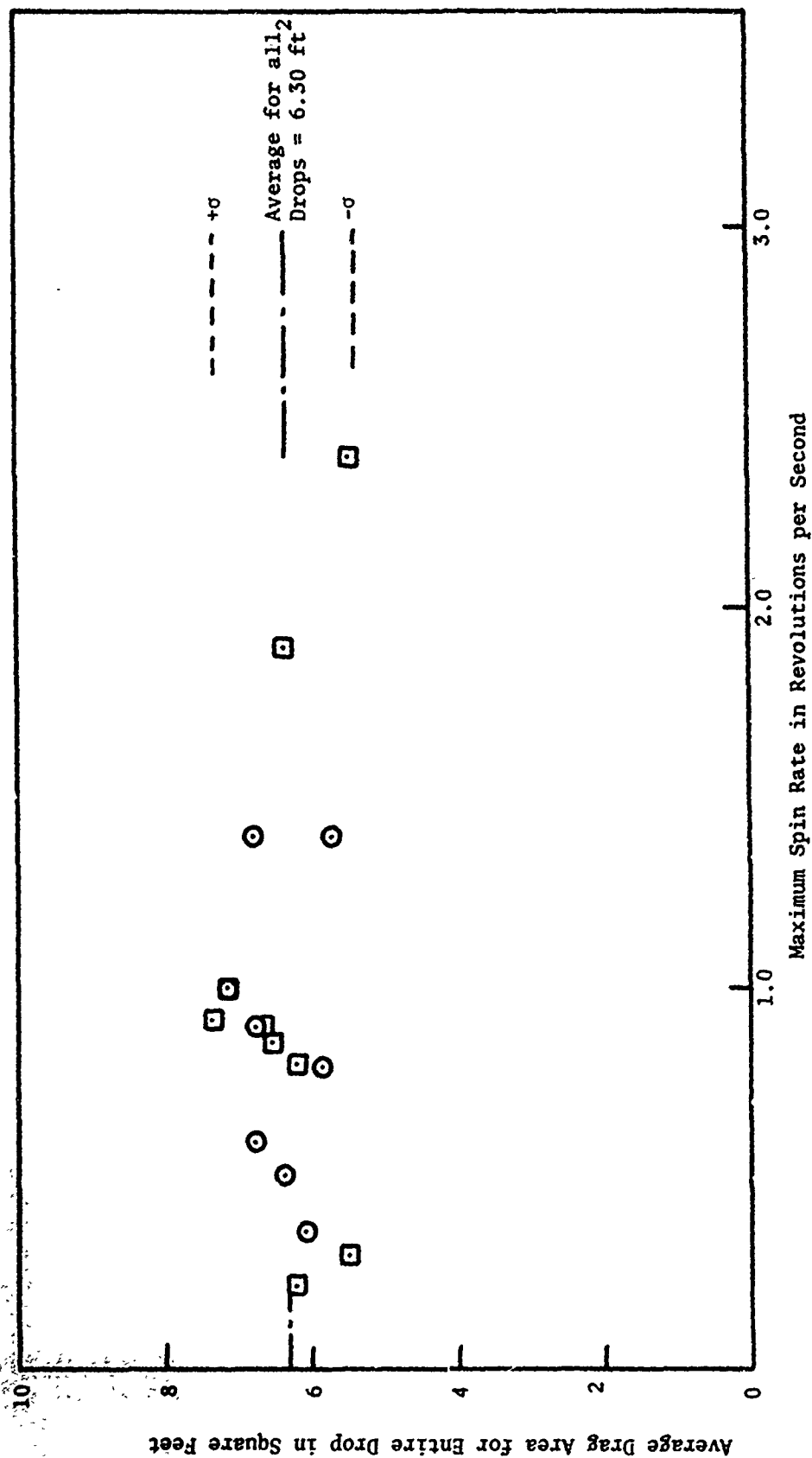


Figure 19. Average Drag Area for 180 lb. Dummies Dropped from Aircraft, as a Function of Maximum Spin Rate (From Cobb and Waters).

The resultant velocity seen by an elemental radial slice dr of the rod is

$$U = \sqrt{u^2 + w^2 r^2}$$

Thus

$$\frac{dF}{dr} = \delta C_D \frac{1}{2} \rho U^2$$

The force opposing the descent is

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dD}{dr} &= \frac{dF}{dr} \cos \phi = \frac{dF}{dr} \frac{u}{U} \\ &= \delta C_D \frac{1}{2} \rho u \sqrt{u^2 + w^2 r^2} \end{aligned}$$

Thus

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \delta C_D \frac{1}{2} \rho u w \int_0^R \sqrt{(u/w)^2 + r^2} \, dr \\ &= \delta C_D \frac{1}{4} \rho u w \left\{ r \sqrt{(u/w)^2 + r^2} + (u/w)^2 \log \left[r + \sqrt{(u/w)^2 + r^2} \right] \right\}_0^R \\ &= \delta C_D \frac{1}{4} \rho u w \left\{ R \sqrt{(u/w)^2 + R^2} + (u/w)^2 \log \left[\frac{R + \sqrt{(u/w)^2 + R^2}}{u/w} \right] \right\} \end{aligned}$$

Let $\lambda = wR/u$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} D &= \delta C_D \frac{1}{4} \rho (u^3/w) \left[\lambda \sqrt{1 + \lambda^2} + \log(\lambda + \sqrt{1 + \lambda^2}) \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{4} C_D \rho u^2 \delta R \left[\sqrt{1 + \lambda^2} + \frac{1}{\lambda} \log(\lambda + \sqrt{1 + \lambda^2}) \right] \end{aligned}$$

In the limit $\lambda \rightarrow 0$, the bracket tends to 2.0, to give the conventional result for a non-spinning rod. The equation is plotted as a ratio of this non-spinning value in Figure 21, and it can be seen that in the range of spin rates observed with the dummy drops, we would expect no measurable drag increase due to spin. We conclude that the deduced drag area of a dummy in a flat, stable spin should be comparable with the drag of a standing dummy facing the airflow in a wind tunnel.

The average Cobb and Waters value of $C_{DS} = 6.3$ (from Figure 19) is thus plotted in Figure 18, and is seen to be in fair agreement; a little low relative to the other data, and only 68% of the Schmitt average.

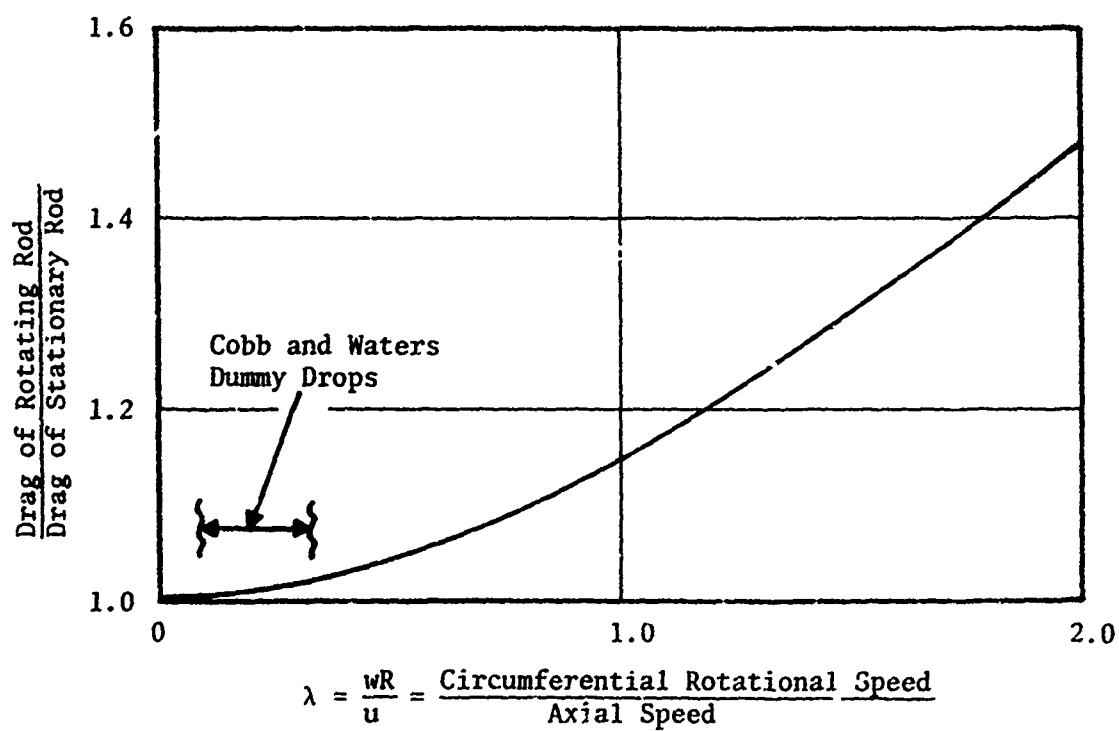


Figure 21. The Effect of Rotational Speed on the Axial Drag of a Rotating Rod.

The Webster⁸ data in Figure 18 is obtained from his "variation of K with jumper weight," where

$$K (= u\sqrt{\rho}) = \sqrt{2W/C_D S}$$

Since his value of K is based on measurements with freely tumbling subjects, it is not surprising that it yields values of $C_D S$ much lower than for the rest of the data in Figure 18. The data was presented by assuming that the jumpers had 30 lb of equipment; their height was computed from Hertzberg's² data, assuming a weight of (W - 30) lb.

In calculating drag during free fall, all investigators assume that, in the equation of motion

$$\frac{W}{g} \frac{d^2 h}{dt^2} = -W + (C_D S) \frac{1}{2} \rho \left(\frac{dh}{dt} \right)^2$$

the value of the density ρ can be treated as constant. In fact, ρ is a function of h and this innocuous-looking equation is more complex than it appears to be at first sight. As a check on this effect, the equation was programmed on the computer, taking the density variation as

$$\rho = 23.78 \times 10^{-4} (1 - 6.88h \times 10^{-6})^{4.256}$$

An object weighing 200 lb, with $C_D S = 7.0 \text{ ft}^2$, was then "dropped" at 30,000 ft, and its motion calculated. Then, using the known density at each attitude, $C_D S$ was calculated from the equation

$$C_D S = \frac{\text{Weight}}{\frac{1}{2} \rho \left(\frac{dh}{dt} \right)^2}$$

As can be seen from Figure 22, this calculation underestimates the actual drag by a maximum of 2.9%. This error is small enough to be neglected in the present comparison of data.*

The wind tunnel dummy drag data of Rickards and Collins⁴ is also plotted in Figure 18, and is in reasonable agreement with the other data - perhaps a little on the low side - but again, substantially lower than the Schmitt averages. This may be due to the fact that their dummies' hands were clasped in front, as if holding a D-ring. Figures 23 and 24 give some weight to this supposition, since the dummy drag is shown to be higher than the Schmitt averages, except when facing the flow. From Reference 1, a typical wrist drag area is 1.0 ft^2 , and this would explain at least half of the discrepancy. During the same tests, a drag area increase of nearly 2.5 ft^2 was experienced when subject #2,

* This density variation effect would be substantially greater at high altitudes, or with lower drag or high density bodies; bombs, for example.

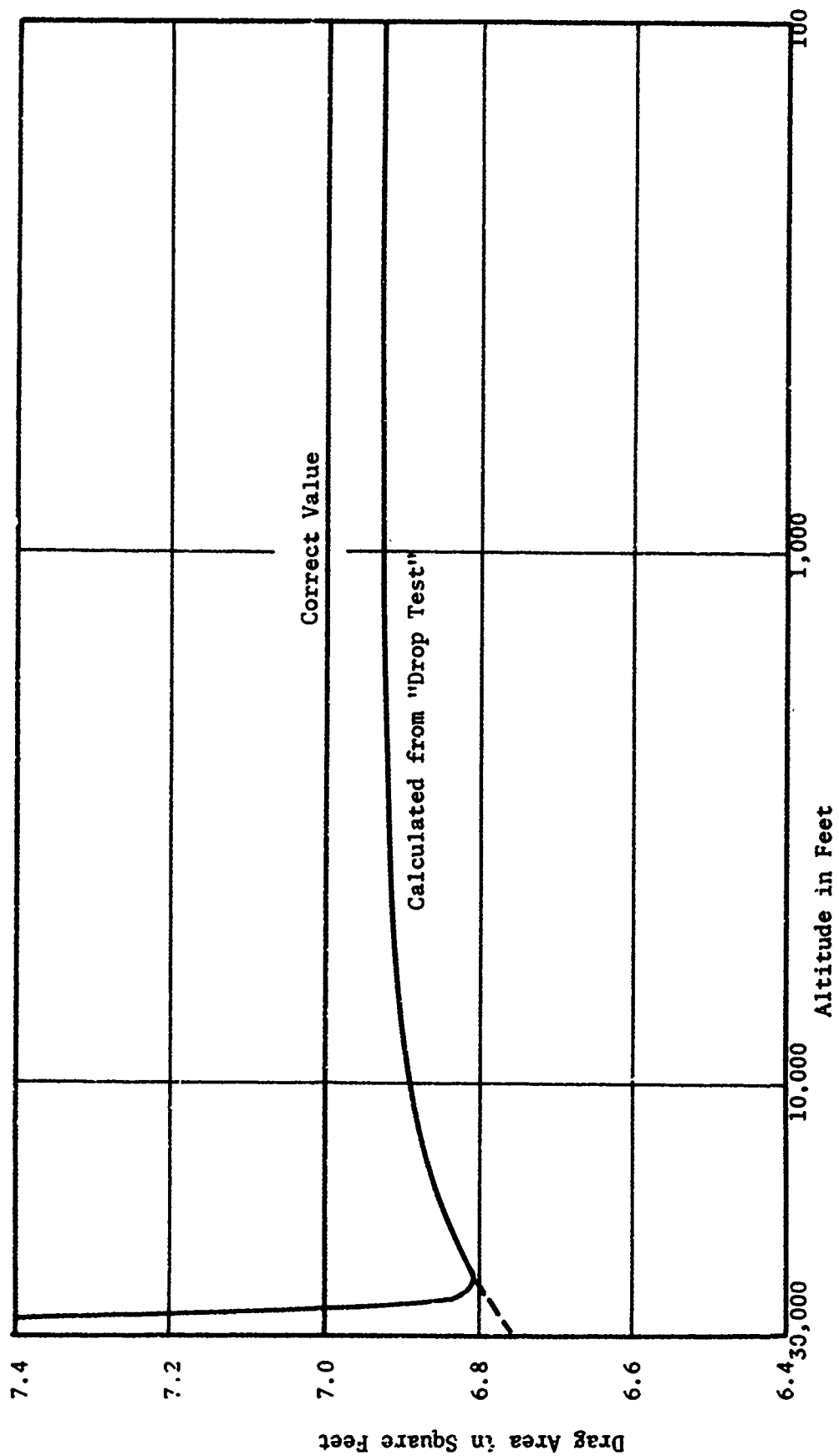


Figure 22. Apparent Drag Area of an Object Dropped from 30,000 feet.

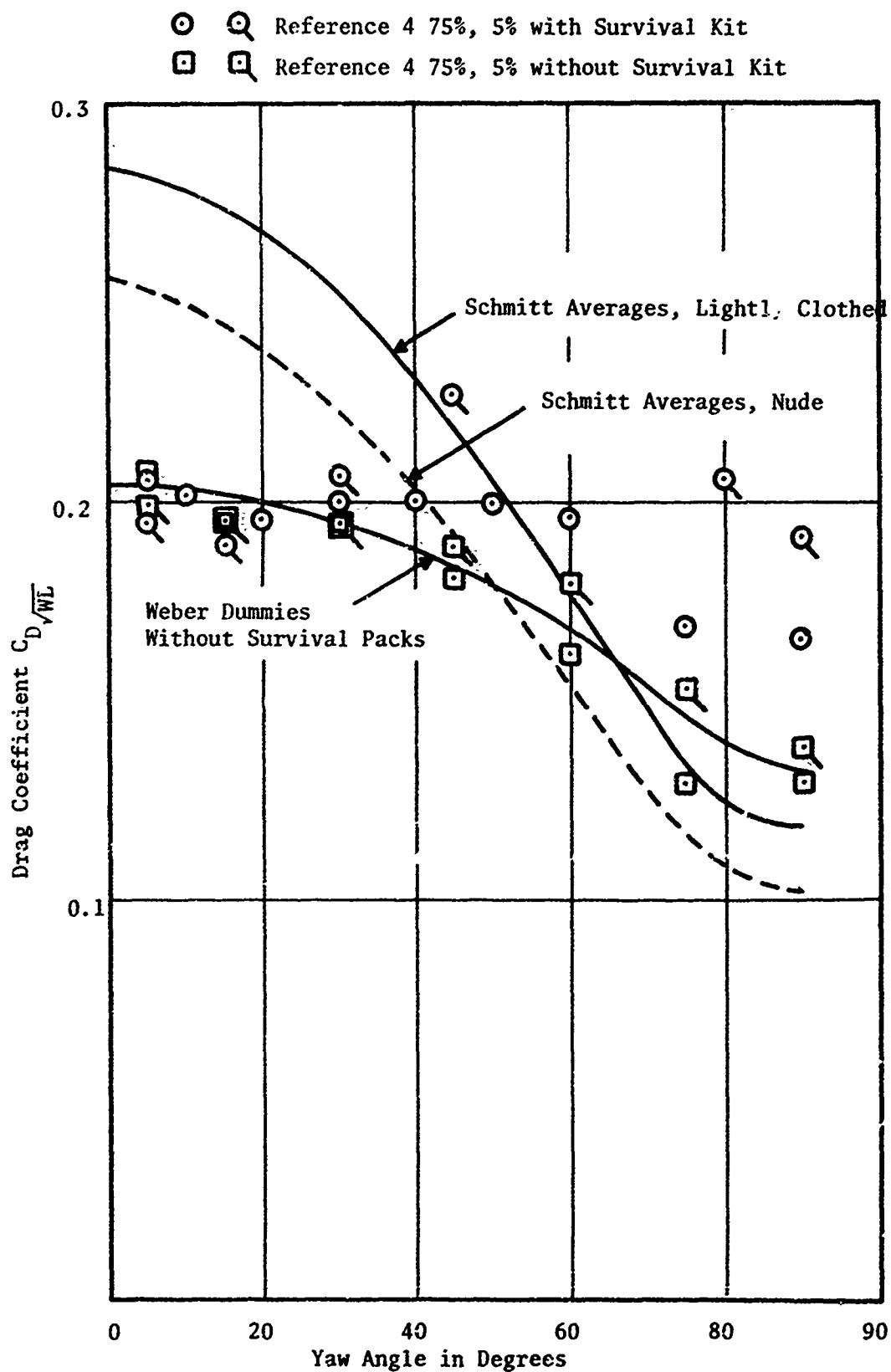


Figure 23. Comparison Between Standing Dummy Drag⁴, and the Schmitt⁵ Live Subject Data, as a Function of Yaw Angle.

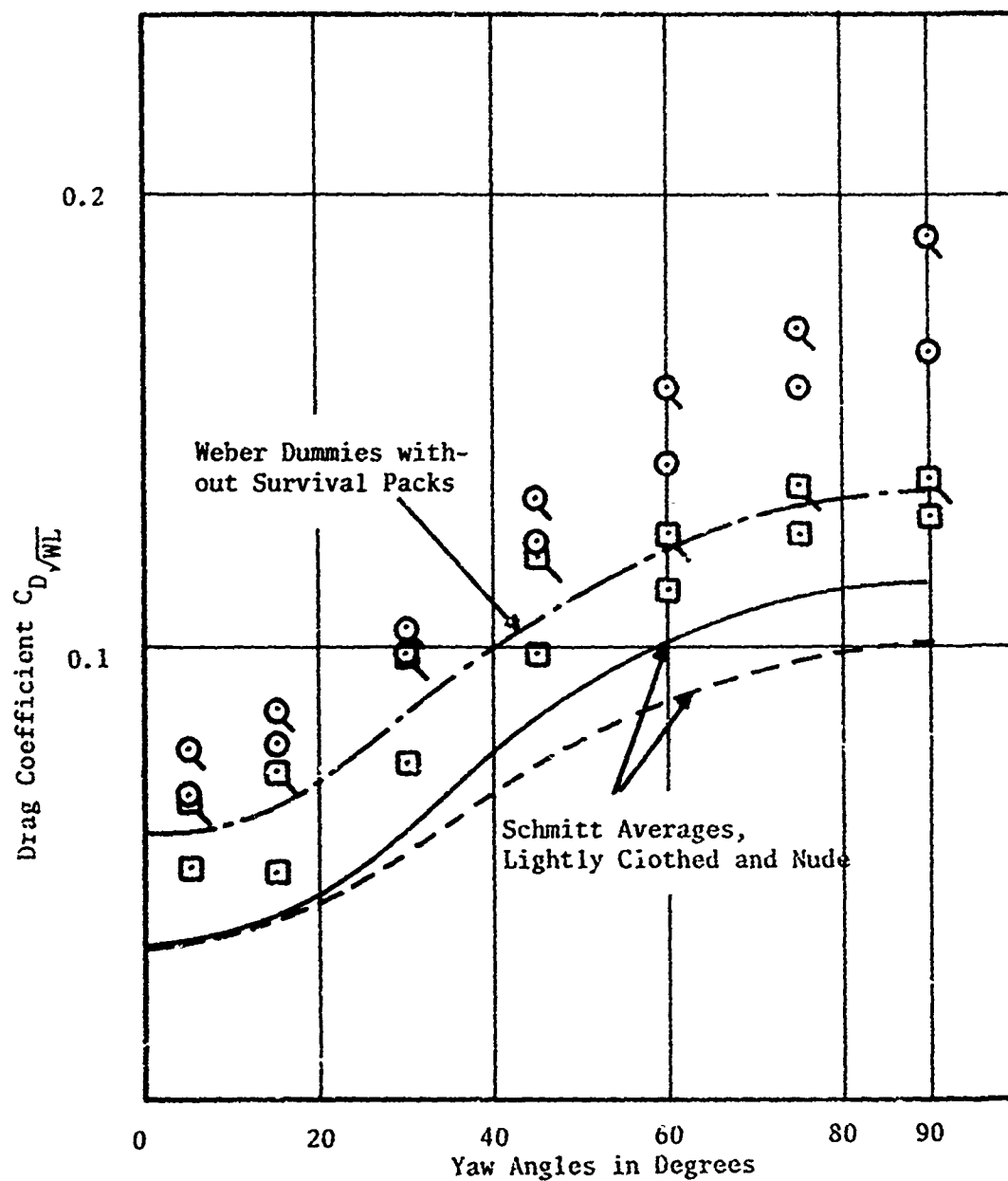


Figure 24. Comparison Between Prone Dummy Drag⁴ and the Schmitt³ Live Subject Data, as a Function of Yaw Angle.

in an ejection seat, allowed her elbows to "spread out" from the face curtain position under the influence of the aerodynamic forces acting on them. Such a discrepancy would completely explain the differences between the Schmitt average and the Rickards and Collins dummy data. But it would not explain the fact that the rest of the data presented in Figure 18 is also lower than the Schmitt averages.

CONCLUSIONS

Available drag data for the human body is scattered between force areas of 5.4 ft² and 8.0 ft², with the Schmitt averages going as high as 10.0 ft² in the same size range. Correlation against

$$\sqrt{\text{weight (lb)} \times \text{height (ft)}} = \sqrt{WL}$$

reduces the scatter to some extent.

All aerodynamic forces and moments which vary with yaw were measured by Schmitt³ and these are presented as averages and standard deviations, based on the \sqrt{WL} correlation.

RECOMMENDATION

A more detailed comparison between the Schmitt data and the dummy data of Reference 1, involving forces other than drag, and the aerodynamic moments, should be carried out, in the interests of (hopefully) validating both sets of data.

APPENDIX I

The Schmitt Data in Tabular Form

by

Fred W. Hawker

The Schmitt force and moment coefficients were transformed to coefficients as derived by Payne, Ref. 1. The Payne coefficient data was used as the data base for the elementary statistical analysis. An example of a force coefficient transformation follows:

Schmitt coefficient:

$$C_y = \frac{YS}{qVH} \quad \text{side force coefficient} \quad (I-1)$$

Payne coefficient:

$$C_y = \frac{Y}{q(WL)^{1/2}} \quad (I-2)$$

Transformation of Schmitt Coefficient:

$$C_y = C_y \times \frac{VH}{S(WL)^{1/2}} \quad \text{NOTE: } L = H \quad (I-3)$$

$$C_y = \frac{Y}{q(WL)^{1/2}} \quad (I-4)$$

Each coefficient in the form of equation (I-4) for individual subjects is tabulated at varying yaw angles. A statistical analysis of all available subjects at a given yaw angle was performed and the results are shown in Tables 3 thru 8.

Figures 5 to 10 are mean values of the coefficients at dynamic pressures of 9 and 26 pounds per square foot (Table 9). It should be noted that the subjects used to calculate the various coefficients are not always the same. This anomaly is noted for each coefficient in the table.

TABLE I-1
LIST OF SYMBOLS

| | |
|--------|---|
| D | - Drag Coefficient - $C_D \sqrt{WL}$ |
| L | - Lift Coefficient - $C_L \sqrt{WL}$ |
| Y | - Side Force Coefficient - $C_Y \sqrt{WL}$ |
| M | - Pitching Moment Coefficient - $C_{M_L} \sqrt{WL}$ |
| N | - Yaw Moment Coefficient - $C_{N_L} \sqrt{WL}$ |
| ℓ | - Roll Moment Coefficient - $C_{\ell_L} \sqrt{WL}$ |
| 9 | - Dynamic Pressure in Pounds Per Square Foot |
| 26 | - Dynamic Pressure in Pounds Per Square Foot |
| S1 | - Sitting Position |
| SU | - Supine Position |
| ST | - Standing Position |
| C | - Clothed |
| N | - Nude |
| C1 | - 0° Yaw Angle |
| C2 | - 30° Yaw Angle |
| C3 | - 60° Yaw Angle |
| C4 | - 90° Yaw Angle |
| C5 | - 120° Yaw Angle |
| C6 | - 150° Yaw Angle |
| C7 | - 180° Yaw Angle |

TABLE I-2

TEST SUBJECTS

| <u>SUBJECT NAME</u> | <u>AGE</u> | <u>W</u> <u>WEIGHT IN</u> <u>lb</u> | <u>L</u> <u>HEIGHT IN</u> <u>ft</u> | <u>VOL. IN</u> <u>ft³</u> | <u>DENSITY IN</u> <u>lb/ft³</u> | <u>SURFACE AREA</u> <u>IN ft²</u> |
|------------------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. King | 47 | 185 | 6.00 | 3.022 | 61.22 | 22.17 |
| 2. Swear | 38 | 155 | 5.67 | 2.458 | 63.06 | 19.69 |
| 3. Cooper | 24 | 196 | 5.96 | 3.027 | 64.75 | 22.70 |
| 4. Brad | 36 | 154 | 6.17 | 2.285 | 67.40 | 20.98 |
| 5. Stovall | 16 | 160 | 5.92 | 2.559 | 62.52 | 20.66 |
| 6. Dalbow | 36 | 165 | 5.33 | 2.571 | 64.18 | 19.37 |
| 7. Zeckman | 24 | 160 | 5.67 | 2.496 | 64.10 | 20.01 |
| 8. Quimby | 37 | 165 | 5.75 | 2.771 | 59.55 | 20.44 |
| 9. Moore | 22 | 158 | 5.83 | 2.422 | 65.24 | 20.34 |
| 10. LeBlanc | 20 | 165 | 5.75 | 2.541 | 64.94 | 20.44 |
| 11. Ohm | 27 | 145 | 5.75 | 2.199 | 65.94 | 19.37 |
| 12. Wagoner | 25 | 169 | 5.46 | 2.636 | 64.11 | 20.23 |
| 13. Novotney | 43 | 160 | 5.67 | 2.580 | 62.02 | 20.01 |
| 14. Garner | 32 | 156 | 5.42 | 2.480 | 62.90 | 19.05 |
| 15. Wilcox | 31 | 155 | 5.83 | 2.571 | 60.29 | 20.12 |
| Mean (μ) | 30.667 | 163.2 | 5.74 | 2.57 | 63.48 | 20.37 |
| Std. Dev. (σ) | 9.005 | 12.69 | .226 | .228 | 2.14 | .989 |
| σ/μ | .294 | .078 | .039 | .089 | 29.66 | .049 |

TABLE I-3

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF DRAG COEFFICIENT AS A
FUNCTION OF YAW ANGLE FOR AVAILABLE
HUMAN SUBJECT DATA

$$C_D \sqrt{WL}$$

TITLE- D9SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .17745 | .17036 | .13231 | .11611 | .13611 | .15514 | .15956 | King |
| 2# | .17859 | .16856 | .13227 | .09622 | .12367 | .16808 | .17906 | Swear |
| 3# | .17602 | .16133 | .12649 | .09324 | .11905 | .15277 | .16044 | Cooper |
| 4# | .18552 | .17614 | .13581 | .10486 | .12382 | .16437 | .17287 | Brad |
| 5# | .17773 | .17059 | .13318 | .10078 | .13485 | .15057 | .15867 | Stovall |
| 6# | .18440 | .17009 | .13049 | .10472 | .13454 | .15720 | .16734 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .19184 | .17657 | .13666 | .10613 | .13995 | .15568 | .17094 | Zechman |
| 8# | .19157 | .17740 | .13969 | .10857 | .13134 | .15716 | .17057 | Quimby |
| 9# | .18006 | .17025 | .13259 | .11217 | .13065 | .16231 | .16542 | Moore |
| 10# | .18595 | .17675 | .13401 | .10028 | .13725 | .15727 | .17260 | LeBlanc |
| 11# | .18470 | .18990 | .15065 | .11063 | .14526 | .16354 | .16989 | Ohm |
| 12# | .16919 | .16592 | .13397 | .10402 | .12552 | .14958 | .16265 | Wagoner |

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .182 | .663E-02 | .191E-02 | .192 | .169 | .227E-01 |
| C2 | .173 | .717E-02 | .207E-02 | .190 | .162 | .231E-01 |
| C3 | .135 | .594E-02 | .172E-02 | .151 | .126 | .242E-01 |
| C4 | .105 | .658E-02 | .190E-02 | .116 | .932E-01 | .229E-01 |
| C5 | .132 | .766E-02 | .221E-02 | .145 | .119 | .262E-01 |
| C6 | .158 | .572E-02 | .165E-02 | .168 | .150 | .185E-01 |
| C7 | .158 | .628E-02 | .181E-02 | .179 | .159 | .204E-01 |

TITLE- D26SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .13092 | .17576 | .14201 | .11906 | .14238 | .16545 | .16742 | King |
| 2# | .18981 | .18169 | .14361 | .10290 | .12964 | .17429 | .19196 | Swear |
| 3# | .18299 | .17299 | .13881 | .10800 | .12417 | .15672 | .16788 | Cooper |
| 4# | .18813 | .17680 | .13996 | .11249 | .13538 | .17048 | .17723 | Brad |
| 5# | .18631 | .17964 | .14033 | .10650 | .14224 | .16689 | .16678 | Stovall |
| 6# | .19084 | .18034 | .13979 | .11641 | .13979 | .16961 | .17748 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .18397 | .18479 | .14793 | .10778 | .13666 | .16625 | .17411 | Zechman |
| 8# | .19664 | .18702 | .15323 | .12033 | .13691 | .16703 | .17487 | Quimby |
| 9# | .18110 | .17654 | .14176 | .11718 | .14657 | .16998 | .16862 | Moore |
| 10# | .19111 | .18330 | .14428 | .11481 | .14659 | .17418 | .17968 | LeBlanc |
| 11# | .19427 | .19630 | .15860 | .13639 | .15164 | .17762 | .17658 | Ohm |
| 12# | .17588 | .17349 | .14342 | .11210 | .12938 | .16363 | .17129 | Wagoner |

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| C1 | .187 | .609E-02 | .176E-02 | .197 | .176 | .208E-01 |
| C2 | .181 | .659E-02 | .190E-02 | .196 | .173 | .233E-01 |
| C3 | .144 | .599E-02 | .173E-02 | .159 | .139 | .198E-01 |
| C4 | .114 | .874E-02 | .252E-02 | .136 | .103 | .335E-01 |
| C5 | .138 | .807E-02 | .233E-02 | .152 | .124 | .275E-01 |
| C6 | .169 | .554E-02 | .160E-02 | .178 | .157 | .209E-01 |
| C7 | .174 | .708E-02 | .204E-02 | .192 | .167 | .252E-01 |

TITLE- D9SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .03412 | .05818 | .10629 | .12249 | .10408 | .05523 | .03142 | King |
| 2# | .03534 | .05897 | .10147 | .12200 | .10601 | .05745 | .03438 | Swear |
| 3# | .03279 | .05557 | .09882 | .10859 | .09859 | .05557 | .03093 | Cooper |
| 4# | .03314 | .05799 | .09810 | .11554 | .10290 | .05886 | .03532 | Brad |
| 5# | .03407 | .05623 | .09721 | .11293 | .09768 | .05575 | .03407 | Stovall |
| 6# | .03340 | .05582 | .09470 | .10735 | .09470 | .05344 | .03364 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .03381 | .05776 | .10426 | .11694 | .10473 | .05354 | .03193 | Zechman |
| 8# | .03467 | .05770 | .09971 | .11236 | .09996 | .05517 | .03391 | Quimby |
| 9# | .03513 | .06148 | .10101 | .12095 | .10869 | .05819 | .03293 | Moore |
| 10# | .03408 | .05717 | .09793 | .11146 | .09865 | .05573 | .03210 | LeBlanc |

7>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .341E-01 | .824E-03 | .261E-03 | .353E-01 | .328E-01 | .255E-02 |
| C2 | .577E-01 | .172E-02 | .545E-03 | .615E-01 | .556E-01 | .591E-02 |
| C3 | .999E-01 | .343E-02 | .109E-02 | .106 | .947E-01 | .116E-01 |
| C4 | .115 | .546E-02 | .173E-02 | .122 | .107 | .151E-01 |
| C5 | .102 | .436E-02 | .138E-02 | .109 | .947E-01 | .140E-01 |
| C6 | .559E-01 | .180E-02 | .569E-03 | .589E-01 | .534E-01 | .542E-02 |
| C7 | .331E-01 | .143E-02 | .452E-03 | .353E-01 | .309E-01 | .439E-02 |

TITLE- D26SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .03535 | .06260 | .11218 | .12790 | .10899 | .05941 | .03142 | King |
| 2# | .03772 | .06136 | .10624 | .12630 | .11006 | .06004 | .03390 | Swear |
| 3# | .03325 | .05813 | .10394 | .11626 | .10556 | .05766 | .03023 | Cooper |
| 4# | .03335 | .05951 | .10726 | .12557 | .10573 | .05973 | .03292 | Brad |
| 5# | .03478 | .06051 | .10328 | .11817 | .10817 | .05932 | .03526 | Stovall |
| 6# | .03387 | .05821 | .10353 | .12619 | .10759 | .05630 | .03483 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .03569 | .05870 | .10332 | .12069 | .10519 | .05635 | .03064 | Zechman |
| 8# | .03695 | .05770 | .09971 | .11996 | .10249 | .05669 | .03442 | Quimby |
| 9# | .03629 | .06264 | .10920 | .12421 | .11186 | .05929 | .03211 | Moore |
| 10# | .03477 | .05800 | .10114 | .11768 | .10157 | .05650 | .03165 | LeBlanc |

6> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .352E-01 | .150E-02 | .474E-03 | .377E-01 | .332E-01 | .447E-02 |
| C2 | .597E-01 | .192E-02 | .606E-03 | .626E-01 | .577E-01 | .494E-02 |
| C3 | .105 | .377E-02 | .119E-02 | .112 | .997E-01 | .125E-01 |
| C4 | .122 | .421E-02 | .133E-02 | .128 | .116 | .116E-01 |
| C5 | .107 | .324E-02 | .103E-02 | .112 | .102 | .103E-01 |
| C6 | .581E-01 | .157E-02 | .495E-03 | .600E-01 | .563E-01 | .374E-02 |
| C7 | .327E-01 | .179E-02 | .567E-03 | .353E-01 | .302E-01 | .503E-02 |

TITLE- D9STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1# | .27125 | .25014 | .17355 | .12176 | .16128 | .23529 | .26861 | King |
| 2# | .27743 | .24663 | .15853 | .11102 | .16354 | .23039 | .26454 | Swear |
| 3# | .26898 | .23147 | .16183 | .11277 | .16253 | .22229 | .25089 | Cooper |
| 4# | .28874 | .24536 | .16088 | .12164 | .17908 | .22988 | .24485 | Brad |
| 5# | .27565 | .24802 | .17345 | .11936 | .17201 | .23658 | .26124 | Stovall |
| 6# | .28017 | .24523 | .17915 | .12262 | .17056 | .23366 | .26670 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .28259 | .25853 | .17705 | .12821 | .17035 | .24397 | .26745 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .28483 | .25117 | .17563 | .12274 | .17917 | .24573 | .26851 | Quimby |
| 9# | .27878 | .25369 | .18034 | .12583 | .16513 | .23321 | .26051 | Novotney |
| 10# | .27979 | .24654 | .18270 | .12804 | .17544 | .24367 | .27444 | Garner |
| 11# | .28859 | .24923 | .17459 | .12341 | .16702 | .22836 | .25847 | Wilcox |

3> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| C1 | .280 | .636E-02 | .192E-02 | .289 | .269 | .198E-01 |
| C2 | .248 | .672E-02 | .202E-02 | .259 | .231 | .271E-01 |
| C3 | .173 | .831E-02 | .251E-02 | .183 | .159 | .242E-01 |
| C4 | .122 | .551E-02 | .166E-02 | .128 | .111 | .172E-01 |
| C5 | .170 | .637E-02 | .192E-02 | .179 | .161 | .179E-01 |
| C6 | .235 | .729E-02 | .220E-02 | .246 | .222 | .234E-01 |
| C7 | .262 | .855E-02 | .258E-02 | .274 | .245 | .296E-01 |

TITLE- D26STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1# | .28451 | .25444 | .18091 | .12176 | .17282 | .24180 | .26487 | King |
| 2# | .28005 | .25594 | .16975 | .12033 | .17668 | .24149 | .26596 | Swear |
| 3# | .27356 | .24798 | .16509 | .11765 | .16741 | .22671 | .24798 | Cooper |
| 4# | .29909 | .25637 | .17026 | .13756 | .19271 | .23315 | .24383 | Brad |
| 5# | .27899 | .25326 | .18130 | .12127 | .18857 | .25207 | .27446 | Stovall |
| 6# | .29413 | .25966 | .18416 | .12977 | .18655 | .25942 | .27552 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .28259 | .25617 | .18632 | .12445 | .18784 | .25606 | .27003 | Zechman |
| 8# | .29306 | .26117 | .18702 | .12982 | .18778 | .25421 | .26775 | Quimby |
| 9# | .29237 | .26232 | .18604 | .13367 | .17428 | .24830 | .27312 | Novotney |
| 10# | .30216 | .26339 | .19059 | .13026 | .19959 | .26389 | .27556 | Garner |
| 11# | .28869 | .25818 | .18834 | .13065 | .16998 | .23643 | .25959 | Wilcox |

12>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| C1 | .288 | .895E-02 | .270E-02 | .302 | .274 | .286E-01 |
| C2 | .257 | .446E-02 | .134E-02 | .263 | .248 | .154E-01 |
| C3 | .181 | .861E-02 | .260E-02 | .191 | .165 | .255E-01 |
| C4 | .127 | .628E-02 | .189E-02 | .138 | .118 | .199E-01 |
| C5 | .182 | .104E-01 | .314E-02 | .200 | .167 | .322E-01 |
| C6 | .247 | .117E-01 | .353E-02 | .264 | .227 | .372E-01 |
| C7 | .265 | .109E-01 | .327E-02 | .276 | .244 | .317E-01 |

TITLE- D9SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .15171 | .14729 | .11808 | .10605 | .12102 | .13354 | .13379 | King |
| 2# | .15758 | .15256 | .11365 | .08452 | .11269 | .15376 | .15996 | Swear |
| 3# | .15091 | .14556 | .12207 | .09138 | .11161 | .14184 | .15067 | Cooper |
| 4# | .15456 | .15456 | .11881 | .09614 | .12077 | .15543 | .15587 | Brad |
| 5# | .15510 | .15010 | .11484 | .08768 | .12508 | .13938 | .14867 | Stovall |
| 6# | .15625 | .14993 | .12500 | .09828 | .12285 | .14241 | .14671 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .14887 | .15216 | .12492 | .08664 | .11600 | .14276 | .14957 | Zechman |
| 8# | .16981 | .16400 | .12982 | .10200 | .13160 | .14703 | .15159 | Quimby |
| 9# | .15902 | .15316 | .12846 | .07832 | .12535 | .14182 | .14273 | Moore |
| 10# | .15853 | .16034 | .12950 | .09054 | .12607 | .14916 | .15150 | LeBlanc |
| 11# | .14822 | .15049 | .12271 | .08604 | .11908 | .13632 | .14704 | Wagoner |
| 12# | .16027 | .15950 | .12660 | .09331 | .13141 | .15103 | .15546 | Ohm |

23>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .156 | .592E-02 | .171E-02 | | | |
| C2 | .153 | .549E-02 | .158E-02 | .170 | .148 | .216E-01 |
| C3 | .123 | .552E-02 | .159E-02 | .164 | .146 | .184E-01 |
| C4 | .917E-01 | .788E-02 | .228E-02 | .130 | .114 | .162E-01 |
| C5 | .122 | .647E-02 | .187E-02 | .106 | .783E-01 | .277E-01 |
| C6 | .145 | .681E-02 | .197E-02 | .132 | .112 | .200E-01 |
| C7 | .149 | .676E-02 | .195E-02 | .155 | .134 | .219E-01 |
| | | | | .160 | .134 | .262E-01 |

TITLE- D26SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .15845 | .15355 | .12666 | .11587 | .12912 | .14631 | .14716 | King |
| 2# | .17166 | .16474 | .12296 | .09192 | .11961 | .16522 | .18097 | Swear |
| 3# | .16741 | .15613 | .13022 | .09603 | .11835 | .15195 | .15811 | Cooper |
| 4# | .17200 | .16721 | .12361 | .09832 | .12797 | .16132 | .16295 | Brad |
| 5# | .16415 | .15927 | .12079 | .09935 | .13318 | .15701 | .15844 | Stovall |
| 6# | .17247 | .16341 | .13478 | .10258 | .13216 | .15506 | .16245 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .16073 | .16343 | .12997 | .09815 | .12234 | .15028 | .15579 | Zechman |
| 8# | .18019 | .17208 | .13615 | .10983 | .13463 | .15584 | .16158 | Quimby |
| 9# | .16627 | .16627 | .13391 | .10781 | .12820 | .15145 | .15114 | Moore |
| 10# | .17225 | .17119 | .13529 | .10145 | .13229 | .16014 | .15876 | LeBlanc |
| 11# | .15747 | .15778 | .12900 | .09966 | .12322 | .14723 | .15452 | Wagoner |
| 12# | .17036 | .16969 | .13306 | .10083 | .13313 | .15631 | .16063 | Ohm |

9>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .168 | .670E-02 | .193E-02 | .180 | .157 | .227E-01 |
| C2 | .164 | .601E-02 | .174E-02 | .172 | .154 | .185E-01 |
| C3 | .130 | .522E-02 | .151E-02 | .136 | .121 | .154E-01 |
| C4 | .102 | .652E-02 | .188E-02 | .116 | .919E-01 | .240E-01 |
| C5 | .128 | .566E-02 | .163E-02 | .135 | .118 | .163E-01 |
| C6 | .155 | .570E-02 | .164E-02 | .165 | .146 | .189E-01 |
| C7 | .159 | .826E-02 | .239E-02 | .181 | .147 | .338E-01 |

TITLE- D9SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .03388 | .05401 | .08445 | .09696 | .08935 | .05204 | .03265 | King |
| 2# | .03462 | .05420 | .08977 | .10028 | .08977 | .05396 | .03414 | Swear |
| 3# | .02976 | .05301 | .08208 | .09580 | .08650 | .04976 | .03023 | Cooper |
| 4# | .03161 | .05232 | .08328 | .09483 | .08589 | .04970 | .03226 | Brad |
| 5# | .03312 | .05456 | .08529 | .09435 | .08339 | .05242 | .03431 | Stovall |
| 6# | .03220 | .05773 | .09089 | .10353 | .09447 | .05081 | .03173 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .03287 | .05448 | .08923 | .09815 | .09087 | .04884 | .03217 | Zechman |
| 8# | .03214 | .05163 | .08124 | .08984 | .08149 | .04935 | .03062 | Quimby |
| 9# | .03476 | .05526 | .08545 | .09643 | .08582 | .05233 | .03272 | Moore |
| 10# | .03318 | .05428 | .08206 | .09415 | .08441 | .05266 | .03084 | LeBlanc |

11>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .328E-01 | .149E-02 | .472E-03 | .348E-01 | .298E-01 | .500E-02 |
| C2 | .541E-01 | .168E-02 | .531E-03 | .577E-01 | .516E-01 | .610E-02 |
| C3 | .854E-01 | .348E-02 | .110E-02 | .909E-01 | .812E-01 | .965E-02 |
| C4 | .964E-01 | .372E-02 | .118E-02 | .104 | .898E-01 | .137E-01 |
| C5 | .872E-01 | .390E-02 | .123E-02 | .945E-01 | .815E-01 | .130E-01 |
| C6 | .512E-01 | .172E-02 | .545E-03 | .540E-01 | .488E-01 | .512E-02 |
| C7 | .321E-01 | .137E-02 | .432E-03 | .343E-01 | .302E-01 | .408E-02 |

TITLE- D26SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .03486 | .05695 | .09549 | .10985 | .09782 | .05450 | .03535 | King |
| 2# | .03390 | .05587 | .09741 | .11150 | .09813 | .05491 | .03319 | Swear |
| 3# | .03069 | .05418 | .09022 | .10487 | .08952 | .05103 | .02767 | Cooper |
| 4# | .03096 | .05450 | .09047 | .10525 | .09069 | .05319 | .03161 | Brad |
| 5# | .03312 | .05956 | .09089 | .10590 | .09339 | .05766 | .03193 | Stovall |
| 6# | .03578 | .06274 | .09876 | .11641 | .10496 | .05797 | .03077 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .03311 | .05377 | .09064 | .10191 | .09257 | .05412 | .03193 | Zechman |
| 8# | .03214 | .05163 | .08124 | .08984 | .08149 | .04935 | .03062 | Quimby |
| 9# | .03477 | .05656 | .09216 | .10622 | .09710 | .05529 | .03103 | Moore |
| 10# | .03234 | .05612 | .08796 | .10314 | .09227 | .05238 | .02965 | LeBlanc |

15>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .332E-01 | .168E-02 | .533E-03 | .358E-01 | .307E-01 | .509E-02 |
| C2 | .562E-01 | .314E-02 | .992E-03 | .627E-01 | .516E-01 | .111E-01 |
| C3 | .915E-01 | .501E-02 | .158E-02 | .988E-01 | .812E-01 | .175E-01 |
| C4 | .105 | .698E-02 | .221E-02 | .116 | .898E-01 | .266E-01 |
| C5 | .938E-01 | .627E-02 | .198E-02 | .105 | .815E-01 | .235E-01 |
| C6 | .540E-01 | .270E-02 | .854E-03 | .580E-01 | .494E-01 | .862E-02 |
| C7 | .314E-01 | .204E-02 | .646E-03 | .354E-01 | .277E-01 | .768E-02 |

TITLE- D9STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1# | .24008 | .20719 | .13796 | .10040 | .14017 | .19638 | .21725 | King |
| 2# | .23946 | .21475 | .14540 | .09502 | .14039 | .20055 | .23386 | Swear |
| 3# | .23694 | .20311 | .13707 | .09766 | .13626 | .19229 | .21926 | Cooper |
| 4# | .24231 | .21582 | .14453 | .09832 | .15478 | .19773 | .21495 | Brad |
| 5# | .25159 | .21943 | .15081 | .09077 | .14104 | .20382 | .23206 | Stovall |
| 6# | .25090 | .22256 | .15196 | .10043 | .14301 | .20778 | .22615 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .24948 | .21250 | .15497 | .09557 | .15474 | .21320 | .22753 | Zechman |
| 8# | .25901 | .22751 | .15210 | .09515 | .15347 | .21220 | .24016 | Quimby |
| 9# | .25369 | .22066 | .15359 | .10184 | .11014 | .20387 | .23210 | Novotney |
| 10# | .25810 | .21634 | .15948 | .11103 | .15938 | .20927 | .23010 | Garner |
| 11# | .25736 | .22207 | .15427 | .09903 | .14374 | .18956 | .22078 | Wilcox |

15>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .249 | .804E-02 | .242E-02 | .259 | .237 | .221E-01 |
| C2 | .217 | .707E-02 | .213E-02 | .228 | .203 | .244E-01 |
| C3 | .149 | .716E-02 | .216E-02 | .159 | .137 | .224E-01 |
| C4 | .987E-01 | .518E-02 | .156E-02 | .111 | .908E-01 | .203E-01 |
| C5 | .143 | .134E-01 | .404E-02 | .159 | .110 | .492E-01 |
| C6 | .202 | .788E-02 | .238E-02 | .213 | .190 | .236E-01 |
| C7 | .227 | .788E-02 | .238E-02 | .240 | .215 | .252E-01 |

TITLE- D26STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1# | .24928 | .21909 | .15195 | .10605 | .14974 | .21332 | .22977 | King |
| 2# | .25952 | .23254 | .15232 | .09932 | .15352 | .21129 | .23802 | Swear |
| 3# | .24252 | .21252 | .14974 | .10696 | .14788 | .20241 | .21857 | Cooper |
| 4# | .26509 | .23347 | .15914 | .10791 | .15815 | .20274 | .22062 | Brad |
| 5# | .26732 | .23444 | .16177 | .09840 | .16451 | .22729 | .24969 | Stovall |
| 6# | .26240 | .23092 | .16484 | .10973 | .16269 | .22352 | .24499 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .26087 | .22765 | .15498 | .10543 | .16390 | .22143 | .23199 | Zechman |
| 8# | .27939 | .23751 | .16045 | .10148 | .17285 | .22809 | .24953 | Quimby |
| 9# | .26402 | .22975 | .16164 | .11412 | .15353 | .22404 | .24416 | Novotney |
| 10# | .26875 | .22648 | .16075 | .11643 | .16179 | .23783 | .24444 | Garner |
| 11# | .26272 | .23186 | .15777 | .10532 | .15285 | .20216 | .23157 | Wilcox |

19>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .262 | .969E-02 | .292E-02 | .279 | .243 | .369E-01 |
| C2 | .229 | .724E-02 | .218E-02 | .238 | .213 | .250E-01 |
| C3 | .158 | .484E-02 | .146E-02 | .165 | .150 | .151E-01 |
| C4 | .106 | .561E-02 | .169E-02 | .116 | .984E-01 | .180E-01 |
| C5 | .160 | .104E-01 | .312E-02 | .182 | .148 | .339E-01 |
| C6 | .218 | .121E-01 | .363E-02 | .238 | .202 | .357E-01 |
| C7 | .237 | .110E-01 | .331E-02 | .250 | .219 | .311E-01 |

TABLE I-4

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF LIFT COEFFICIENT AS A
FUNCTION OF YAW ANGLE FOR AVAILABLE
HUMAN SUBJECT DATA

$$C_L \sqrt{WL}$$

TITLE- L9SIC

| | YAW0 | YAW30 | YAW60 | YAW120 | YAW150 | YAW180 | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | -.05941 | -.05842 | -.02381 | .01571 | .02848 | .03584 | King |
| 2# | -.06327 | -.05324 | -.03008 | .01265 | .03414 | .03820 | Swear |
| 3# | -.05394 | -.05208 | -.02534 | .01070 | .02418 | .02674 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.05821 | -.04883 | -.02725 | .00676 | .01940 | .03030 | Brad |
| 5# | -.05789 | -.05289 | -.03193 | .01334 | .02263 | .03026 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.06131 | -.05844 | -.03053 | .02171 | .04079 | .04723 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.06598 | -.05753 | -.03099 | .02583 | .03311 | .04203 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.06301 | -.05897 | -.03884 | .01898 | .02936 | .03189 | Quimby |
| 9# | -.00548 | -.00439 | -.00292 | .00109 | .00329 | .00329 | Moore |
| 10# | -.05807 | -.05266 | -.02344 | .01731 | .02921 | .03426 | LeBlanc |
| 11# | -.05772 | -.05310 | -.03078 | .01962 | .02847 | .02962 | Ohm |
| 12# | -.05809 | -.05373 | -.02178 | .00871 | .03195 | .03884 | Wagoner |

10>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW0 | -.552E-01 | .160E-01 | .461E-02 | -.548E-02 | -.660E-01 | .605E-01 |
| YAW30 | -.504E-01 | .148E-01 | .428E-02 | -.439E-02 | -.590E-01 | .546E-01 |
| YAW60 | -.265E-01 | .877E-02 | .253E-02 | -.292E-02 | -.388E-01 | .359E-01 |
| YAW120 | .144E-01 | .693E-02 | .200E-02 | .258E-01 | .109E-02 | .247E-01 |
| YAW150 | .271E-01 | .936E-02 | .270E-02 | .408E-01 | .329E-02 | .375E-01 |
| YAW180 | .324E-01 | .109E-01 | .314E-02 | .472E-01 | .329E-02 | .439E-01 |

TITLE- L951C

YAW90

| | | |
|-----|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00025 | King |
| 2# | -.00814 | Cooper |
| 3# | .00065 | Brad |
| 4# | -.00143 | Stovall |
| 5# | .00525 | Dalbaw |
| 6# | .00305 | Zechman |
| 7# | .00228 | Quimby |
| 8# | -.00036 | Moore |
| 9# | -.00072 | LeBlanc |
| 10# | .00153 | Ohm |
| 11# | -.00072 | Wagoner |

50>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW90 | .149E-03 | .338E-02 | .102E-02 | .525E-02 | -.814E-02 | .134E-01 |

TITLE- L26SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | -.06039 | -.05867 | -.02037 | -.00147 | .00577 | .02234 | .03130 | King |
| 2# | -.06446 | -.06017 | -.03199 | -.00334 | .01289 | .02602 | .03605 | Swear |
| 3# | -.05929 | -.05720 | -.03651 | -.01302 | .00535 | .01975 | .02465 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.05995 | -.04970 | -.02376 | -.00523 | .00218 | .01286 | .03008 | Brad |
| 5# | -.06337 | -.05837 | -.03228 | -.00142 | .00762 | .02287 | .02597 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.06679 | -.06178 | -.03685 | -.01217 | .01813 | .04198 | .03865 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.06176 | -.06082 | -.04297 | -.00352 | .01244 | .02841 | .03331 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.06782 | -.06630 | -.04555 | -.00278 | .01923 | .03113 | .03037 | Quimby |
| 9# | -.01900 | -.01596 | -.00443 | -.00101 | .00202 | .00570 | .00886 | Moore |
| 10# | -.06293 | -.05594 | -.03083 | -.00486 | .01673 | .02934 | .02360 | LeBlanc |
| 11# | -.06247 | -.05754 | -.03090 | -.00146 | .01518 | .02624 | .02477 | Ohm |
| 12# | -.06158 | -.05793 | -.02714 | -.00578 | .00603 | .03053 | .03481 | Wagoner |

3> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.592E-01 | .129E-01 | .373E-02 | -.190E-01 | -.678E-01 | .488E-01 |
| C2 | -.550E-01 | .129E-01 | .373E-02 | -.160E-01 | -.663E-01 | .503E-01 |
| C3 | -.303E-01 | .109E-01 | .314E-02 | -.443E-02 | -.456E-01 | .411E-01 |
| C4 | -.467E-02 | .403E-02 | .116E-02 | -.101E-02 | -.130E-01 | .120E-01 |
| C5 | .103E-01 | .620E-02 | .179E-02 | .192E-01 | .202E-02 | .172E-01 |
| C6 | .248E-01 | .928E-02 | .268E-02 | .420E-01 | .570E-02 | .363E-01 |
| C7 | .286E-01 | .790E-02 | .228E-02 | .386E-01 | .886E-02 | .298E-01 |

TITLE- L9SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00196 | .00540 | -.00393 | -.02798 | -.00442 | .01178 | -.00196 | King |
| 2# | .00525 | .01433 | .01958 | .00263 | .00382 | .01433 | -.00215 | Swear |
| 3# | .00558 | .02302 | .01953 | .01104 | .01209 | .01860 | -.00419 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00065 | .01155 | .01875 | .01657 | .00676 | .01831 | -.00109 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00286 | .02120 | .01048 | -.00762 | .00758 | .01549 | -.00357 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00215 | .01384 | .00835 | .00787 | .00787 | .01193 | .00119 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00657 | .01432 | .02512 | .00470 | .01362 | .01080 | -.00446 | Zachman |
| 8# | .00785 | .01012 | .00785 | .00785 | .00860 | .00709 | -.00582 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00365 | .01720 | .01573 | -.00402 | .01024 | .01720 | .00109 | Moore |
| 10# | .00432 | .02020 | .02452 | .00144 | .00216 | .00793 | -.00432 | LeBlanc |

7> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .352E-02 | .313E-02 | .991E-03 | .785E-02 | -.215E-02 | .100E-01 |
| C2 | .151E-01 | .542E-02 | .171E-02 | .230E-01 | .540E-02 | .176E-01 |
| C3 | .146E-01 | .895E-02 | .283E-02 | .251E-01 | -.393E-02 | .291E-01 |
| C4 | .125E-02 | .124E-01 | .393E-02 | .166E-01 | -.280E-01 | .445E-01 |
| C5 | .693E-02 | .527E-02 | .167E-02 | .136E-01 | -.442E-02 | .180E-01 |
| C6 | .133E-01 | .411E-02 | .130E-02 | .186E-01 | .709E-02 | .115E-01 |
| C7 | -.275E-02 | .210E-02 | .663E-03 | .119E-02 | -.582E-02 | .701E-02 |

TITLE- L26SUC

| | YAW30 | YAW60 | YAW90 | YAW120 | YAW150 | YAW180 | |
|-----|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00245 | -.01399 | -.02479 | -.00712 | .00810 | -.00196 | King |
| 2# | .01361 | .00895 | -.01194 | -.00454 | .01074 | -.00143 | Swear |
| 3# | .01883 | .01069 | -.01604 | -.00023 | .01604 | -.00395 | Cooper |
| 4# | .01025 | .01025 | .01236 | .00501 | .01286 | .00392 | Brad |
| 5# | .02216 | .01072 | .01370 | .00238 | .01501 | -.00214 | Stovall |
| 6# | .01193 | -.00477 | -.01479 | -.01145 | .00716 | .00310 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .01503 | .01573 | .00611 | .01080 | .00986 | -.00235 | Zechman |
| 8# | .01645 | .01620 | .00658 | .00734 | .00456 | -.00506 | Quimby |
| 9# | .01190 | .00354 | -.00443 | .00696 | .01634 | .00075 | Moore |
| 10# | .01448 | .00224 | -.01148 | -.00174 | .00799 | -.00287 | LeBlanc |

93> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW30 | .137E-01 | .530E-02 | .168E-02 | .222E-01 | .245E-02 | .197E-01 |
| YAW60 | .596E-02 | .946E-02 | .299E-02 | .162E-01 | -.140E-01 | .302E-01 |
| YAW90 | -.442E-02 | .134E-01 | .425E-02 | .137E-01 | -.248E-01 | .385E-01 |
| YAW120 | .741E-03 | .707E-02 | .224E-02 | .108E-01 | -.115E-01 | .222E-01 |
| YAW150 | .109E-01 | .406E-02 | .128E-02 | .163E-01 | .456E-02 | .118E-01 |
| YAW180 | -.120E-02 | .292E-02 | .923E-03 | .392E-02 | -.506E-02 | .398E-02 |

TITLE- L26SUC

YAWO

| | | |
|----|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00597 | Swear |
| 2# | .00558 | Cooper |
| 3# | .00022 | Brad |
| 4# | .00334 | Stovall |
| 5# | -.00119 | Dalbow |
| 6# | .00564 | Zechman |
| 7# | .00709 | Quimby |
| 8# | .00303 | Moore |
| 9# | .00424 | LeBlanc |

88>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAWO | .377E-02 | .276E-02 | .919E-03 | .709E-02 | -.119E-02 | .828E-02 |

TITLE- L9STC

| | YAW0 | YAW30 | YAW60 | YAW120 | YAW180 | |
|-----|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| 1# | .00098 | .01497 | .00761 | .00025 | -.01325 | King |
| 2# | .00931 | .00931 | .01194 | .00406 | -.00322 | Swear |
| 3# | .00953 | .00814 | .00349 | .00070 | -.00512 | Cooper |
| 4# | .01548 | .01286 | .00894 | .00458 | .00109 | Brad |
| 5# | .00477 | .00524 | .00262 | .00548 | .00047 | Stovall |
| 6# | .01503 | .01622 | .01240 | .00859 | -.00644 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00587 | .00469 | .00657 | .00845 | .00012 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.00228 | .00329 | .00582 | .01038 | -.00278 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00811 | .00701 | .00959 | .00627 | -.00627 | Novotney |
| 10# | -.00076 | .00458 | .00802 | .00573 | -.00630 | Garner |
| 11# | .00147 | .00147 | .00812 | .00812 | -.00369 | Wilcox |

32>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW0 | .614E-02 | .600E-02 | .181E-02 | .155E-01 | -.228E-02 | .178E-01 |
| YAW30 | .798E-02 | .487E-02 | .147E-02 | .162E-01 | .147E-02 | .148E-01 |
| YAW60 | .774E-02 | .306E-02 | .923E-03 | .124E-01 | .262E-02 | .978E-02 |
| YAW120 | .569E-02 | .320E-02 | .966E-03 | .104E-01 | .250E-03 | .101E-01 |
| YAW180 | -.413E-02 | .410E-02 | .124E-02 | .109E-02 | -.133E-01 | .143E-01 |

TITLE- L9STC
YAW90

| | | |
|-----|---------|----------|
| 1# | .00098 | King |
| 2# | -.00310 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00628 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00153 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00119 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00072 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00329 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.00221 | Novotney |
| 9# | .00152 | Garner |
| 10# | -.00036 | Wilcox |

38>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW90 | -.816E-03 | .270E-02 | .855E-03 | .329E-02 | -.628E-02 | .957E-02 |

TITLE- L9STC

YAW150

| | | |
|-----|---------|----------|
| 1# | -.00270 | King |
| 2# | -.00302 | Cooper |
| 3# | -.00044 | Brad |
| 4# | -.00286 | Stovall |
| 5# | .00119 | Dalbaw |
| 6# | .00117 | Zechman |
| 7# | .00151 | Quimby |
| 8# | .00147 | Novotney |
| 9# | -.00019 | Garner |
| 10# | -.00628 | Wilcox |

44>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW150 | -.102E-02 | .261E-02 | .824E-03 | .151E-02 | -.628E-02 | .779E-02 |

TITLE- L26STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1# | .00429 | .01154 | .00380 | -.00172 | -.00540 | -.01350 | -.02001 | King |
| 2# | .00430 | .00310 | .00716 | -.00239 | -.00096 | -.00406 | -.00668 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00791 | .00023 | .00070 | -.00419 | -.00047 | -.00535 | -.00977 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00589 | .00795 | .00807 | -.00022 | .00131 | -.00458 | -.00480 | Brad |
| 5# | -.01191 | -.00727 | .00214 | -.00619 | .00023 | -.00334 | -.00774 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00513 | .01050 | .00954 | .00072 | -.00095 | -.01312 | -.01503 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00258 | .00164 | .00493 | .00047 | -.00070 | -.00564 | -.00352 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.00037 | .00127 | .00025 | .00177 | .00202 | -.01063 | -.01786 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00651 | .00561 | .00574 | -.00319 | .00114 | -.00102 | -.01673 | Novotney |
| 10# | -.00621 | -.00026 | .00595 | -.00198 | -.00264 | -.00767 | -.01415 | Garner |
| 11# | .00000 | .00799 | .00754 | -.00076 | .00232 | -.00741 | .01215 | Wilcox |

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .209E-03 | .624E-02 | .188E-02 | .651E-02 | -.119E-01 | .184E-01 |
| C2 | .385E-02 | .553E-02 | .167E-02 | .115E-01 | -.727E-02 | .188E-01 |
| C3 | .507E-02 | .305E-02 | .921E-03 | .954E-02 | .250E-03 | .929E-02 |
| C4 | -.161E-02 | .234E-02 | .705E-03 | .177E-02 | -.619E-02 | .796E-02 |
| C5 | -.373E-03 | .223E-02 | .672E-03 | .232E-02 | -.540E-02 | .772E-02 |
| C6 | -.694E-02 | .402E-02 | .121E-02 | -.102E-02 | -.135E-01 | .125E-01 |
| C7 | -.947E-02 | .907E-02 | .273E-02 | .122E-01 | -.200E-01 | .322E-01 |

TITLE- L95IN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | -.05131 | -.04468 | -.01276 | -.00736 | .00761 | .01694 | .02111 | King |
| 2# | -.05205 | -.04417 | -.02101 | -.00406 | .01528 | .03677 | .03605 | Swear |
| 3# | -.04720 | -.04209 | -.02627 | -.00628 | .00791 | .01883 | .02511 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.04316 | -.03750 | -.02267 | .00153 | .00719 | .01591 | .01591 | Brad |
| 5# | -.05289 | -.04527 | -.01835 | -.00191 | .01644 | .02192 | .02907 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.05272 | -.05057 | -.02481 | -.00477 | .01837 | .03626 | .03531 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.04673 | -.04673 | -.02137 | .00258 | .01174 | .01996 | .03381 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.05618 | -.05719 | -.03265 | -.00405 | .01620 | .02227 | .02708 | Quimby |
| 9# | -.00439 | -.00439 | -.00439 | .00036 | .00256 | .00329 | .00219 | Moore |
| 10# | -.04725 | -.04400 | -.02308 | -.00036 | .01551 | .02741 | .02994 | LeBlanc |
| 11# | -.05046 | -.04611 | -.01924 | .00036 | .01851 | .02650 | .03703 | Wagoner |
| 12# | -.04579 | -.04232 | -.02000 | .00038 | .01654 | .02539 | .03347 | Ohm |

➤ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.458E-01 | .136E-01 | .392E-02 | -.439E-02 | -.562E-01 | .518E-01 |
| C2 | -.421E-01 | .128E-01 | .370E-02 | -.439E-02 | -.572E-01 | .528E-01 |
| C3 | -.208E-01 | .699E-02 | .202E-02 | -.439E-02 | -.327E-01 | .283E-01 |
| C4 | -.197E-02 | .325E-02 | .938E-03 | .258E-02 | -.736E-02 | .994E-02 |
| C5 | .128E-01 | .526E-02 | .152E-02 | .185E-01 | .256E-02 | .160E-01 |
| C6 | .226E-01 | .907E-02 | .262E-02 | .368E-01 | .329E-02 | .335E-01 |
| C7 | .272E-01 | .101E-01 | .292E-02 | .370E-01 | .219E-02 | .348E-01 |

TITLE- L26SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | -.05032 | -.04664 | -.02111 | -.00344 | .00540 | .01497 | .01878 | King |
| 2# | -.05658 | -.05109 | -.02698 | -.00621 | .01170 | .02793 | .03342 | Swear |
| 3# | -.05255 | -.04767 | -.02499 | -.00744 | .00558 | .01628 | .02581 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.04927 | -.04186 | -.02551 | -.00153 | .00807 | .01221 | .01068 | Brad |
| 5# | -.05623 | -.04872 | -.02120 | -.00143 | .00607 | .01989 | .02406 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.05892 | -.05630 | -.03518 | -.00740 | .01765 | .03459 | .03483 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | -.04884 | -.04861 | -.02301 | -.00047 | .00564 | .02066 | .02935 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.05998 | -.06150 | -.03581 | -.00658 | .00911 | .02176 | .02151 | Quimby |
| 9# | -.01545 | -.01380 | -.00608 | -.00114 | .00392 | .00582 | .00671 | Moore |
| 10# | -.05481 | -.05269 | -.02634 | -.00124 | .00824 | .02609 | .02360 | LeBlanc |
| 11# | -.05580 | -.05240 | -.02186 | -.00113 | .00879 | .02287 | .03028 | Wagoner |
| 12# | -.05101 | -.04702 | -.02104 | -.00119 | .01371 | .02357 | .02903 | Ohm |

17>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.508E-01 | .117E-01 | .339E-02 | -.154E-01 | -.600E-01 | .445E-01 |
| C2 | -.474E-01 | .117E-01 | .338E-02 | -.138E-01 | -.615E-01 | .477E-01 |
| C3 | -.241E-01 | .759E-02 | .219E-02 | -.608E-02 | -.358E-01 | .297E-01 |
| C4 | -.327E-02 | .279E-02 | .807E-03 | -.470E-03 | -.744E-02 | .697E-02 |
| C5 | .866E-02 | .399E-02 | .115E-02 | .177E-01 | .392E-02 | .137E-01 |
| C6 | .206E-01 | .760E-02 | .219E-02 | .346E-01 | .532E-02 | .288E-01 |
| C7 | .240E-01 | .860E-02 | .248E-02 | .348E-01 | .671E-02 | .281E-01 |

TITLE- L9SUN

| | YAW0 | YAW30 | YAW60 | YAW90 | YAW120 | YAW150 | |
|-----|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .00393 | .01497 | .01694 | .01436 | .00601 | .01424 | King |
| 2# | .00645 | .01982 | .02244 | .01051 | .01265 | .01265 | Swear |
| 3# | .00395 | .01767 | .01883 | .00581 | .00628 | .01465 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00654 | .01984 | .02485 | .01700 | .01918 | .01046 | Brad |
| 5# | .00786 | .02525 | .02525 | .01811 | .01334 | .00929 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00310 | .01574 | .01121 | .00906 | .00573 | .00453 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00517 | .01620 | .01291 | -.00822 | .01338 | .01104 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.00152 | .01797 | .01038 | .00582 | .00860 | .01038 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00439 | .02122 | .01756 | .00548 | .01244 | .01244 | Moore |
| 10# | .00649 | .02092 | .01442 | .00613 | .01478 | .01118 | LeBlanc |

54> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW0 | .464E-02 | .263E-02 | .832E-03 | .786E-02 | -.152E-02 | .938E-02 |
| YAW30 | .190E-01 | .310E-02 | .961E-03 | .253E-01 | .150E-01 | .103E-01 |
| YAW60 | .175E-01 | .532E-02 | .168E-02 | .253E-01 | .109E-01 | .144E-01 |
| YAW90 | .841E-02 | .754E-02 | .238E-02 | .181E-01 | -.822E-02 | .263E-01 |
| YAW120 | .112E-01 | .444E-02 | .140E-02 | .192E-01 | .573E-02 | .135E-01 |
| YAW150 | .111E-01 | .287E-02 | .907E-03 | .147E-01 | .453E-02 | .101E-01 |

TITLE- L9SUN

YAW180

| | | |
|----|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00196 | King |
| 2# | -.00334 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00419 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00174 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00071 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00143 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00070 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.00073 | Moore |
| 9# | -.00432 | LeBlanc |

60>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW180 | -.212E-02 | .117E-02 | .489E-03 | -.700E-03 | -.432E-02 | .362E-02 |

TITLE- L26SUN

| | YAW0 | YAW30 | YAW60 | YAW120 | YAW150 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .00393 | .01203 | .00982 | .00110 | .01718 | King |
| 2# | .00573 | .01767 | .01456 | .00382 | .00931 | Swear |
| 3# | .00349 | .01790 | .01418 | .00372 | .00907 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00632 | .01984 | .02398 | .01679 | .00894 | Brad |
| 5# | .00715 | .02311 | .01370 | .00882 | .01191 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00477 | .00787 | .00906 | -.00072 | .01193 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00423 | .01832 | .01338 | .01432 | .01385 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00127 | .01645 | .01797 | -.00127 | .00443 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00430 | .01722 | .02077 | .00835 | .00785 | Moore |
| 10# | .00599 | .02197 | .01579 | .01873 | .00911 | LeBlanc |

74> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW0 | .472E-02 | .169E-02 | .533E-03 | .715E-02 | .127E-02 | .588E-02 |
| YAW30 | .172E-01 | .446E-02 | .142E-02 | .231E-01 | .787E-02 | .152E-01 |
| YAW60 | .153E-01 | .459E-02 | .145E-02 | .240E-01 | .906E-02 | .149E-01 |
| YAW120 | .737E-02 | .726E-02 | .230E-02 | .187E-01 | -.127E-02 | .200E-01 |
| YAW150 | .104E-01 | .352E-02 | .111E-02 | .172E-01 | .443E-02 | .128E-01 |

TITLE- L26SUN

YAW90

| | | |
|----|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00215 | Swear |
| 2# | -.00209 | Cooper |
| 3# | .00577 | Brad |
| 4# | .00548 | Stovall |
| 5# | .00215 | Dalbow |
| 6# | .00293 | Zechman |
| 7# | .00456 | Quimby |
| 8# | .00795 | Moore |
| 9# | .00892 | LeBlanc |

70>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW90 | .372E-02 | .394E-02 | .131E-02 | .892E-02 | -.215E-02 | .111E-01 |

TITLE- L26SUN

YAW180

| | | |
|----|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00221 | King |
| 2# | .00203 | Swear |
| 3# | .00256 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00131 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00119 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00282 | Zechman |
| 7# | -.00025 | Quimby |
| 8# | -.00012 | Moore |
| 9# | -.00324 | LeBlanc |

80>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW180 | .390E-03 | .212E-02 | .706E-03 | .282E-02 | -.324E-02 | .606E-02 |

TITLE- L9STN

| | YAW0 | YAW90 | YAW120 | YAW180 | |
|-----|---------|---------|--------|---------|----------|
| 1# | .00098 | -.00172 | .00295 | -.00663 | King |
| 2# | .00525 | .00131 | .00131 | .00573 | Swear |
| 3# | .00814 | -.00349 | .00326 | .00163 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00458 | -.00545 | .00283 | -.00218 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00477 | .00191 | .00548 | -.00143 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00131 | .00453 | .01050 | .00525 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00188 | .00070 | .01033 | .00211 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00658 | -.00076 | .00658 | .00582 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00369 | .00110 | .00922 | .00369 | Novotney |
| 10# | .00382 | .00267 | .01146 | -.00114 | Garner |
| 11# | -.00665 | .00000 | .00812 | -.00554 | Wilcox |

6> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW0 | .191E-02 | .468E-02 | .141E-02 | .814E-02 | -.665E-02 | .148E-01 |
| YAW90 | .727E-04 | .283E-02 | .853E-03 | .453E-02 | -.545E-02 | .998E-02 |
| YAW120 | .655E-02 | .360E-02 | .109E-02 | .115E-01 | .131E-02 | .102E-01 |
| YAW180 | .665E-03 | .439E-02 | .132E-02 | .582E-02 | -.663E-02 | .125E-01 |

TITLE- L9STN

YAW30

| | | |
|-----|---------|----------|
| 1# | .00835 | King |
| 2# | .00657 | Swear |
| 3# | .00674 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00665 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00119 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00668 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00228 | Quimby |
| 8# | .00738 | Novotney |
| 9# | .00535 | Garner |
| 10# | .00480 | Wilcox |

14>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW30 | .536E-02 | .284E-02 | .898E-03 | .835E-02 | -.119E-02 | .954E-02 |

TITLE- L9STN

YAW60

| | | |
|-----|--------|----------|
| 1# | .00393 | King |
| 2# | .00597 | Swear |
| 3# | .00070 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00458 | Brad |
| 5# | .00859 | Dalbow |
| 6# | .00822 | Zechman |
| 7# | .00430 | Quimby |
| 8# | .00774 | Novotney |
| 9# | .00688 | Garner |
| 10# | .00406 | Wilcox |

6>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| YAW60 | .550E-02 | .245E-02 | .774E-03 | .859E-02 | .700E-03 | .789E-02 |

TITLE- L9STN
 YAW150
 1# -.00025 King
 2# .00716 Swear
 3# .00256 Cooper
 4# -.00153 Brad
 5# .00357 Stovall
 6# .00668 Dalbow
 7# .00634 Zechman
 8# .00258 Novotney
 9# .00420 Garner
 10# -.00110 Wilcox

28> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| YAW150 | .302E-02 | .320E-02 | .101E-02 | .716E-02 | -.153E-02 | .869E-02 |

TITLE- L26STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1# | -.00650 | .00442 | .00025 | -.00147 | .01375 | -.00638 | -.00221 | King |
| 2# | -.00465 | .00263 | .00478 | -.00501 | .00573 | -.00358 | -.00215 | Swear |
| 3# | .00151 | -.00011 | .00093 | -.00488 | .00256 | .00011 | -.00465 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00044 | .00371 | .00632 | -.00458 | -.00044 | -.00349 | -.00349 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00596 | -.00477 | -.00167 | -.00142 | -.00369 | -.00643 | -.00786 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00119 | .00012 | .00692 | .00191 | .00620 | -.00178 | -.00942 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00681 | .00622 | .00634 | -.00352 | .00564 | -.00023 | -.00598 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.00962 | -.00835 | .00025 | -.00076 | -.00329 | -.01063 | -.01721 | Quimby |
| 9# | -.00447 | .00344 | .00370 | -.00039 | .00421 | -.00498 | -.00600 | Novotney |
| 10# | -.00251 | .00125 | .00582 | .00052 | .00449 | -.00039 | -.00754 | Garner |
| 11# | -.00716 | -.00498 | .00191 | -.00153 | .00332 | -.00728 | -.01208 | Wilcox |

25>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.303E-02 | .468E-02 | .141E-02 | .681E-02 | -.962E-02 | .164E-01 |
| C2 | .325E-03 | .457E-02 | .138E-02 | .622E-02 | -.835E-02 | .146E-01 |
| C3 | .323E-02 | .302E-02 | .909E-03 | .692E-02 | -.167E-02 | .859E-02 |
| C4 | -.197E-02 | .227E-02 | .685E-03 | .191E-02 | -.501E-02 | .692E-02 |
| C5 | .350E-02 | .487E-02 | .147E-02 | .138E-01 | -.369E-02 | .174E-01 |
| C6 | -.410E-02 | .342E-02 | .103E-02 | .110E-03 | -.106E-01 | .107E-01 |
| C7 | -.714E-02 | .451E-02 | .136E-02 | -.215E-02 | -.172E-01 | .151E-01 |

TABLE I-5

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF SIDE FORCE COEFFICIENT AS A
FUNCTION OF YAW ANGLE FOR AVAILABLE
HUMAN SUBJECT DATA

$$C_Y \sqrt{WL}$$

TITLE- Y9SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00638 | -.02209 | -.01399 | .02013 | .01509 | .0089 | .00343 | King |
| 2# | .00143 | -.01313 | -.02316 | -.01122 | .02220 | .04346 | .00716 | Swear |
| 3# | .00674 | -.02092 | -.02255 | -.01929 | -.02301 | .03115 | .00488 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00109 | -.02604 | -.03597 | .01700 | .01983 | .02310 | -.00545 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00262 | -.02119 | -.03191 | -.01286 | .01834 | .00619 | -.00119 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00214 | -.03219 | -.02933 | .00787 | .01645 | .01717 | -.00453 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00187 | -.01925 | -.03545 | -.00399 | .02841 | .01408 | -.00399 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00329 | -.03442 | -.03998 | .02124 | .01822 | .00683 | -.00253 | Quimby |

26>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .673E-03 | .399E-02 | .141E-02 | .674E-02 | -.638E-02 | .131E-01 |
| C2 | -.237E-01 | .698E-02 | .247E-02 | -.131E-01 | -.344E-01 | .213E-01 |
| C3 | -.290E-01 | .862E-02 | .305E-02 | -.140E-01 | -.400E-01 | .260E-01 |
| C4 | .236E-02 | .162E-01 | .574E-02 | .212E-01 | -.B93E-01 | .405E-01 |
| C5 | .144E-01 | .157E-01 | .554E-02 | .284E-01 | -.230E-01 | .514E-01 |
| C6 | .188E-01 | .132E-01 | .465E-02 | .435E-01 | .619E-02 | .373E-01 |
| C7 | -.277E-03 | .478E-02 | .169E-02 | .716E-02 | -.545E-02 | .126E-01 |

TITLE- Y26SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00220 | -.02945 | -.01178 | .00601 | .00270 | -.00196 | -.00429 | King |
| 2# | .00214 | -.01743 | -.02125 | -.00883 | .02256 | .03414 | .00130 | Swear |
| 3# | .00650 | -.01883 | -.02278 | -.01836 | .01743 | .02534 | .00348 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00174 | -.02158 | -.02964 | .02332 | .00991 | .01569 | -.00175 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00881 | -.0.964 | -.02429 | -.01274 | .01524 | .00833 | -.00166 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00024 | -.03732 | -.03768 | -.00119 | .01335 | .01240 | -.00047 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00117 | -.01995 | -.03979 | -.01150 | .01526 | .01643 | -.00163 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00329 | -.03695 | -.04226 | .01075 | .02075 | .00354 | .00202 | Quimby |

34>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .137E-04 | .454E-02 | .161E-02 | .650E-02 | -.881E-02 | .153E-01 |
| C2 | -.251E-01 | .824E-02 | .291E-02 | -.174E-01 | -.373E-01 | .199E-01 |
| C3 | -.287E-01 | .106E-01 | .374E-02 | -.118E-01 | -.423E-01 | .305E-01 |
| C4 | -.157E-02 | .141E-01 | .498E-02 | .233E-01 | -.184E-01 | .417E-01 |
| C5 | .146E-01 | .627E-02 | .222E-02 | .226E-01 | .270E-02 | .199E-01 |
| C6 | .142E-01 | .116E-01 | .410E-02 | .341E-01 | -.196E-02 | .361E-01 |
| C7 | -.375E-03 | .250E-02 | .885E-03 | .348E-02 | -.429E-02 | .777E-02 |

TITLE- Y9SUC

| | C1 | P | C2 | (C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| 1# | -.00024 | .01939 | .02675 | .00662 | -.04443 | -.03093 | -.00122 | King | |
| 2# | -.00071 | .01647 | .02316 | .01050 | -.04011 | -.02746 | -.00071 | Swear | |
| 3# | -.00023 | .01860 | .02604 | .00558 | -.04161 | -.02999 | -.00302 | Cooper | |
| 4# | -.00065 | .01765 | .02659 | .00610 | -.03858 | -.02594 | -.00065 | Brad | |
| 5# | -.00119 | .01548 | .02239 | .00476 | -.04073 | -.02477 | -.00190 | Stovall | |
| 6# | .00047 | .01884 | .02695 | .00381 | -.03816 | -.02957 | -.00381 | Dalbow | |
| 7# | .00000 | .01761 | .02958 | .00727 | -.03991 | -.02864 | -.00305 | Zechman | |
| 8# | .00000 | .01807 | .02207 | .00258 | -.03733 | -.02700 | -.00258 | Quimby | |

30> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.319E-03 | .516E-03 | .182E-03 | .470E-03 | -.119E-02 | .166E-02 |
| C2 | .178E-01 | .128E-02 | .454E-03 | .194E-01 | .155E-01 | .391E-02 |
| C3 | .254E-01 | .264E-02 | .932E-03 | .296E-01 | .221E-01 | .751E-02 |
| C4 | .590E-02 | .240E-02 | .849E-03 | .105E-01 | .258E-02 | .792E-02 |
| C5 | -.401E-01 | .224E-02 | .793E-03 | -.373E-01 | -.444E-01 | .710E-02 |
| C6 | -.280E-01 | .212E-02 | .749E-03 | -.248E-01 | -.309E-01 | .616E-02 |
| C7 | -.212E-02 | .118E-02 | .417E-03 | -.650E-03 | -.381E-02 | .316E-02 |

TITLE- Y26SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00000 | .00662 | .00932 | .00220 | -.01546 | -.01080 | -.00049 | King |
| 2# | -.00023 | .01695 | .02292 | .00931 | -.04179 | -.02817 | -.00119 | Swear |
| 3# | .00000 | .01999 | .02557 | .00488 | -.04557 | -.03185 | -.00209 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00065 | .01962 | .02746 | .00457 | -.03902 | -.02725 | -.00218 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00119 | .01905 | .02763 | .01286 | -.04549 | -.02906 | -.00357 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00023 | .01884 | .02671 | .00190 | -.04793 | -.03243 | -.00119 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00234 | .01995 | .02723 | .00633 | -.04085 | -.02958 | -.00164 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00075 | .01797 | .02353 | .00315 | -.04049 | -.02910 | -.00253 | Quimby |

3>ELEMENY-TARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.486E-03 | .933E-03 | .330E-03 | .750E-03 | -.234E-02 | .309E-02 |
| C2 | .174E-01 | .447E-02 | .158E-02 | .200E-01 | .662E-02 | .134E-01 |
| C3 | .238E-01 | .612E-02 | .216E-02 | .276E-01 | .932E-02 | .183E-01 |
| C4 | .565E-02 | .378E-02 | .134E-02 | .129E-01 | .190E-02 | .110E-01 |
| C5 | -.396E-01 | .102E-01 | .361E-02 | -.155E-01 | -.479E-01 | .325E-01 |
| C6 | -.273E-01 | .688E-02 | .243E-02 | -.108E-01 | -.324E-01 | .216E-01 |
| C7 | -.186E-02 | .953E-03 | .337E-03 | -.490E-03 | -.357E-02 | .308E-02 |

TITLE- Y9STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00196 | -.06274 | -.08101 | -.04173 | .06235 | .04504 | -.01570 | King |
| 2# | .00382 | -.0867 | -.08238 | -.00692 | .05348 | .04644 | -.00071 | Swear |
| 3# | .00069 | -.06940 | -.05952 | -.01302 | .06160 | .04580 | .00023 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00501 | -.09090 | -.08916 | .02659 | .03455 | .01765 | -.00566 | Brad |
| 5# | .00071 | -.06800 | -.06788 | -.00262 | -.04573 | .04859 | .01357 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00071 | -.04865 | -.06105 | -.05175 | .07035 | .04722 | .00262 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00070 | -.06856 | -.06903 | .00070 | .05306 | .04249 | -.00469 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00075 | -.06934 | -.06099 | -.02455 | .06428 | .03658 | -.00354 | Quimby |

3> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .364E-03 | .254E-02 | .897E-03 | .382E-02 | -.501E-02 | .883E-02 |
| C2 | -.706E-01 | .133E-01 | .469E-02 | -.486E-01 | -.909E-01 | .422E-01 |
| C3 | -.714E-01 | .114E-01 | .402E-02 | -.595E-01 | -.892E-01 | .296E-01 |
| C4 | -.142E-01 | .249E-01 | .881E-02 | .266E-01 | -.518E-01 | .783E-01 |
| C5 | .442E-01 | .379E-01 | .134E-01 | .703E-01 | -.457E-01 | .116 |
| C6 | .412E-01 | .102E-01 | .362E-02 | .486E-01 | .177E-01 | .309E-01 |
| C7 | -.174E-02 | .829E-02 | .293E-02 | .136E-01 | -.157E-01 | .293E-01 |

TITLE- Y26STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00551 | -.06972 | -.08175 | -.02283 | .04283 | .04173 | -.00589 | King |
| 2# | -.00286 | -.09599 | -.07641 | -.00286 | .05121 | .04346 | -.00095 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00093 | -.07091 | -.06393 | -.02859 | .06231 | .04452 | -.00023 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00228 | -.08599 | -.10561 | .03095 | .04578 | .01503 | .00283 | Brad |
| 5# | .00262 | -.06371 | -.07240 | -.03954 | .05621 | .04251 | .00595 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00202 | -.06177 | -.07452 | -.04733 | .08227 | .04555 | -.00297 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00516 | -.07924 | -.08734 | .01725 | .05564 | .03146 | -.00633 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.00556 | -.08858 | -.08529 | -.02416 | .05046 | .02353 | -.01062 | Quimby |

7>ELEMENTARY-RY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.830E-03 | .392E-02 | .139E-02 | .551E-02 | -.556E-02 | .111E-01 |
| C2 | -.770E-01 | .124E-01 | .439E-02 | -.618E-01 | -.960E-01 | .342E-01 |
| C3 | -.809E-01 | .125E-01 | .442E-02 | -.639E-01 | -.106 | .417E-01 |
| C4 | -.146E-01 | .275E-01 | .971E-02 | .309E-01 | -.473E-01 | .783E-01 |
| C5 | .558E-01 | .123E-01 | .435E-02 | .823E-01 | .428E-01 | .394E-01 |
| C6 | .360E-01 | .114E-01 | .403E-02 | .456E-01 | .150E-01 | .305E-01 |
| C7 | -.228E-02 | .534E-02 | .189E-02 | .595E-02 | -.106E-01 | .166E-01 |

TITLE- Y9SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00270 | -.02013 | -.00859 | -.00392 | .02013 | .00343 | .00073 | King |
| 2# | .00119 | -.01910 | -.02889 | -.02173 | .02925 | .04465 | -.00310 | Swear |
| 3# | .00395 | -.01790 | -.03022 | -.01092 | .02325 | .02301 | .00255 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00261 | -.01177 | -.03597 | -.01046 | .02158 | .02376 | -.00392 | Brad |
| 5# | .00142 | -.01834 | -.01476 | -.02048 | .02417 | .00643 | -.00857 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00405 | -.02647 | -.02289 | -.01120 | .01454 | .00930 | .00524 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .00140 | -.02606 | -.02864 | -.01761 | .02183 | .01103 | -.00140 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00455 | -.02758 | -.02758 | -.00025 | .02075 | .00101 | .00253 | Quimby |

3> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .206E-02 | .234E-02 | .827E-03 | .455E-02 | -.270E-02 | .725E-02 |
| C2 | -.209E-01 | .541E-02 | .191E-02 | -.118E-01 | -.276E-01 | .158E-01 |
| C3 | -.247E-01 | .895E-02 | .316E-02 | -.859E-02 | -.360E-01 | .274E-01 |
| C4 | -.121E-01 | .761E-02 | .269E-02 | -.250E-03 | -.217E-01 | .215E-01 |
| C5 | .219E-01 | .414E-02 | .146E-02 | .293E-01 | .145E-01 | .147E-01 |
| C6 | .153E-01 | .145E-01 | .512E-02 | .447E-01 | .101E-02 | .436E-01 |
| C7 | -.743E-03 | .442E-02 | .156E-02 | .524E-02 | -.857E-02 | .138E-01 |

TITLE- Y26SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00343 | -.00932 | -.00453 | .00957 | .01227 | -.00343 | -.00147 | King |
| 2# | -.00049 | -.01350 | -.02552 | -.0196 | .02111 | .02808 | -.00478 | Swear |
| 3# | .00441 | -.01069 | -.02511 | -.01441 | .01697 | .01976 | .00139 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00131 | -.01635 | -.03531 | -.00806 | .02208 | .01765 | -.00457 | Brad |
| 5# | .00595 | -.02048 | -.01845 | -.00476 | .01167 | .00225 | -.00571 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00143 | -.03672 | -.03076 | -.00357 | .00810 | .00787 | .00285 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .00305 | -.02254 | -.03310 | -.01643 | .00997 | .01361 | .00070 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00354 | -.03264 | -.03644 | -.00531 | .00986 | -.00177 | -.00177 | Quimby |

7>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .164E-02 | .318E-02 | .112E-02 | .595E-02 | -.343E-02 | .938E-02 |
| C2 | -.203E-01 | .100E-01 | .354E-02 | -.932E-02 | -.367E-01 | .274E-01 |
| C3 | -.262E-01 | .106E-01 | .375E-02 | -.453E-02 | -.364E-01 | .319E-01 |
| C4 | -.812E-02 | .966E-02 | .341E-02 | .957E-02 | -.220E-01 | .315E-01 |
| C5 | .140E-01 | .536E-02 | .190E-02 | .221E-01 | .810E-02 | .140E-01 |
| C6 | .105E-01 | .112E-01 | .395E-02 | .281E-01 | -.343E-02 | .315E-01 |
| C7 | -.167E-02 | .316E-02 | .112E-02 | .285E-02 | -.571E-02 | .856E-02 |

TITLE- Y9SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00073 | .01546 | .01669 | .00761 | -.03707 | -.02970 | -.00270 | King |
| 2# | .00071 | .01623 | .01958 | .00835 | -.03271 | -.02483 | -.00191 | Swear |
| 3# | .00069 | .01557 | .01929 | .00976 | -.03510 | -.02418 | -.00139 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00060 | .01504 | .01722 | .00610 | -.02812 | -.01940 | -.00043 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00071 | .01286 | .01643 | .00571 | -.03048 | -.02167 | -.00357 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00000 | .01979 | .02504 | .00262 | -.04269 | -.02766 | -.00381 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00211 | .01620 | .02207 | .00821 | -.03545 | -.02441 | -.00117 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00278 | .01442 | .01797 | .00455 | -.03087 | -.02075 | -.00177 | Quimby |

7>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .789E-03 | .115E-02 | .406E-03 | .278E-02 | -.710E-03 | .349E-02 |
| C2 | .157E-01 | .198E-02 | .700E-03 | .198E-01 | .129E-01 | .693E-02 |
| C3 | .193E-01 | .297E-02 | .105E-02 | .250E-01 | .164E-01 | .861E-02 |
| C4 | .661E-02 | .232E-02 | .821E-03 | .976E-02 | .262E-02 | .714E-02 |
| C5 | -.341E-01 | .458E-02 | .162E-02 | -.281E-01 | -.427E-01 | .146E-01 |
| C6 | -.241E-01 | .346E-02 | .122E-02 | -.194E-01 | -.297E-01 | .103E-01 |
| C7 | -.209E-02 | .118E-02 | .417E-03 | -.430E-03 | -.381E-02 | .338E-02 |

TITLE- Y26SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00024 | .01743 | .02283 | .00540 | -.04222 | -.02994 | -.00319 | King |
| 2# | .00122 | .01693 | .02173 | .00668 | -.03796 | -.02817 | -.00238 | Swear |
| 3# | .00046 | .01534 | .01929 | .00558 | -.03650 | -.02940 | -.00162 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00065 | .01635 | .01983 | .00479 | -.03139 | -.02354 | -.00065 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00095 | .01715 | .02119 | .00690 | -.03453 | -.02477 | -.00065 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00071 | .01860 | .02528 | .00321 | -.04388 | -.03124 | -.00117 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00023 | .01526 | .02230 | .00845 | -.03522 | -.02488 | -.00117 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00025 | .01493 | .01999 | .00379 | -.03644 | -.02303 | -.00075 | Quimby |

16> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.106E-03 | .718E-03 | .254E-03 | .122E-02 | -.950E-03 | .217E-02 |
| C2 | .165E-01 | .127E-02 | .448E-03 | .186E-01 | .149E-01 | .367E-02 |
| C3 | .216E-01 | .196E-02 | .691E-03 | .253E-01 | .193E-01 | .599E-02 |
| C4 | .560E-02 | .172E-02 | .607E-03 | .845E-02 | .321E-02 | .524E-02 |
| C5 | -.373E-01 | .407E-02 | .144E-02 | -.314E-01 | -.439E-01 | .125E-01 |
| C6 | -.269E-01 | .318E-02 | .112E-02 | -.230E-01 | -.312E-01 | .821E-02 |
| C7 | -.173E-02 | .968E-03 | .342E-03 | -.650E-03 | -.319E-02 | .254E-02 |

TITLE- Y9STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00441 | -.06849 | -.07021 | -.01669 | .05376 | .04639 | -.00392 | King |
| 2# | .00298 | -.06483 | -.07104 | -.00597 | .06184 | .05277 | .00143 | Swear |
| 3# | .00000 | -.05835 | -.06184 | -.01604 | .05928 | .05115 | .00302 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00763 | -.08349 | -.07804 | .01046 | .04992 | .03052 | -.00359 | Brad |
| 5# | .00214 | -.07407 | -.09682 | .00178 | .05359 | .04168 | .00357 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00119 | -.06511 | -.06105 | -.02241 | .05437 | .04221 | .00000 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00187 | -.06550 | -.06550 | -.01220 | .06339 | .03874 | .00140 | Zechman |
| 8# | .00075 | -.07959 | -.08731 | .00000 | .05213 | .02948 | .00177 | Quimby |

12>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.856E-03 | .360E-02 | .127E-02 | .298E-02 | -.763E-02 | .106E-01 |
| C2 | -.699E-01 | .845E-02 | .299E-01 | -.584E-01 | -.835E-01 | .251E-01 |
| C3 | -.740E-01 | .127E-01 | .448E-02 | -.611E-01 | -.968E-01 | .358E-01 |
| C4 | -.763E-02 | .111E-01 | .394E-02 | .105E-01 | -.224E-01 | .329E-01 |
| C5 | .560E-01 | .485E-02 | .172E-02 | .634E-01 | .499E-01 | .135E-01 |
| C6 | .416E-01 | .860E-02 | .304E-02 | .528E-01 | .295E-01 | .233E-01 |
| C7 | .460E-03 | .282E-02 | .996E-03 | .357E-02 | -.392E-02 | .749E-02 |

TITLE- Y26STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00073 | -.06873 | -.07131 | -.01031 | .05302 | .04787 | -.00196 | King |
| 2# | .00298 | -.07509 | -.07056 | -.00764 | .05038 | .04584 | -.00071 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00058 | -.05905 | -.06510 | -.02185 | .05544 | .04859 | .00348 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00446 | -.07608 | -.08937 | .00457 | .04621 | .02910 | .00305 | Brad |
| 5# | .00023 | -.07640 | -.08836 | -.00166 | .04549 | .03155 | -.00262 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00047 | -.02241 | -.02098 | -.00787 | .01884 | .01454 | .00000 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00375 | -.07067 | -.07231 | -.02030 | .05446 | .03639 | -.00305 | Zechman |
| 8# | -.00202 | -.08352 | -.07668 | -.00202 | .05162 | .02340 | -.00303 | Quimby |

► ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .107E-02 | .236E-02 | .833E-03 | .446E-02 | -.202E-02 | .648E-02 |
| C2 | -.665E-01 | .192E-01 | .678E-02 | -.224E-01 | -.835E-01 | .611E-01 |
| C3 | -.693E-01 | .213E-01 | .754E-02 | -.210E-01 | -.894E-01 | .684E-01 |
| C4 | -.839E-02 | .911E-02 | .322E-02 | .457E-02 | -.218E-01 | .264E-01 |
| C5 | .469E-01 | .119E-01 | .421E-02 | .554E-01 | .188E-01 | .366E-01 |
| C6 | .347E-01 | .124E-01 | .437E-02 | .486E-01 | .145E-01 | .341E-01 |
| C7 | -.605E-03 | .262E-02 | .928E-03 | .348E-02 | -.305E-02 | .653E-02 |

TABLE I-6

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF PITCHING MOMENT COEFFICIENT AS A
FUNCTION OF YAW ANGLE FOR AVAILABLE
HUMAN SUBJECT DATA

$$C_{M_{L/WL}}$$

TITLE- M9SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .01984 | .01726 | .01072 | .01301 | .01661 | .01890 | .01980 | King |
| 2# | .02193 | .01718 | .01023 | .00846 | .01204 | .02703 | .02715 | Swear |
| 3# | .02263 | .01982 | .01295 | .01069 | .01514 | .02017 | .02181 | Cooper |
| 4# | .02247 | .01802 | .01290 | .01078 | .01353 | .01929 | .02145 | Brad |
| 5# | .01481 | .01312 | .01022 | .00893 | .01598 | .01718 | .01803 | Stovall |
| 6# | .01615 | .01222 | .00886 | .01119 | .01709 | .02345 | .02434 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .01985 | .01552 | .00977 | .01052 | .01540 | .01807 | .02017 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .02042 | .01752 | .01146 | .01444 | .01875 | .02334 | .02473 | Quimby |
| 9# | .02277 | .01869 | .01210 | .01091 | .01443 | .01769 | .02007 | Moore |
| 10# | .01940 | .01927 | .01385 | .01130 | .01619 | .01887 | .02355 | Ohm |
| 11# | .01860 | .01618 | .01081 | .01048 | .01238 | .01672 | .02227 | Wagoner |

55>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .199E-01 | .262E-02 | .790E-03 | .228E-01 | .148E-01 | .796E-02 |
| C2 | .168E-01 | .240E-02 | .724E-03 | .198E-01 | .122E-01 | .760E-02 |
| C3 | .113E-01 | .154E-02 | .463E-03 | .138E-01 | .886E-02 | .499E-02 |
| C4 | .110E-01 | .165E-02 | .499E-03 | .144E-01 | .846E-02 | .598E-02 |
| C5 | .152E-01 | .203E-02 | .611E-03 | .187E-01 | .120E-01 | .671E-02 |
| C6 | .201E-01 | .321E-02 | .969E-03 | .270E-01 | .167E-01 | .103E-01 |
| C7 | .221E-01 | .264E-02 | .796E-03 | .272E-01 | .180E-01 | .912E-02 |

TITLE- M26SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .02037 | .01747 | .01141 | .01293 | .01620 | .01925 | .01992 | King |
| 2# | .02298 | .01880 | .01155 | .00926 | .01242 | .02966 | .02972 | Swear |
| 3# | .02368 | .02126 | .01416 | .01283 | .01443 | .01880 | .02114 | Cooper |
| 4# | .02381 | .02072 | .01339 | .01293 | .01424 | .02233 | .02102 | Brad |
| 5# | .01871 | .01716 | .01038 | .01078 | .01469 | .01783 | .01867 | Stovall |
| 6# | .02004 | .01593 | .01164 | .01257 | .01705 | .02372 | .02059 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .01917 | .01807 | .01242 | .01064 | .01453 | .01880 | .02027 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .02333 | .02095 | .01397 | .01511 | .01800 | .02262 | .02330 | Quimby |
| 9# | .02278 | .01978 | .01385 | .01274 | .01518 | .01782 | .01856 | Moore |
| 10# | .02124 | .01960 | .01413 | .01350 | .01526 | .01874 | .02048 | Ohm |
| 11# | .01880 | .01839 | .01186 | .01245 | .01288 | .01870 | .02103 | Wagoner |

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .214E-01 | .203E-02 | .611E-03 | .238E-01 | .187E-01 | .510E-02 |
| C2 | .189E-01 | .171E-02 | .515E-03 | .213E-01 | .159E-01 | .533E-02 |
| C3 | .126E-01 | .133E-02 | .402E-03 | .142E-01 | .104E-01 | .378E-02 |
| C4 | .123E-01 | .158E-02 | .477E-03 | .151E-01 | .926E-02 | .585E-02 |
| C5 | .150E-01 | .165E-02 | .496E-03 | .180E-01 | .124E-01 | .558E-02 |
| C6 | .208E-01 | .360E-02 | .108E-02 | .297E-01 | .178E-01 | .118E-01 |
| C7 | .213E-01 | .306E-02 | .923E-03 | .297E-01 | .186E-01 | .112E-01 |

TITLE- M9SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .00835 | .00880 | .01174 | .01309 | .01342 | .00970 | .00736 | King |
| 2# | .00884 | .00834 | .01145 | .01360 | .01255 | .01069 | .00825 | Swear |
| 3# | .00737 | .00823 | .01174 | .01244 | .01307 | .01092 | .00712 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00788 | .00908 | .01463 | .01678 | .01318 | .01049 | .00809 | Brad |
| 5# | .00787 | .00893 | .01147 | .01348 | .01332 | .01119 | .00801 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00877 | .00908 | .01074 | .01280 | .01231 | .01034 | .00864 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00865 | .00878 | .01165 | .01400 | .01445 | .01006 | .00663 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00739 | .00775 | .01052 | .01175 | .01144 | .00999 | .00607 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00803 | .00853 | .01160 | .01430 | .01486 | .01219 | .00934 | Moore |

39> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .813E-02 | .559E-03 | .186E-03 | .884E-02 | .737E-02 | .147E-02 |
| C2 | .861E-02 | .443E-03 | .148E-03 | .908E-02 | .775E-02 | .133E-02 |
| C3 | .117E-01 | .117E-02 | .391E-03 | .146E-01 | .105E-01 | .411E-02 |
| C4 | .136E-01 | .143E-02 | .478E-03 | .168E-01 | .118E-01 | .503E-02 |
| C5 | .132E-01 | .104E-02 | .348E-03 | .149E-01 | .114E-01 | .342E-02 |
| C6 | .106E-01 | .753E-03 | .251E-03 | .122E-01 | .970E-02 | .249E-02 |
| C7 | .772E-02 | .102E-02 | .341E-03 | .934E-02 | .607E-02 | .327E-02 |

TITLE- M26SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .00847 | .00982 | .01346 | .01444 | .01415 | .01076 | .00790 | King |
| 2# | .00884 | .00888 | .01227 | .01427 | .01288 | .01033 | .00871 | Swear |
| 3# | .00753 | .00854 | .01272 | .01369 | .01356 | .01104 | .00765 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00802 | .00972 | .01265 | .01473 | .01438 | .01240 | .00989 | Brad |
| 5# | .00773 | .00909 | .01173 | .01553 | .01598 | .01237 | .00917 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00864 | .01016 | .01177 | .01334 | .01105 | .00935 | .00926 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00783 | .00787 | .01197 | .01499 | .01474 | .01103 | .00774 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00726 | .00876 | .01263 | .01364 | .01276 | .01021 | .00647 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00797 | .00864 | .01231 | .01537 | .01507 | .01198 | .01020 | Moore |

43>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .803E-02 | .524E-03 | .175E-03 | .884E-02 | .726E-02 | .158E-02 |
| C2 | .905E-02 | .725E-03 | .242E-03 | .102E-01 | .787E-02 | .229E-02 |
| C3 | .124E-01 | .547E-03 | .182E-03 | .135E-01 | .117E-01 | .173E-02 |
| C4 | .144E-01 | .781E-03 | .260E-03 | .155E-01 | .133E-01 | .219E-02 |
| C5 | .139E-01 | .147E-02 | .489E-03 | .160E-01 | .111E-01 | .493E-02 |
| C6 | .111E-01 | .104E-02 | .346E-03 | .124E-01 | .935E-02 | .305E-02 |
| C7 | .855E-02 | .121E-02 | .402E-03 | .102E-01 | .647E-02 | .373E-02 |

TITLE- M9STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1# | .02109 | .02099 | .01084 | .00892 | .01109 | .01552 | .01869 | King |
| 2# | .01911 | .01806 | .01036 | .00762 | .00918 | .01204 | .01566 | Swear |
| 3# | .02022 | .01734 | .01092 | .00847 | .01108 | .01283 | .01599 | Cooper |
| 4# | .02395 | .01906 | .01141 | .00979 | .00931 | .00959 | .01323 | Brad |
| 5# | .02557 | .02122 | .01348 | .00909 | .01195 | .01467 | .01869 | Stovall |
| 6# | .02624 | .02228 | .01510 | .00810 | .00982 | .01257 | .01687 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .02886 | .02269 | .01292 | .01019 | .01089 | .01540 | .02072 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .03243 | .02799 | .01818 | .01149 | .01637 | .01888 | .02849 | Quimby |
| 9# | .02331 | .02018 | .01396 | .00820 | .01315 | .01771 | .01894 | Novotney |
| 10# | .02212 | .01968 | .01361 | .00938 | .01164 | .01569 | .02053 | Garner |
| 11# | .02432 | .02089 | .01526 | .01070 | .01431 | .01640 | .01830 | Wilcox |

31>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .243E-01 | .390E-02 | .118E-02 | .324E-01 | .191E-01 | .133E-01 |
| C2 | .209E-01 | .286E-02 | .861E-03 | .280E-01 | .173E-01 | .107E-01 |
| C3 | .133E-01 | .236E-02 | .711E-03 | .182E-01 | .104E-01 | .782E-02 |
| C4 | .927E-02 | .119E-02 | .358E-03 | .115E-01 | .762E-02 | .387E-02 |
| C5 | .117E-01 | .219E-02 | .659E-03 | .164E-01 | .918E-02 | .719E-02 |
| C6 | .147E-01 | .270E-02 | .813E-03 | .189E-01 | .959E-02 | .929E-02 |
| C7 | .167E-01 | .392E-02 | .118E-02 | .285E-01 | .132E-01 | .153E-01 |

TITLE- M26STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1# | .02074 | .01998 | .01282 | .00920 | .01225 | .01632 | .01878 | King |
| 2# | .01808 | .01395 | .01143 | .00880 | .00905 | .01181 | .01555 | Swear |
| 3# | .01810 | .01240 | .01155 | .00911 | .01018 | .01143 | .01353 | Cooper |
| 4# | .02164 | .01791 | .01084 | .00936 | .00936 | .00860 | .00950 | Brad |
| 5# | .01903 | .01762 | .01119 | .00974 | .01145 | .01356 | .01722 | Stovall |
| 6# | .02291 | .01897 | .01172 | .00949 | .01043 | .01347 | .01709 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .02495 | .02163 | .01317 | .00982 | .01199 | .01457 | .02012 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .02900 | .02685 | .01787 | .01109 | .01554 | .01708 | .02333 | Quimby |
| 9# | .02539 | .02113 | .01435 | .01100 | .01238 | .01339 | .01856 | Novotney |
| 10# | .02160 | .01791 | .01285 | .01111 | .01267 | .01553 | .02113 | Garner |
| 11# | .02502 | .02227 | .01596 | .00986 | .01329 | .01609 | .01936 | Wilcox |

19>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .224E-01 | .344E-02 | .104E-02 | .290E-01 | .181E-01 | .109E-01 |
| C2 | .191E-01 | .397E-02 | .120E-02 | .268E-01 | .124E-01 | .145E-01 |
| C3 | .131E-01 | .220E-02 | .664E-03 | .179E-01 | .108E-01 | .703E-02 |
| C4 | .987E-02 | .831E-03 | .250E-03 | .111E-01 | .880E-02 | .231E-02 |
| C5 | .117E-01 | .189E-02 | .568E-03 | .155E-01 | .905E-02 | .649E-02 |
| C6 | .138E-01 | .251E-02 | .756E-03 | .171E-01 | .860E-02 | .848E-02 |
| C7 | .177E-01 | .379E-02 | .114E-02 | .233E-01 | .950E-02 | .138E-01 |

TITLE- M9SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .01792 | .01452 | .00974 | .01162 | .01440 | .01465 | .01579 | King |
| 2# | .01659 | .01301 | .00905 | .00728 | .01191 | .02113 | .02361 | Swear |
| 3# | .01869 | .01502 | .01092 | .00983 | .01365 | .01802 | .01923 | Cooper |
| 4# | .01936 | .01678 | .01039 | .01060 | .01417 | .02035 | .02000 | Brad |
| 5# | .01585 | .01485 | .00845 | .00917 | .01420 | .01775 | .01903 | Stovall |
| 6# | .01432 | .01263 | .00801 | .01181 | .01539 | .01875 | .01786 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .01462 | .01246 | .00932 | .00870 | .01321 | .01669 | .01811 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .02073 | .01857 | .01369 | .01488 | .01681 | .01743 | .02011 | Quimby |
| 9# | .01800 | .01587 | .01079 | .00941 | .01505 | .01775 | .01697 | Moore |
| 10# | .01480 | .01454 | .00936 | .00864 | .01585 | .01621 | .02103 | Wagoner |
| 11# | .01813 | .01539 | .01070 | .00950 | .01090 | .01786 | .01934 | Ohm |

51> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .172E-01 | .210E-02 | .634E-03 | .207E-01 | .143E-01 | .641E-02 |
| C2 | .149E-01 | .181E-02 | .547E-03 | .186E-01 | .125E-01 | .611E-02 |
| C3 | .100E-01 | .155E-02 | .466E-03 | .137E-01 | .801E-02 | .568E-02 |
| C4 | .101E-01 | .205E-02 | .619E-03 | .149E-01 | .726E-02 | .760E-02 |
| C5 | .141E-01 | .171E-02 | .514E-03 | .168E-01 | .109E-01 | .591E-02 |
| C6 | .179E-01 | .180E-02 | .542E-03 | .211E-01 | .147E-01 | .648E-02 |
| C7 | .192E-01 | .210E-02 | .632E-03 | .236E-01 | .158E-01 | .782E-02 |

TITLE- M26SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .00749 | .00761 | .01129 | .01327 | .01272 | .01010 | .01117 | King |
| 2# | .00775 | .00766 | .01145 | .01269 | .01246 | .01107 | .01023 | Swear |
| 3# | .00722 | .00722 | .01069 | .01182 | .01135 | .01067 | .00827 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00671 | .00876 | .01018 | .01176 | .01237 | .01074 | .00919 | Brad |
| 5# | .00676 | .00821 | .01378 | .01247 | .01268 | .01244 | .00869 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00814 | .00904 | .01248 | .01546 | .01449 | .01242 | .00819 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .01708 | .00712 | .00958 | .01172 | .01259 | .01043 | .01033 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00757 | .00783 | .01032 | .01162 | .00937 | .00959 | .00867 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00666 | .00803 | .01392 | .01565 | .01424 | .01285 | .01044 | Moore |

7> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .729E-02 | .488E-03 | .163E-03 | .814E-02 | .671E-02 | .143E-02 |
| C2 | .794E-02 | .647E-03 | .216E-03 | .904E-02 | .712E-02 | .192E-02 |
| C3 | .115E-01 | .156E-02 | .521E-03 | .139E-01 | .958E-02 | .434E-02 |
| C4 | .129E-01 | .158E-02 | .527E-03 | .157E-01 | .116E-01 | .403E-02 |
| C5 | .125E-01 | .151E-02 | .503E-03 | .145E-01 | .937E-02 | .512E-02 |
| C6 | .111E-01 | .115E-02 | .384E-03 | .129E-01 | .959E-02 | .326E-02 |
| C7 | .946E-02 | .109E-02 | .364E-03 | .112E-01 | .819E-02 | .298E-02 |

TITLE- M9STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1# | .01976 | .01906 | .01137 | .00957 | .01346 | .01663 | .01821 | King |
| 2# | .01574 | .01574 | .01284 | .00846 | .01103 | .01425 | .01861 | Swear |
| 3# | .02157 | .01855 | .01182 | .00967 | .01147 | .01315 | .01611 | Cooper |
| 4# | .01667 | .01394 | .00869 | .00851 | .01237 | .01159 | .01234 | Brad |
| 5# | .02306 | .02060 | .01356 | .00825 | .01032 | .01550 | .01863 | Stovall |
| 6# | .02318 | .01812 | .01146 | .00899 | .00882 | .01383 | .01835 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .02195 | .01789 | .01225 | .00774 | .01064 | .01501 | .01756 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .02673 | .02409 | .01307 | .00898 | .01210 | .01674 | .02407 | Quimby |
| 9# | .01979 | .01783 | .01272 | .00937 | .01107 | .01634 | .01784 | Novotney |
| 10# | .02642 | .02215 | .01453 | .01030 | .00973 | .01425 | .01651 | Garner |
| 11# | .02147 | .01976 | .01418 | .00924 | .01241 | .01526 | .01760 | Wilcox |

47>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .215E-01 | .346E-02 | .104E-02 | .267E-01 | .157E-01 | .110E-01 |
| C2 | .189E-01 | .280E-02 | .845E-03 | .241E-01 | .139E-01 | .102E-01 |
| C3 | .124E-01 | .161E-02 | .485E-03 | .145E-01 | .869E-02 | .584E-02 |
| C4 | .901E-02 | .731E-03 | .220E-03 | .103E-01 | .774E-02 | .256E-02 |
| C5 | .112E-01 | .133E-02 | .402E-03 | .135E-01 | .882E-02 | .464E-02 |
| C6 | .148E-01 | .157E-02 | .475E-03 | .167E-01 | .116E-01 | .515E-02 |
| C7 | .179E-01 | .276E-02 | .833E-03 | .241E-01 | .123E-01 | .117E-01 |

TITLE- M26SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .01896 | .01606 | .01111 | .01272 | .01509 | .01651 | .01724 | King |
| 2# | .02139 | .01705 | .00989 | .00838 | .01271 | .02088 | .02387 | Swear |
| 3# | .02223 | .01761 | .01293 | .01024 | .01404 | .01989 | .02064 | Cooper |
| 4# | .02265 | .01918 | .01162 | .01028 | .01537 | .02095 | .01946 | Brad |
| 5# | .01785 | .01561 | .00962 | .01127 | .01264 | .01758 | .01795 | Stovall |
| 6# | .01839 | .01553 | .01020 | .01257 | .01647 | .02112 | .02090 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .01629 | .01453 | .01041 | .01035 | .01379 | .01768 | .01648 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .02180 | .01993 | .01457 | .01476 | .01690 | .01987 | .02044 | Quimby |
| 9# | .02028 | .01928 | .01279 | .01196 | .01483 | .01774 | .01726 | Moore |
| 10# | .01748 | .01682 | .01143 | .01074 | .01403 | .01796 | .02011 | Wagoner |
| 11# | .01894 | .01744 | .01125 | .01016 | .01378 | .01763 | .01839 | Ohm |

35> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .197E-01 | .213E-02 | .643E-03 | .226E-01 | .163E-01 | .636E-02 |
| C2 | .172E-01 | .173E-02 | .521E-03 | .199E-01 | .145E-01 | .540E-02 |
| C3 | .114E-01 | .149E-02 | .451E-03 | .146E-01 | .962E-02 | .495E-02 |
| C4 | .112E-01 | .171E-02 | .515E-03 | .148E-01 | .838E-02 | .638E-02 |
| C5 | .145E-01 | .138E-02 | .415E-03 | .169E-01 | .126E-01 | .426E-02 |
| C6 | .189E-01 | .167E-02 | .502E-03 | .211E-01 | .165E-01 | .461E-02 |
| C7 | .193E-01 | .215E-02 | .648E-03 | .239E-01 | .165E-01 | .739E-02 |

TITLE- M9SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1# | .00790 | .00761 | .01006 | .01117 | .01190 | .01006 | .00930 | King |
| 2# | .00800 | .00699 | .00973 | .01149 | .01111 | .01090 | .00882 | Swear |
| 3# | .00701 | .00616 | .00928 | .01069 | .01151 | .01077 | .00913 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00643 | .00827 | .00897 | .01092 | .01174 | .01074 | .00943 | Brad |
| 5# | .00712 | .00761 | .01010 | .01143 | .01107 | .01159 | .00926 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00792 | .00729 | .01070 | .01316 | .01284 | .01034 | .00729 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00787 | .00658 | .00969 | .01097 | .01201 | .00911 | .00899 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00761 | .00665 | .00981 | .01052 | .00999 | .01144 | .00920 | Quimby |
| 9# | .00721 | .00727 | .01091 | .01210 | .01273 | .01173 | .01003 | Moore |

23> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .745E-02 | .539E-03 | .180E-03 | .800E-02 | .643E-02 | .157E-02 |
| C2 | .716E-02 | .641E-03 | .214E-03 | .827E-02 | .616E-02 | .211E-02 |
| C3 | .992E-02 | .618E-03 | .206E-03 | .109E-01 | .897E-02 | .194E-02 |
| C4 | .114E-01 | .817E-03 | .272E-03 | .132E-01 | .105E-01 | .264E-02 |
| C5 | .117E-01 | .879E-03 | .293E-03 | .128E-01 | .999E-02 | .285E-02 |
| C6 | .107E-01 | .829E-03 | .276E-03 | .117E-01 | .911E-02 | .262E-02 |
| C7 | .905E-02 | .741E-03 | .247E-03 | .100E-01 | .729E-02 | .274E-02 |

TITLE- M26STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1# | .02258 | .02049 | .01419 | .01086 | .01339 | .01685 | .01980 | King |
| 2# | .02067 | .01957 | .01372 | .00939 | .01229 | .01393 | .01701 | Swear |
| 3# | .02072 | .01938 | .01459 | .01092 | .01225 | .01353 | .01590 | Cooper |
| 4# | .01816 | .01719 | .01114 | .00890 | .00947 | .00975 | .01160 | Brad |
| 5# | .02092 | .01859 | .01260 | .00859 | .01197 | .01652 | .02090 | Stovall |
| 6# | .02193 | .01700 | .01230 | .01056 | .01087 | .01419 | .01694 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .02385 | .01886 | .01110 | .00787 | .01106 | .01337 | .01731 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .02437 | .02227 | .01395 | .01065 | .01518 | .01663 | .02513 | Quimby |
| 9# | .02107 | .01812 | .01242 | .01093 | .01064 | .01587 | .01803 | Novotney |
| 10# | .02169 | .01917 | .01475 | .01060 | .01243 | .01560 | .01939 | Garner |
| 11# | .02311 | .02116 | .01423 | .00983 | .01348 | .01523 | .02033 | Wilcox |

15>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C1 | .217E-01 | .174E-02 | .523E-03 | .244E-01 | .182E-01 | .621E-02 |
| C2 | .193E-01 | .160E-02 | .482E-03 | .223E-01 | .170E-01 | .527E-02 |
| C3 | .132E-01 | .133E-02 | .400E-03 | .147E-01 | .111E-01 | .365E-02 |
| C4 | .993E-02 | .107E-02 | .321E-03 | .109E-01 | .787E-02 | .306E-02 |
| C5 | .121E-01 | .156E-02 | .470E-03 | .152E-01 | .947E-02 | .571E-02 |
| C6 | .147E-01 | .207E-02 | .624E-03 | .168E-01 | .975E-02 | .710E-02 |
| C7 | .184E-01 | .341E-02 | .103E-02 | .251E-01 | .116E-01 | .135E-01 |

TABLE I-7

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF YAWING MOMENT COEFFICIENT AS A
FUNCTION OF YAW ANGLE FOR AVAILABLE
HUMAN SUBJECT DATA

$$C_{N_{L\sqrt{WL}}}$$

TITLE- N9SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00090 | -.00708 | -.01072 | -.01264 | -.01256 | -.00863 | -.00061 | King |
| 2# | -.00017 | -.01031 | -.01405 | -.01388 | -.01147 | -.00464 | .00000 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00113 | -.00955 | -.01361 | -.01267 | -.00979 | -.00507 | .00070 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00169 | -.00759 | -.01159 | -.01258 | -.01060 | -.00788 | -.00261 | Brad |
| 5# | .00000 | -.00832 | -.01094 | -.01235 | -.01158 | -.00808 | .00072 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00074 | -.00823 | -.01284 | -.01468 | -.01441 | -.00958 | -.00195 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00012 | -.00975 | -.01246 | -.01345 | -.01279 | -.00898 | -.00170 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00136 | -.00768 | -.01320 | -.01430 | -.01320 | -.00924 | -.00020 | Quimby |

3> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .409E-03 | .929E-03 | .329E-03 | .169E-02 | -.113E-02 | .282E-02 |
| C2 | -.856E-02 | .117E-02 | .413E-03 | -.708E-02 | -.103E-01 | .323E-02 |
| C3 | -.124E-01 | .123E-02 | .436E-03 | -.107E-01 | -.140E-01 | .333E-02 |
| C4 | -.133E-01 | .888E-03 | .314E-03 | -.124E-01 | -.147E-01 | .233E-02 |
| C5 | -.121E-01 | .149E-02 | .526E-03 | -.979E-02 | -.144E-01 | .462E-02 |
| C6 | -.776E-02 | .188E-02 | .666E-03 | -.464E-02 | -.958E-02 | .494E-02 |
| C7 | -.886E-03 | .111E-02 | .393E-03 | .700E-03 | -.261E-02 | .331E-02 |

TITLE- N26SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | 5.70000E-04 | -.00560 | -.01149 | -.01362 | .01493 | -.01149 | .00159 | King |
| 2# | 6.00000E-04 | -.01059 | -.01463 | -.01478 | -.01173 | -.00737 | -.00088 | Swear |
| 3# | -2.30000E-04 | -.00920 | -.01382 | -.01505 | -.01158 | -.00749 | -.00033 | Cooper |
| 4# | 1.77000E-03 | -.00763 | -.01219 | -.01410 | -.01346 | -.01049 | -.00198 | Brad |
| 5# | 1.00000E-03 | -.00792 | -.01130 | -.01271 | -.01412 | -.00977 | -.00179 | Stovall |
| 6# | 1.36000E-03 | -.00770 | -.01275 | -.01615 | -.01571 | -.01235 | -.00107 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | -5.00000E-04 | -.00919 | -.01316 | -.01509 | -.01420 | -.01027 | -.00124 | Zeckman |
| 8# | 4.00000E-05 | -.00750 | -.01267 | -.01630 | -.01390 | -.01148 | -.00116 | Quimby |

46>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .576E-03 | .785E-03 | .278E-03 | .177E-02 | -.500E-03 | .227E-02 |
| C2 | -.817E-02 | .149E-02 | .528E-03 | -.560E-02 | -.106E-01 | .499E-02 |
| C3 | -.128E-01 | .112E-02 | .398E-03 | -.113E-01 | -.140E-01 | .333E-02 |
| C4 | -.147E-01 | .122E-02 | .431E-03 | -.127E-01 | -.163E-01 | .359E-02 |
| C5 | -.997E-02 | .102E-01 | .359E-02 | .149E-01 | -.157E-01 | .306E-01 |
| C6 | -.101E-01 | .183E-02 | .647E-03 | -.737E-02 | -.124E-01 | .498E-02 |
| C7 | -.858E-03 | .111E-02 | .394E-03 | .159E-02 | -.198E-02 | .357E-02 |

TITLE- N9SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|--------|--------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00016 | .00376 | .00556 | 4.00000E-05 | -.00560 | -.00303 | .00098 | King |
| 2# | -.00021 | .00296 | .00447 | 7.30000E-04 | -.00391 | -.00118 | .00060 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00078 | .00279 | .00343 | -4.70000E-04 | -.00632 | -.00179 | .00000 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00010 | .00343 | .00586 | 3.48000E-03 | -.00258 | -.00116 | .00028 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00034 | .00163 | .00454 | -2.4 000E-04 | -.00330 | -.00104 | .00092 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00040 | .00268 | .00430 | .00000E+00 | -.00421 | -.00268 | .00098 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00054 | .00383 | .00559 | 8.30000E-04 | -.00401 | -.00228 | .00033 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -.00132 | .00369 | .00361 | -1.82000E-03 | -.00726 | -.00374 | -.00013 | Quimby |

27>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.544E-03 | .418E-03 | .148E-03 | -.100E-03 | -.132E-02 | .122E-02 |
| C2 | .310E-02 | .744E-03 | .263E-03 | .383E-02 | .163E-02 | .220E-02 |
| C3 | .467E-02 | .919E-03 | .325E-03 | .586E-02 | .343E-02 | .243E-02 |
| C4 | .319E-03 | .152E-02 | .536E-03 | .348E-02 | -.182E-02 | .530E-02 |
| C5 | -.465E-02 | .159E-02 | .563E-03 | -.258E-02 | -.726E-02 | .468E-02 |
| C6 | -.211E-02 | .991E-03 | .350E-03 | -.104E-02 | -.374E-02 | .270E-02 |
| C7 | .495E-03 | .443E-03 | .156E-03 | .980E-03 | -.130E-03 | .111E-02 |

TITLE- N26SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00018 | .00419 | .00562 | -.00035 | -.00654 | -.00339 | .00090 | King |
| 2# | -.00032 | .00324 | .00490 | .00137 | -.00389 | -.00125 | .00039 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00086 | .00289 | .00423 | -.00039 | -.00684 | -.00250 | .00016 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00026 | .00307 | .00609 | .00212 | -.00366 | -.00231 | -.00085 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00100 | .00253 | .00591 | .00113 | -.00466 | -.00209 | .00062 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00022 | .00318 | .00470 | -.00063 | -.00702 | -.00349 | .00107 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00099 | .00360 | .00608 | .00062 | -.00505 | -.00288 | -.00060 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -.00053 | .00299 | .00257 | -.00325 | -.00897 | -.00457 | -.00035 | Quimby |

7>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.298E-03 | .603E-03 | .213E-03 | .990E-03 | -.100E-02 | .199E-02 |
| C2 | .321E-02 | .500E-03 | .177E-03 | .419E-02 | .253E-02 | .166E-02 |
| C3 | .501E-02 | .120E-02 | .426E-03 | .609E-02 | .257E-02 | .352E-02 |
| C4 | .775E-04 | .166E-02 | .586E-03 | .212E-02 | -.325E-02 | .537E-02 |
| C5 | -.583E-02 | .182E-02 | .644E-03 | -.366E-02 | -.897E-02 | .531E-02 |
| C6 | -.281E-02 | .101E-02 | .359E-03 | -.125E-02 | -.457E-02 | .332E-02 |
| C7 | .167E-03 | .707E-03 | .250E-03 | .107E-02 | -.850E-03 | .192E-02 |

TITLE- N9STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | 2.60000E-04 | -.00182 | -.00329 | .00221 | .00736 | .00536 | -.00016 | King |
| 2# | 8.20000E-04 | -.00236 | -.00236 | .00292 | .00756 | .00541 | -.00056 | Swear |
| 3# | -4.00000E-05 | -.00222 | -.00195 | .00273 | .00774 | .00632 | -.00027 | Cooper |
| 4# | -7.00000E-05 | -.00291 | -.00152 | .00576 | .00708 | .00540 | -.00071 | Brad |
| 5# | .00000E+00 | -.00318 | -.00310 | .00229 | .00776 | .00571 | -.00096 | Stovall |
| 6# | -2.20000E-04 | -.00219 | -.00309 | .00125 | .00942 | .00678 | -.00089 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -3.70000E-04 | -.00323 | -.00286 | .00294 | .00733 | .00546 | -.00083 | Zeckman |
| 8# | 4.00000E-05 | -.00268 | -.00281 | .00189 | .00761 | .00554 | -.00061 | Quimby |

42> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .525E-04 | .361E-03 | .128E-03 | .820E-03 | -.370E-03 | .119E-02 |
| C2 | -.257E-02 | .508E-03 | .180E-03 | -.182E-02 | -.323E-02 | .141E-02 |
| C3 | -.262E-02 | .623E-03 | .220E-03 | -.152E-02 | -.329E-02 | .177E-02 |
| C4 | .275E-02 | .134E-02 | .475E-03 | .576E-02 | .125E-02 | .451E-02 |
| C5 | .773E-02 | .719E-03 | .254E-03 | .942E-02 | .708E-02 | .234E-02 |
| C6 | .575E-02 | .522E-03 | .184E-03 | .678E-02 | .536E-02 | .142E-02 |
| C7 | -.624E-03 | .287E-03 | .102E-03 | -.160E-03 | -.960E-03 | .800E-03 |

TITLE- N26STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00055 | -.00249 | -.00233 | .00360 | .00777 | .00544 | -.00029 | King |
| 2# | .00094 | -.00215 | -.00155 | .00324 | .00735 | .00597 | -.00069 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00019 | -.00175 | -.00212 | .00257 | .00757 | .00589 | -.00019 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00018 | -.00178 | -.00131 | .00519 | .00678 | .00519 | -.00109 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00024 | -.00283 | -.00356 | .00060 | .00788 | .00615 | -.00078 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00022 | -.00237 | -.00318 | .00215 | .00864 | .00600 | -.00067 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00021 | -.00290 | -.00283 | .00302 | .00741 | .00522 | -.00058 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00000 | -.00262 | -.00277 | .00189 | .00765 | .00541 | -.00101 | Quimby |

15>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .101E-03 | .435E-03 | .154E-03 | .940E-03 | -.240E-03 | .118E-02 |
| C2 | -.236E-02 | .439E-03 | .155E-03 | -.175E-02 | -.290E-02 | .115E-02 |
| C3 | -.246E-02 | .779E-03 | .275E-03 | -.131E-02 | -.356E-02 | .225E-02 |
| C4 | .278E-02 | .135E-02 | .477E-03 | .519E-02 | .600E-03 | .459E-02 |
| C5 | .763E-02 | .529E-03 | .187E-03 | .864E-02 | .678E-02 | .186E-02 |
| C6 | .566E-02 | .384E-03 | .136E-03 | .615E-02 | .519E-02 | .960E-03 |
| C7 | -.663E-03 | .313E-03 | .111E-03 | -.190E-03 | -.109E-02 | .900E-03 |

TITLE- N9SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00077 | -.00710 | -.01125 | -.01274 | -.01092 | -.00834 | -.00049 | King |
| 2# | .00034 | -.00838 | -.01182 | -.01264 | -.00911 | -.00400 | -.00120 | Swear |
| 3# | .00027 | -.00776 | -.01147 | -.01236 | -.00928 | -.00601 | -.00016 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00028 | -.00827 | -.01032 | -.01173 | -.00904 | -.00666 | -.00169 | Brad |
| 5# | .00056 | -.00595 | -.00917 | -.01062 | -.01144 | -.00869 | -.00378 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00042 | -.00778 | -.01280 | -.01383 | -.01293 | -.00926 | -.00161 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .00037 | -.00695 | -.01172 | -.01143 | -.01072 | -.00898 | -.00108 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00013 | -.00743 | -.01210 | -.01368 | -.01236 | -.00924 | -.00105 | Quimby |

32>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .289E-03 | .349E-03 | .123E-03 | .780E-03 | -.420E-03 | .120E-02 |
| C2 | -.745E-02 | .790E-03 | .279E-03 | -.595E-02 | -.838E-02 | .243E-02 |
| C3 | -.113E-01 | .112E-02 | .398E-03 | -.917E-02 | -.128E-01 | .363E-02 |
| C4 | -.124E-01 | .110E-02 | .383E-03 | -.106E-01 | -.138E-01 | .321E-02 |
| C5 | -.107E-01 | .149E-02 | .528E-03 | -.904E-02 | -.129E-01 | .389E-02 |
| C6 | -.765E-02 | .191E-02 | .674E-03 | -.400E-02 | -.926E-02 | .526E-02 |
| C7 | -.138E-02 | .110E-02 | .388E-03 | -.160E-03 | -.378E-02 | .362E-02 |

TITLE- N26SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00065 | -.00683 | -.01194 | -.01415 | -.01325 | -.01035 | -.00082 | King |
| 2# | .00107 | -.00978 | -.01264 | -.01362 | -.01178 | -.00838 | -.00226 | Swear |
| 3# | .00031 | -.00870 | -.01275 | -.01279 | -.01146 | -.00766 | -.00062 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00081 | -.00816 | -.01039 | -.01187 | -.01040 | -.00897 | -.00235 | Brad |
| 5# | .00032 | -.00609 | -.00973 | -.01255 | -.01343 | -.01034 | -.00219 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00031 | -.00613 | -.01289 | -.01450 | -.01562 | -.01114 | -.00195 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .00016 | -.00782 | -.01136 | -.01350 | -.01271 | -.00954 | -.00178 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00028 | -.00695 | -.01216 | -.01526 | -.01452 | -.01111 | -.00048 | Quimby |

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .489E-03 | .319E-03 | .113E-03 | .107E-02 | .160E-03 | .910E-03 |
| C2 | -.756E-02 | .130E-02 | .458E-03 | -.609E-02 | -.978E-02 | .369E-02 |
| C3 | -.117E-01 | .116E-02 | .409E-03 | -.973E-02 | -.129E-01 | .316E-02 |
| C4 | -.135E-01 | .111E-02 | .392E-03 | -.119E-01 | -.153E-01 | .339E-02 |
| C5 | -.129E-01 | .169E-02 | .598E-03 | -.104E-01 | -.156E-01 | .522E-02 |
| C6 | -.969E-02 | .127E-02 | .450E-03 | -.766E-02 | -.111E-01 | .348E-02 |
| C7 | -.156E-02 | .785E-03 | .277E-03 | -.480E-03 | -.235E-02 | .187E-02 |

TITLE- N9STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00022 | -.00221 | -.00333 | .00307 | .00691 | .00519 | -.00033 | King |
| 2# | .00060 | -.00245 | -.00176 | .00215 | .00756 | .00567 | -.00056 | Swear |
| 3# | .00000 | -.00175 | -.00232 | .00214 | .00679 | .00487 | .00027 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00046 | -.00327 | -.00159 | .00466 | .00601 | .00484 | -.00046 | Brad |
| 5# | .00092 | -.00229 | -.00422 | .00265 | .00670 | .00547 | .00000 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00058 | -.00157 | -.00206 | .00206 | .00680 | .00519 | -.00049 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00000 | -.00273 | -.00261 | .00149 | .00716 | .00493 | -.00037 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00013 | -.00229 | -.00317 | .00299 | .00737 | .00550 | -.00031 | Quimby |

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .194E-03 | .466E-03 | .165E-03 | .920E-03 | -.460E-03 | .138E-02 |
| C2 | -.232E-02 | .533E-03 | .188E-03 | -.157E-02 | -.327E-02 | .170E-02 |
| C3 | -.263E-02 | .892E-03 | .315E-03 | -.159E-02 | -.422E-02 | .263E-02 |
| C4 | .265E-02 | .966E-03 | .342E-03 | .466E-02 | .149E-02 | .317E-02 |
| C5 | .691E-02 | .475E-03 | .168E-03 | .756E-02 | .601E-02 | .155E-02 |
| C6 | .521E-02 | .315E-03 | .111E-03 | .567E-02 | .484E-02 | .830E-03 |
| C7 | -.281E-03 | .280E-03 | .989E-04 | .270E-03 | -.560E-03 | .830E-03 |

TITLE- N26STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|---------|
| 1# | 1.6E-04 | -.00182 | -.00286 | .00380 | .00679 | .00499 | -3.70000E-04 | King |
| 2# | 1.2E-03 | -.00202 | -.00150 | .00314 | .00739 | .00546 | -3.40000E-04 | Swear |
| 3# | 1.9E-04 | -.00134 | -.00189 | .00207 | .00694 | .00495 | -4.70000E-04 | Cooper |
| 4# | -2.0E-05 | -.00208 | -.00184 | .00364 | .00648 | .00489 | -6.70000E-04 | Brad |
| 5# | 4.0E-04 | -.00265 | -.00354 | .00197 | .00649 | .00507 | -1.40000E-04 | Stovall |
| 6# | 7.6E-04 | -.00121 | -.00197 | .00080 | .00783 | .00515 | -4.50000E-04 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -4.0E-05 | -.00265 | -.00296 | .00141 | .00683 | .00476 | -8.00000E-05 | Zeckman |
| 8# | 2.2E-04 | -.00273 | -.00246 | .00303 | .00752 | .00581 | 2.60000E-04 | Quimby |

ELEME
N7>TARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .359E-03 | .424E-03 | .150E-03 | .120E-02 | -.400E-04 | .124E-02 |
| C2 | -.206E-02 | .591E-03 | .209E-03 | -.121E-02 | -.273E-02 | .152E-02 |
| C3 | -.238E-02 | .696E-03 | .246E-03 | -.150E-02 | -.354E-02 | .204E-02 |
| C4 | .248E-02 | .108E-02 | .383E-03 | .380E-02 | .800E-03 | .300E-02 |
| C5 | .703E-02 | .494E-03 | .175E-03 | .783E-02 | .648E-02 | .135E-02 |
| C6 | .513E-02 | .343E-03 | .121E-03 | .581E-02 | .476E-02 | .105E-02 |
| C7 | -.283E-03 | .288E-03 | .102E-03 | .260E-03 | -.670E-03 | .930E-03 |

TITLE: N9SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -4.50000E-04 | .00098 | .00180 | -.00065 | -.00630 | -2.17000E-03 | .00090 | King |
| 2# | 8.00000E-05 | .00198 | .00296 | -.00082 | -.00432 | -1.42000E-03 | .00026 | Swear |
| 3# | -7.80000E-04 | .00191 | .00257 | -.00101 | -.00581 | -1.79000E-03 | -.00086 | Cooper |
| 4# | -7.00000E-05 | .00092 | .00413 | .00099 | -.00291 | .00000E+00 | .00046 | Brad |
| 5# | 8.40000E-04 | .00094 | .00370 | .00010 | -.00233 | 8.00000E-05 | .00036 | Stovall |
| 6# | -4.90000E-04 | .00268 | .00582 | .00188 | -.00367 | -1.34000E-03 | -.00013 | Dalbow |
| 7# | 1.20000E-04 | .00215 | .00364 | .00012 | -.00505 | -4.50000E-04 | -.00064 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -4.80000E-04 | .00145 | .00308 | -.00176 | -.00563 | -2.04000E-03 | .00017 | Quimby |

23> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.154E-03 | .510E-03 | .180E-03 | .840E-03 | -.780E-03 | .166E-02 |
| C2 | .163E-02 | .656E-03 | .232E-03 | .268E-02 | .920E-03 | .176E-02 |
| C3 | .346E-02 | .120E-02 | .424E-03 | .582E-02 | .180E-02 | .402E-02 |
| C4 | -.144E-03 | .117E-02 | .414E-03 | .188E-02 | -.176E-02 | .364E-02 |
| C5 | -.450E-02 | .144E-02 | .509E-03 | -.233E-02 | -.630E-02 | .397E-02 |
| C6 | -.114E-02 | .900E-03 | .318E-03 | .800E-04 | -.217E-02 | .225E-02 |
| C7 | .650E-04 | .583E-03 | .206E-03 | .900E-03 | -.860E-03 | .176E-02 |

TITLE- N26SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | |
|----|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -6.10000E-04 | .00121 | .00215 | -1.78000E-03 | -.00706 | -.00323 | King |
| 2# | -4.00000E-05 | .00223 | .00348 | -2.10000E-04 | -.00520 | -.00215 | Swear |
| 3# | -7.40000E-04 | .00189 | .00232 | -1.66000E-03 | -.00380 | -.00187 | Cooper |
| 4# | -1.80000E-04 | .00134 | .00381 | 1.16000E-03 | -.00272 | -.00191 | Brad |
| 5# | 1.00000E-03 | .00024 | .00378 | 1.60000E-04 | -.00388 | -.00151 | Stovall |
| 6# | -6.70000E-04 | .00219 | .00606 | 1.01000E-03 | -.00523 | -.00170 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -5.00000E-04 | .00199 | .00375 | -2.00000E-05 | -.00476 | -.00087 | Zeckman |
| 8# | 6.10000E-04 | .00119 | .00286 | -2.57000E-03 | -.00682 | -.00273 | Quimby |

TITLE- N26SUN

| | C7 | |
|----|--------------|---------|
| 1# | 9.40000E-04 | King |
| 2# | -8.00000E-05 | Swear |
| 3# | -2.30000E-04 | Cooper |
| 4# | 3.90000E-04 | Brad |
| 5# | 4.20000E-04 | Stovall |
| 6# | -4.00000E-05 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -4.30000E-04 | Zeckman |
| 8# | 4.40000E-04 | Quimby |

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.141E-03 | .640E-03 | .226E-03 | .100E-02 | -.740E-03 | .174E-02 |
| C2 | .153E-02 | .675E-03 | .238E-03 | .223E-02 | .240E-03 | .199E-02 |
| C3 | .353E-02 | .122E-02 | .431E-03 | .606E-02 | .215E-02 | .391E-02 |
| C4 | -.489E-03 | .137E-02 | .483E-03 | .116E-02 | -.257E-02 | .373E-02 |
| C5 | -.493E-02 | .149E-02 | .527E-03 | -.272E-02 | -.706E-02 | .434E-02 |
| C6 | -.200E-02 | .727E-03 | .257E-03 | -.870E-03 | -.323E-02 | .236E-02 |
| C7 | .176E-03 | .448E-03 | .158E-03 | .940E-03 | -.430E-03 | .137E-02 |

TABLE I-8

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF ROLLING MOMENT COEFFICIENT AS A
FUNCTION OF YAW ANGLE FOR AVAILABLE
HUMAN SUBJECT DATA

$$C_{L\sqrt{WL}}$$

TITLE- Z9SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00082 | -.00538 | -.00311 | .00155 | .00274 | .00073 | -.00045 | King |
| 2# | .00069 | -.00559 | -.00696 | -.00606 | .00318 | .00587 | .00034 | Swear |
| 3# | .00160 | -.00289 | -.00540 | -.00741 | .00273 | .00328 | .00098 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00035 | -.00650 | -.00922 | -.00064 | .00307 | .00228 | -.00216 | Brad |
| 5# | .00044 | -.00263 | -.00700 | .00060 | .00643 | .00104 | .00000 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00058 | -.00456 | -.00512 | .00255 | .00430 | .00134 | -.00210 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00012 | -.00319 | -.00749 | -.00182 | .00294 | .00056 | -.00145 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -.00163 | -.00818 | -.00961 | .00240 | .00550 | -.00163 | -.00018 | Quimby |

19>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.963E-04 | .997E-03 | .352E-03 | .160E-02 | -.163E-02 | .323E-02 |
| C2 | -.487E-02 | .194E-02 | .685E-03 | -.263E-02 | -.818E-02 | .555E-02 |
| C3 | -.674E-02 | .216E-02 | .764E-03 | -.311E-02 | -.961E-02 | .650E-02 |
| C4 | -.110E-02 | .379E-02 | .134E-02 | .255E-02 | -.741E-02 | .996E-02 |
| C5 | .386E-02 | .141E-02 | .499E-03 | .643E-02 | .273E-02 | .370E-02 |
| C6 | .168E-02 | .221E-02 | .781E-03 | .587E-02 | -.163E-02 | .750E-02 |
| C7 | -.628E-03 | .116E-02 | .408E-03 | .980E-03 | -.216E-02 | .314E-02 |

TITLE- Z26SIC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|
| 1# | -.00079 | -.00722 | -.00082 | -.00163 | -.00119 | -.00159 | -1.24000E-03 | King |
| 2# | .00013 | -.00602 | -.00808 | -.00628 | .00320 | .00434 | -3.80000E-04 | Swear |
| 3# | .00050 | -.00460 | -.00729 | -.00955 | .00031 | .00133 | 2.00000E-05 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00120 | -.00696 | -.00904 | .00025 | .00025 | -.00039 | -8.40000E-04 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00056 | -.00557 | -.00861 | -.00422 | .00109 | -.00028 | -4.80000E-04 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00138 | -.00687 | -.00940 | -.00264 | .00242 | .00054 | -3.10000E-04 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | .00012 | -.00592 | -.00966 | -.00443 | .00207 | .00097 | -6.80000E-04 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -.00031 | -.00968 | -.01139 | -.00134 | .00594 | -.00189 | -2.11000E-03 | Quimby |

44>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.436E-03 | .669E-03 | .237E-03 | .500E-03 | -.138E-02 | .188E-02 |
| C2 | -.661E-02 | .151E-02 | .533E-03 | -.460E-02 | -.968E-02 | .508E-02 |
| C3 | -.804E-02 | .316E-02 | .112E-02 | -.820E-03 | -.114E-01 | .106E-01 |
| C4 | -.373E-02 | .312E-02 | .110E-02 | .250E-03 | -.955E-02 | .980E-02 |
| C5 | .176E-02 | .219E-02 | .775E-03 | .594E-02 | -.119E-02 | .713E-02 |
| C6 | .379E-03 | .196E-02 | .695E-03 | .434E-02 | -.189E-02 | .623E-02 |
| C7 | -.753E-03 | .665E-03 | .235E-03 | .200E-04 | -.211E-02 | .213E-02 |

TITLE- Z9SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00000E+00 | .00045 | .00250 | .00352 | -.00200 | -.00184 | -.00033 | King |
| 2# | .00000E+00 | .00196 | .00426 | .00460 | -.00335 | -.00168 | -.00026 | Swear |
| 3# | -6.60000E-04 | .00176 | .00222 | .00378 | -.00296 | -.00176 | -.00070 | Cooper |
| 4# | .00000E+00 | .00088 | .00420 | .00177 | -.00258 | -.00042 | -.00046 | Brad |
| 5# | 8.00000E-05 | .00145 | .00382 | .00418 | -.00330 | -.00133 | -.00012 | Stovall |
| 6# | 2.20000E-04 | .00175 | .00541 | -.00121 | -.00331 | -.00237 | -.00022 | Dalbow |
| 7# | 2.10000E-04 | .00170 | .00596 | .00468 | -.00054 | -.00174 | -.00058 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -4.00000E-05 | .00180 | .00427 | .00286 | -.00251 | -.00106 | -.00057 | Quimby |

32>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.238E-04 | .276E-03 | .974E-04 | .220E-03 | -.660E-03 | .380E-03 |
| C2 | .147E-02 | .528E-03 | .187E-03 | .196E-02 | .450E-03 | .151E-02 |
| C3 | .408E-02 | .128E-02 | .451E-03 | .596E-02 | .222E-02 | .374E-02 |
| C4 | .302E-02 | .196E-02 | .693E-03 | .468E-02 | -.121E-02 | .589E-02 |
| C5 | -.257E-02 | .948E-03 | .335E-03 | -.540E-03 | -.335E-02 | .281E-02 |
| C6 | -.153E-02 | .587E-03 | .208E-03 | -.420E-03 | -.237E-02 | .195E-02 |
| C7 | -.405E-03 | .204E-03 | .720E-04 | -.120E-03 | -.700E-03 | .580E-03 |

TITLE- Z26SUC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 |
|----|--------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------------------|
| 1# | -1.60000E-04 | .00172 | .00168 | .00151 | -.00356 | -.00270 | -4.10000E-04 King |
| 2# | 4.00000E-05 | .00161 | .00383 | .00292 | -.00456 | -.00236 | -4.70000E-04 Swear |
| 3# | -8.00000E-05 | .00179 | .00254 | .00222 | -.00468 | -.00250 | -3.50000E-04 Cooper |
| 4# | .00000E+00 | .00078 | .00290 | .00463 | -.00216 | -.00092 | -3.20000E-04 Brad |
| 5# | 4.00000E-05 | .00197 | .00446 | .00471 | -.00302 | -.00193 | -5.20000E-04 Stovall |
| 6# | 9.00000E-05 | .00076 | .00313 | .00425 | -.00685 | -.00273 | -4.00000E-05 Dalbow |
| 7# | -2.10000E-04 | .00219 | .00518 | .00385 | -.00257 | -.00224 | -3.30000E-04 Zeckman |
| 8# | 4.00000E-05 | .00079 | .00063 | .00090 | -.00318 | -.00180 | -7.00000E-04 Quimby |

36>D-ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.300E-04 | .108E-03 | .382E-04 | .900E-04 | -.210E-03 | .300E-03 |
| C2 | .145E-02 | .585E-03 | .207E-03 | .219E-02 | .760E-03 | .143E-02 |
| C3 | .304E-02 | .147E-02 | .520E-03 | .518E-02 | .630E-03 | .455E-02 |
| C4 | .312E-02 | .146E-02 | .517E-03 | .471E-02 | .900E-03 | .381E-02 |
| C5 | -.382E-02 | .151E-02 | .533E-03 | -.216E-02 | -.685E-02 | .469E-02 |
| C6 | -.215E-02 | .597E-03 | .211E-03 | -.920E-03 | -.273E-02 | .181E-02 |
| C7 | -.393E-03 | .190E-03 | .671E-04 | -.400E-04 | -.700E-03 | .660E-03 |

TITLE- Z9STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | |
|----|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | .00245 | -4.01000E-03 | -.00311 | -.00376 | .00458 | .00307 | King |
| 2# | -.00047 | -3.31000E-03 | -.00129 | -.00213 | .00041 | .00086 | Swear |
| 3# | .00058 | 4.00000E-05 | .00043 | -.00355 | .00185 | .00133 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00314 | -6.71000E-03 | -.00654 | .00290 | -.00353 | -.00332 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00169 | -4.42000E-03 | -.00571 | -.00599 | .00112 | .00247 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00085 | 8.50000E-04 | -.00087 | -.01060 | .00414 | .00479 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00066 | -4.55000E-03 | -.00493 | -.00716 | .00306 | .00571 | Zeckman |
| 8# | .00242 | -4.27000E-03 | -.00801 | -.00818 | .00906 | .00620 | Quimby |

TITLE- Z9STC

| | C7 | |
|----|--------------|---------|
| 1# | -5.17000E-03 | King |
| 2# | -1.03000E-03 | Swear |
| 3# | -1.33000E-03 | Cooper |
| 4# | -2.61000E-03 | Brad |
| 5# | 4.60000E-04 | Stovall |
| 6# | -8.90000E-04 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -2.36000E-03 | Zeckman |
| 8# | 4.00000E-05 | Quimby |

3>WELEMENTARY

COMMAND NOT RECOGNIZED.

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.170E-03 | .193E-02 | .682E-03 | .245E-02 | -.314E-02 | .559E-02 |
| C2 | -.330E-02 | .251E-02 | .889E-03 | .850E-03 | -.671E-02 | .756E-02 |
| C3 | -.375E-02 | .301E-02 | .106E-02 | .430E-03 | -.801E-02 | .844E-02 |
| C4 | -.481E-02 | .416E-02 | .147E-02 | .290E-02 | -.106E-01 | .135E-01 |
| C5 | .259E-02 | .365E-02 | .129E-02 | .906E-02 | -.353E-02 | .126E-01 |
| C6 | .264E-02 | .310E-02 | .110E-02 | .620E-02 | -.332E-02 | .952E-02 |
| C7 | -.161E-02 | .178E-02 | .629E-03 | .460E-03 | -.517E-02 | .563E-02 |

TITLE- Z26STC

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 |
|----|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| 1# | 7.10000E-04 | -.00503 | -.00524 | -.00311 | .00229 | .00049 | -.00155 King |
| 2# | 8.40000E-04 | -.00387 | -.00238 | -.00153 | -.00262 | -.00120 | -.00163 Swear |
| 3# | 8.70000E-04 | .00037 | -.00017 | -.00626 | .00116 | .00119 | -.00059 Cooper |
| 4# | -1.41000E-03 | .00491 | -.00530 | .00413 | -.00364 | -.00489 | .00106 Brad |
| 5# | -1.60000E-04 | -.00105 | -.00286 | -.01399 | .00225 | .00267 | -.00113 Stovall |
| 6# | -1.10000E-04 | -.00031 | -.00232 | -.01087 | .00756 | .00550 | -.00219 Dalbow |
| 7# | 6.00000E-05 | -.00480 | -.00803 | -.00635 | .00252 | .00406 | -.00138 Zeckman |
| 8# | 1.45000E-03 | -.00805 | -.01060 | -.00860 | .00547 | .00255 | -.00156 Quimby |

11>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .281E-03 | .884E-03 | .312E-03 | .145E-02 | -.141E-02 | .286E-02 |
| C2 | -.223E-02 | .403E-02 | .143E-02 | .491E-02 | -.805E-02 | .130E-01 |
| C3 | -.461E-02 | .341E-02 | .121E-02 | -.170E-03 | -.106E-01 | .104E-01 |
| C4 | -.582E-02 | .567E-02 | .201E-02 | .413E-02 | -.140E-01 | .181E-01 |
| C5 | .187E-02 | .372E-02 | .132E-02 | .756E-02 | -.364E-02 | .112E-01 |
| C6 | .130E-02 | .325E-02 | .115E-02 | .550E-02 | -.489E-02 | .104E-01 |
| C7 | -.112E-02 | .992E-03 | .351E-03 | .106E-02 | -.219E-02 | .325E-02 |

TITLE- Z9SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|
| 1# | .00094 | -.00360 | -.00536 | -.00221 | .00454 | .00012 | 7.80000E-04 | King |
| 2# | -.00039 | -.00494 | -.00872 | -.00628 | .00640 | .00666 | 9.00000E-05 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00039 | -.00355 | -.00725 | -.00458 | .00503 | .00339 | -5.00000E-04 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00053 | -.00424 | -.01007 | -.00523 | .00572 | .00385 | -7.40000E-04 | Brad |
| 5# | .00080 | -.00523 | -.00652 | -.00607 | .00488 | -.00153 | -1.93000E-03 | Stovall |
| 6# | .00197 | -.00430 | -.00591 | -.00233 | .00385 | -.00177 | -3.22000E-03 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -.00153 | -.00546 | -.00468 | -.00356 | .00511 | -.00054 | -1.12000E-03 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -.00123 | -.00867 | -.01025 | -.00299 | .00464 | -.00123 | -1.36000E-03 | Quimby |

27> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.450E-04 | .118E-02 | .419E-03 | .197E-02 | -.153E-02 | .350E-02 |
| C2 | -.506E-02 | .164E-02 | .580E-03 | -.355E-02 | -.867E-02 | .512E-02 |
| C3 | -.735E-02 | .212E-02 | .751E-03 | -.468E-02 | -.102E-01 | .557E-02 |
| C4 | -.416E-02 | .162E-02 | .572E-03 | -.221E-02 | -.628E-02 | .407E-02 |
| C5 | .502E-02 | .771E-03 | .273E-03 | .640E-02 | .385E-02 | .255E-02 |
| C6 | .112E-02 | .312E-02 | .110E-02 | .666E-02 | -.177E-02 | .843E-02 |
| C7 | -.100E-02 | .123E-02 | .435E-03 | .780E-03 | -.322E-02 | .400E-02 |

TITLE- Z26SIN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|
| 1# | -9.00000E-04 | -.00344 | -.00290 | -.00074 | .00200 | -.00180 | -8.00000E-05 | King |
| 2# | -5.20000E-04 | -.00567 | -.00917 | -.00748 | .00223 | .00284 | -1.80000E-03 | Swear |
| 3# | 1.20000E-04 | -.00250 | -.00764 | -.00702 | .00207 | .00211 | -3.90000E-04 | Cooper |
| 4# | -6.10000E-04 | -.00618 | -.01010 | -.00477 | .00472 | .00173 | -9.50000E-04 | Brad |
| 5# | 4.40000E-04 | -.00684 | -.00820 | -.00374 | .00024 | -.00135 | -8.00000E-04 | Stovall |
| 6# | 4.00000E-05 | -.00743 | -.00967 | -.00251 | .00166 | -.00192 | -2.43000E-03 | Dalbaw |
| 7# | -7.00000E-04 | -.00613 | -.00706 | -.00373 | .00200 | -.00043 | 3.39000E-03 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -6.20000E-04 | -.00792 | -.01038 | -.00374 | .00273 | -.00147 | -2.20000E-04 | Quimby |

3>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.344E-03 | .477E-03 | .169E-03 | .440E-03 | -.900E-03 | .134E-02 |
| C2 | -.576E-02 | .189E-02 | .668E-03 | -.250E-02 | -.792E-02 | .542E-02 |
| C3 | -.814E-02 | .242E-02 | .857E-03 | -.290E-02 | -.104E-01 | .748E-02 |
| C4 | -.422E-02 | .222E-02 | .785E-03 | -.740E-03 | -.748E-02 | .674E-02 |
| C5 | .221E-02 | .125E-02 | .440E-03 | .472E-02 | .240E-03 | .448E-02 |
| C6 | -.363E-04 | .195E-02 | .689E-03 | .284E-02 | -.192E-02 | .476E-02 |
| C7 | -.410E-03 | .173E-02 | .613E-03 | .339E-02 | -.243E-02 | .582E-02 |

TITLE- Z9SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 |
|----|--------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------------------|
| 1# | 1.60000E-04 | .00139 | .00266 | .00695 | -.00205 | -.00245 | -1.60000E-04 King |
| 2# | -2.60000E-04 | .00228 | .00464 | .00696 | -.00292 | -.00082 | -1.30000E-04 Swear |
| 3# | -4.00000E-05 | .00222 | .00339 | .00573 | -.00167 | -.00113 | -1.60000E-04 Cooper |
| 4# | -1.10000E-04 | .00081 | .00307 | .00707 | -.00057 | .00025 | 2.80000E-04 Brad |
| 5# | -2.00000E-04 | .00169 | .00229 | .00454 | -.00253 | -.00044 | .00000E+00 Stovall |
| 6# | -2.90000E-04 | .00246 | .00492 | .00233 | -.00385 | -.00134 | -5.80000E-04 Dalbow |
| 7# | 2.10000E-04 | .00253 | .00422 | .00368 | -.00157 | -.00128 | 8.00000E-05 Zeckman |
| 8# | 6.20000E-04 | .00136 | .00180 | .00242 | -.00312 | -.00039 | -2.60000E-04 Quimby |

40>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | .112E-04 | .307E-03 | .108E-03 | .620E-03 | -.290E-03 | .910E-03 |
| C2 | .184E-02 | .623E-03 | .220E-03 | .253E-02 | .810E-03 | .172E-02 |
| C3 | .337E-02 | .113E-02 | .400E-03 | .492E-02 | .180E-02 | .312E-02 |
| C4 | .496E-02 | .201E-02 | .709E-03 | .707E-02 | .233E-02 | .474E-02 |
| C5 | -.229E-02 | .103E-02 | .366E-03 | -.570E-03 | -.385E-02 | .328E-02 |
| C6 | -.950E-03 | .808E-03 | .286E-03 | .250E-03 | -.245E-02 | .270E-02 |
| C7 | -.116E-03 | .253E-03 | .895E-04 | .280E-03 | -.580E-03 | .860E-03 |

TITLE- Z26SUN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | 4.00000E-05 | .00163 | .00217 | .00548 | -.00348 | -.00270 | -.00057 | King |
| 2# | 1.30000E-04 | .00198 | .00340 | .04779 | -.00378 | -.00172 | -.00039 | Swear |
| 3# | 4.00000E-05 | .00148 | .00207 | .00429 | -.00344 | -.00132 | -.00031 | Cooper |
| 4# | -1.10000E-04 | .00870 | .02580 | .04800 | -.01170 | -.00630 | -.00090 | Brad |
| 5# | -1.60000E-04 | .00217 | .00201 | .00523 | -.00290 | -.00098 | -.00040 | Stovall |
| 6# | -3.10000E-04 | .00157 | .00416 | .00311 | -.00568 | -.00251 | -.00027 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -8.00000E-05 | .00186 | .00431 | .00476 | -.00203 | -.00153 | -.00021 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -1.30000E-04 | .00097 | .00257 | .00103 | .00620 | -.00128 | -.00013 | Quimby |

3> ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.725E-04 | .139E-03 | .491E-04 | .130E-03 | -.310E-03 | .440E-03 |
| C2 | .254E-02 | .251E-02 | .889E-03 | .870E-02 | .970E-03 | .773E-02 |
| C3 | .581E-02 | .813E-02 | .287E-02 | .258E-01 | .201E-02 | .238E-01 |
| C4 | .150E-01 | .204E-01 | .720E-02 | .480E-01 | .103E-02 | .470E-01 |
| C5 | -.335E-02 | .491E-02 | .173E-02 | .620E-02 | -.117E-01 | .179E-01 |
| C6 | -.229E-02 | .173E-02 | .611E-03 | -.980E-03 | -.630E-02 | .532E-02 |
| C7 | -.398E-03 | .243E-03 | .859E-04 | -.130E-03 | -.900E-03 | .770E-03 |

TITLE- Z9STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|--------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -2.04000E-03 | -.00438 | -.00635 | -.00288 | .00487 | .00090 | -.00200 | King |
| 2# | 2.00000E-05 | -.00365 | -.00269 | -.00189 | .00511 | .00344 | -.00013 | Swear |
| 3# | -2.70000E-04 | -.00027 | -.00253 | -.00400 | .00546 | .00277 | -.00023 | Cooper |
| 4# | -2.86000E-03 | -.00583 | -.00512 | .00484 | .00297 | -.00215 | -.00139 | Brad |
| 5# | 8.00000E-04 | -.00579 | -.01047 | -.00241 | .00275 | .00223 | -.00141 | Stovall |
| 6# | -4.00000E-04 | -.00295 | -.00676 | -.00738 | .00653 | .00555 | -.00063 | Dalbow |
| 7# | -1.61000E-03 | -.00397 | -.00298 | -.00683 | .00708 | .00559 | -.00157 | Zeckman |
| 8# | 7.50000E-04 | -.00587 | -.01194 | -.00132 | .00704 | .00537 | .00145 | Quimby |

7>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.701E-03 | .133E-02 | .471E-03 | .800E-03 | -.286E-02 | .366E-02 |
| C2 | -.409E-02 | .190E-02 | .672E-03 | -.270E-03 | -.587E-02 | .560E-02 |
| C3 | -.611E-02 | .356E-02 | .126E-02 | -.253E-02 | -.119E-01 | .941E-02 |
| C4 | -.273E-02 | .378E-02 | .134E-02 | .484E-02 | -.738E-02 | .122E-01 |
| C5 | .523E-02 | .168E-02 | .595E-03 | .708E-02 | .275E-02 | .433E-02 |
| C6 | .296E-02 | .269E-02 | .950E-03 | .559E-02 | -.215E-02 | .774E-02 |
| C7 | -.739E-03 | .111E-02 | .392E-03 | .145E-02 | -.200E-02 | .345E-02 |

TITLE- Z26STN

| | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 | C7 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1# | -.00051 | -.00423 | -.00593 | -.00125 | .00272 | .00196 | -.00127 | King |
| 2# | .00273 | -.00501 | -.00361 | -.00176 | .00198 | .00021 | -.00150 | Swear |
| 3# | -.00025 | -.00019 | -.00347 | -.00760 | .00177 | .00310 | .00070 | Cooper |
| 4# | -.00159 | -.00450 | -.00765 | .00101 | .00044 | -.00154 | .00124 | Brad |
| 5# | -.00108 | -.00555 | -.00790 | -.00312 | .00048 | .00056 | -.00201 | Stovall |
| 6# | -.00058 | -.00273 | -.00506 | -.01007 | .00546 | .00389 | -.00139 | Dalbow |
| 7# | .00031 | -.00445 | -.00617 | -.00892 | .00350 | .00406 | -.00079 | Zeckman |
| 8# | -.00035 | -.00658 | -.00761 | -.00369 | .00402 | .00187 | -.00013 | Quimby |

23>ELEMENTARY

| VARIABLE | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ERR | MAXIMUM | MINIMUM | RANGE |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C1 | -.165E-03 | .130E-02 | .459E-03 | .273E-02 | -.159E-02 | .432E-02 |
| C2 | -.416E-02 | .195E-02 | .688E-03 | -.190E-03 | -.658E-02 | .639E-02 |
| C3 | -.593E-02 | .177E-02 | .625E-03 | -.347E-02 | -.790E-02 | .443E-02 |
| C4 | -.443E-02 | .398E-02 | .141E-02 | .101E-02 | -.101E-01 | .111E-01 |
| C5 | .255E-02 | .174E-02 | .616E-03 | .546E-02 | .440E-03 | .502E-02 |
| C6 | .176E-02 | .194E-02 | .687E-03 | .406E-02 | -.154E-02 | .560E-02 |
| C7 | -.644E-03 | .115E-02 | .405E-03 | .124E-02 | -.201E-02 | .325E-02 |

TABLE I-9

AVERAGE OF MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS FOR FORCE AND MOMENT COEFFICIENTS
FOR DYNAMIC PRESSURES OF 9 AND 26 POUNDS PER SQUARE FOOT YAW
ANGLE FOR AVAILABLE HUMAN SUBJECT DATA

DRAG

| <u>CONFIGURATION</u> | <u>YAW ANGLE</u> | <u>AVERAGE OF THE TWO MEANS</u> | <u>AVERAGE STD DEV</u> |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| DSIC | 0° | .1845 | .00636 |
| | 30° | .177 | .00688 |
| | 60° | .1395 | .005965 |
| | 90° | .1095 | .00766 |
| | 120° | .135 | .007865 |
| | 150° | .1635 | .00563 |
| | 180° | .171 | .00668 |
| DSUC | 0° | .03465 | .001162 |
| | 30° | .0587 | .00182 |
| | 60° | .10245 | .0036 |
| | 90° | .1185 | .004835 |
| | 120° | .1045 | .0038 |
| | 150° | .057 | .001685 |
| | 180° | .0329 | .00161 |
| DSTC | 0° | .284 | .007655 |
| | 30° | .2525 | .00559 |
| | 60° | .177 | .00846 |
| | 90° | .1245 | .005895 |
| | 120° | .176 | .008385 |
| | 150° | .241 | .009495 |
| | 180° | .2635 | .009725 |
| DSIN | 0° | .162 | .00631 |
| | 30° | .1585 | .00575 |
| | 60° | .1265 | .00537 |
| | 90° | .09685 | .0072 |
| | 120° | .125 | .006065 |
| | 150° | .150 | .006255 |
| | 180° | .154 | .00751 |
| DSTN | 0° | .2555 | .008865 |
| | 30° | .223 | .007155 |
| | 60° | .1535 | .006 |
| | 90° | .10235 | .005395 |
| | 120° | .1515 | .0119 |
| | 150° | .21 | .00999 |
| | 180° | .232 | .00944 |
| DSUN | 0° | .033 | .001585 |
| | 30° | .05515 | .00241 |
| | 60° | .08845 | .004245 |
| | 90° | .1007 | .00535 |
| | 120° | .0905 | .005085 |
| | 150° | .0526 | .00221 |
| | 180° | .03175 | .001705 |

| <u>CONFIGURATION</u> | <u>YAW ANGLE</u> | <u>AVERAGE OF THE TWO MEANS</u> | <u>AVERAGE STD DEV</u> |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| LSIN | 0° | -.0483 | .01265 |
| | 30° | -.04475 | .01225 |
| | 60° | -.02235 | .00729 |
| | 90° | -.00262 | .00302 |
| | 120° | .01073 | .004625 |
| | 150° | .0216 | .008335 |
| | 180° | .0256 | .00935 |
| LSUC | 0° | .003645 | .002945 |
| | 30° | .0144 | .00536 |
| | 60° | .01028 | .009205 |
| | 90° | -.001585 | .0129 |
| | 120° | .0038355 | .00617 |
| | 150° | .0121 | .004085 |
| | 180° | .001975 | .00251 |
| LSIC | 0° | -.0572 | .01445 |
| | 30° | -.0527 | .01385 |
| | 60° | -.0284 | .009835 |
| | 90° | -.00226 | .003705 |
| | 120° | .01235 | .006565 |
| | 150° | .02595 | .00932 |
| | 180° | .0305 | .0094 |
| LSTC | 0° | .003174 | .00612 |
| | 30° | .005915 | .0052 |
| | 60° | .006405 | .003055 |
| | 90° | -.001213 | .00252 |
| | 120° | .0026585 | .002715 |
| | 150° | -.00398 | .003315 |
| | 180° | -.0068 | .006585 |
| LSTN | 0° | -.00056 | .00468 |
| | 30° | .00284 | .003705 |
| | 60° | .004365 | .002735 |
| | 90° | -.000949 | .00255 |
| | 120° | .005025 | .004235 |
| | 150° | -.00054 | .00331 |
| | 180° | -.0032375 | .00445 |
| LSUN | 0° | .00468 | .00216 |
| | 30° | .0181 | .00379 |
| | 60° | .0164 | .004955 |
| | 90° | .006065 | .006175 |
| | 120° | .009285 | .00585 |
| | 150° | .01075 | .003195 |
| | 180° | -.000865 | .001795 |

| <u>CONFIGURATION</u> | <u>YAW ANGLE</u> | <u>AVERAGE OF THE TWO MEANS</u> | <u>AVERAGE STD DEV</u> |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| YSUC | 0° | -.0004025 | .0007245 |
| | 30° | .0176 | .002875 |
| | 60° | .0246 | .00438 |
| | 90° | .005775 | .00309 |
| | 120° | -.03985 | .00622 |
| | 150° | -.02765 | .0045 |
| | 180° | -.00199 | .0010665 |
| YSIC | 0° | .0003433 | .004265 |
| | 30° | -.0244 | .00761 |
| | 60° | -.02885 | .00961 |
| | 90° | .000395 | .01515 |
| | 120° | .0145 | .010985 |
| | 150° | .0165 | .0124 |
| | 180° | -.000326 | .00364 |
| YSTN | 0° | .000107 | .00298 |
| | 30° | -.0682 | .013825 |
| | 60° | -.07165 | .017 |
| | 90° | -.00801 | .010105 |
| | 120° | .05145 | .008375 |
| | 150° | .03815 | .0105 |
| | 180° | -.0000725 | .00272 |
| YSIN | 0° | .00185 | .00276 |
| | 30° | -.0206 | .007705 |
| | 60° | -.02545 | .009775 |
| | 90° | -.01011 | .008635 |
| | 120° | .01795 | .00475 |
| | 150° | .0129 | .01285 |
| | 180° | -.0012065 | .00379 |
| YSUN | 0° | .0003415 | .000934 |
| | 30° | .0161 | .001625 |
| | 60° | .02045 | .002465 |
| | 90° | .006105 | .00202 |
| | 120° | -.0357 | .004325 |
| | 150° | -.0255 | .00332 |
| | 180° | -.00191 | .001074 |
| YSTC | 0° | -.000233 | .00323 |
| | 30° | -.0738 | .01285 |
| | 60° | -.07615 | .01195 |
| | 90° | -.0144 | .0262 |
| | 120° | .05 | .0251 |
| | 150° | .0386 | .0108 |
| | 180° | -.00201 | .006815 |

| <u>CONFIGURATION</u> | <u>YAW ANGLE</u> | <u>AVERAGE OF THE TWO MEANS</u> | <u>AVERAGE STD DEV</u> |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| MSUN | 0° | .00737 | .0005135 |
| | 30° | .00755 | .000644 |
| | 60° | .01071 | .001089 |
| | 90° | .01215 | .0011985 |
| | 120° | .0121 | .0011945 |
| | 150° | .0109 | .0009895 |
| | 180° | .009255 | .0009155 |
| MSTC | 0° | .02335 | .00367 |
| | 30° | .02 | .003415 |
| | 60° | .0132 | .00228 |
| | 90° | .00957 | .0010105 |
| | 120° | .0117 | .00204 |
| | 150° | .01425 | .002605 |
| | 180° | .0182 | .003855 |
| MSUC | 0° | .00808 | .0005415 |
| | 30° | .00883 | .000584 |
| | 60° | .01205 | .0008585 |
| | 90° | .014 | .0011055 |
| | 120° | .0135 | .001255 |
| | 150° | .01085 | .0008965 |
| | 180° | .008135 | .001115 |
| MSIN | 0° | .01845 | .002115 |
| | 30° | .01605 | .00177 |
| | 60° | .0107 | .00152 |
| | 90° | .01065 | .00188 |
| | 120° | .0143 | .001545 |
| | 150° | .0184 | .001735 |
| | 180° | .01925 | .002125 |
| MSTN | 0° | .0216 | .0026 |
| | 30° | .0191 | .0022 |
| | 60° | .0128 | .00147 |
| | 90° | .00947 | .0009005 |
| | 120° | .01165 | .001445 |
| | 150° | .01475 | .00182 |
| | 180° | .01815 | .003085 |
| MSIC | 0° | .02065 | .002325 |
| | 30° | .01785 | .002055 |
| | 60° | .01195 | .001435 |
| | 90° | .01165 | .001615 |
| | 120° | .0151 | .00184 |
| | 150° | .02045 | .003405 |
| | 180° | .0217 | .00285 |

| <u>CONFIGURATION</u> | <u>YAW ANGLE</u> | <u>AVERAGE OF THE TWO MEANS</u> | <u>AVERAGE STD DEV</u> |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| NSUC | 0° | -.000421 | .0005105 |
| | 30° | .003155 | .000622 |
| | 60° | .00484 | .0010595 |
| | 90° | .0001982 | .00159 |
| | 120° | -.00524 | .001705 |
| | 150° | -.00246 | .0010005 |
| | 180° | .000331 | .000575 |
| NSTN | 0° | .0002765 | .000445 |
| | 30° | -.00219 | .000562 |
| | 60° | -.002505 | .000794 |
| | 90° | .002565 | .001023 |
| | 120° | .00697 | .0004845 |
| | 150° | .00517 | .000329 |
| | 180° | -.000282 | .000284 |
| NSIC | 0° | .0004925 | .000857 |
| | 30° | -.008365 | .00132 |
| | 60° | -.0126 | .001175 |
| | 90° | -.014 | .001054 |
| | 120° | -.011035 | .005845 |
| | 150° | -.00893 | .001855 |
| | 180° | -.000872 | .00111 |
| NSTC | 0° | .0000767 | .000398 |
| | 30° | -.002465 | .0004735 |
| | 60° | -.00254 | .000701 |
| | 90° | .002765 | .001345 |
| | 120° | .00768 | .000624 |
| | 150° | .005705 | .000453 |
| | 180° | -.0006435 | .0003 |
| NSUN | 0° | -.0001475 | .000575 |
| | 30° | .00158 | .0006655 |
| | 60° | .003495 | .00121 |
| | 90° | -.0003165 | .00127 |
| | 120° | -.004715 | .001465 |
| | 150° | -.00157 | .0008135 |
| | 180° | .0001205 | .0005155 |
| NSIN | 0° | .000389 | .000334 |
| | 30° | -.007505 | .001045 |
| | 60° | -.0115 | .00114 |
| | 90° | -.01295 | .001105 |
| | 120° | -.0118 | .00159 |
| | 150° | -.00867 | .00159 |
| | 180° | -.00147 | .0009425 |

| <u>CONFIGURATION</u> | <u>YAW ANGLE</u> | <u>AVERAGE OF THE TWO MEANS</u> | <u>AVERAGE STD DEV</u> |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ZSIN | 0° | -.0001945 | .0008285 |
| | 30° | -.00538 | .001765 |
| | 60° | -.007745 | .00227 |
| | 90° | -.00419 | .00192 |
| | 120° | .003615 | .0010105 |
| | 150° | .0005418 | .002535 |
| | 180° | -.000705 | .00148 |
| ZSUN | 0° | -.0000306 | .000223 |
| | 30° | .00219 | .0015665 |
| | 60° | .00459 | .00463 |
| | 90° | .00998 | .011205 |
| | 120° | -.00282 | .00297 |
| | 150° | -.00162 | .001269 |
| | 180° | -.000257 | .000248 |
| ZSTN | 0° | -.000433 | .001315 |
| | 30° | -.004125 | .001925 |
| | 60° | -.00602 | .002665 |
| | 90° | -.00358 | .00388 |
| | 120° | .00389 | .00171 |
| | 150° | .00236 | .002315 |
| | 180° | -.006915 | .00113 |
| ZSIC | 0° | -.0002661 | .000833 |
| | 30° | -.00574 | .001725 |
| | 60° | -.00739 | .00266 |
| | 90° | -.002415 | .003455 |
| | 120° | .00281 | .0018 |
| | 150° | .0010295 | .002085 |
| | 180° | -.0006905 | .0009125 |
| ZSUC | 0° | -.0000269 | .000192 |
| | 30° | .00146 | .0005565 |
| | 60° | .00356 | .001375 |
| | 90° | .00307 | .00171 |
| | 120° | -.003195 | .001229 |
| | 150° | -.00184 | .000592 |
| | 180° | -.000399 | .000197 |
| ZSTC | 0° | .0000555 | .001407 |
| | 30° | -.002765 | .00327 |
| | 60° | -.00418 | .00321 |
| | 90° | -.005315 | .004915 |
| | 120° | .00223 | .003685 |
| | 150° | .00197 | .003175 |
| | 180° | -.001365 | .001386 |

APPENDIX II
THE WEBER DATA IN TABULAR FORM

TABLE 11-1
FORCE AREAS AND MOMENT VOLUMES (BODY AXIS)
FOR A FULLY EQUIPPED (75) PERCENTILE DUMMY
PLUS SURVIVAL KIT

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | Drag Force Area | Side Force Force Area | Lift Force Area | Rolling Moment Volume | Pitching Moment Volume | Yaving Moment Volume |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 0° | 5 | -6.656 | -0.4051 | 0.4279 | 0.9847 | -1.252 | -0.3532 |
| | 10 | -6.458 | -0.7694 | 0.2571 | 1.413 | -1.140 | -0.1712 |
| | 20 | -6.072 | -1.700 | 0.1090 | 1.707 | -0.8990 | 0.0263 |
| | 30 | -5.565 | -3.307 | -0.1126 | 1.675 | -0.7224 | -0.0642 |
| | 40 | -4.765 | -4.403 | -0.4624 | 1.648 | -0.7117 | -0.1498 |
| | 50 | -3.999 | -5.112 | -0.7176 | 1.295 | -0.3264 | -0.4709 |
| | 60 | -2.889 | -5.618 | -0.7594 | 0.8455 | -0.1552 | -0.6208 |
| | 70 | -1.520 | -5.506 | -0.7612 | 0.2943 | -0.2515 | -0.6368 |
| | 80 | -0.0272 | -5.386 | -0.5768 | 0.4335 | 0.1498 | -0.4174 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4281 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| 30° | 5 | -5.484 | -0.7522 | -0.6077 | 1.777 | -2.14 | 0.0963 |
| | 15 | -5.399 | -1.282 | -0.6095 | 2.232 | -2.173 | 0.0803 |
| | 30 | -4.606 | -2.989 | -0.8966 | 3.018 | -1.274 | 0.0268 |
| | 45 | -3.500 | -4.586 | -0.7812 | 2.906 | -1.011 | -0.2515 |
| | 60 | -2.383 | -5.206 | -1.040 | 1.873 | -0.4228 | -0.6208 |
| | 75 | -0.8902 | -5.096 | -0.643 | 0.8455 | 0.2408 | -0.3746 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4228 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| | 5 | -2.666 | -0.1389 | -2.102 | 0.7385 | -1.242 | -0.1873 |
| | 15 | -2.756 | -1.259 | -1.986 | 1.225 | -0.4067 | -0.2783 |
| | 30 | -2.553 | -2.702 | -1.754 | 1.814 | -0.6422 | -0.1823 |
| 60° | 45 | -2.277 | -3.896 | -1.505 | 2.355 | -0.4923 | -0.3050 |
| | 60 | -1.087 | -5.113 | -1.136 | 2.615 | -0.0910 | -0.3211 |
| | 75 | -0.6631 | -5.093 | -0.6849 | 1.798 | 0.0589 | -0.3371 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4228 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| | 5 | 0.1363 | -0.2662 | -2.207 | 0.2087 | 0.4549 | 0.1284 |
| | 15 | 0.2126 | -1.443 | -2.276 | 0.2994 | 0.4228 | -0.0749 |
| | 30 | 0.7531 | -2.440 | -2.260 | 1.113 | 0.2087 | -0.0268 |
| | 45 | 0.3516 | -1.674 | -2.229 | 2.483 | 0.3532 | -0.2355 |
| | 60 | 0.3352 | -4.523 | -1.262 | 2.938 | 0.2301 | -0.2622 |
| | 75 | -0.3425 | -5.028 | -0.9148 | 2.017 | 0.0107 | -0.0428 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4281 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| 90° | 5 | 0.1363 | -0.2662 | -2.207 | 0.2087 | 0.4549 | 0.1284 |
| | 15 | 0.2126 | -1.443 | -2.276 | 0.2994 | 0.4228 | -0.0749 |
| | 30 | 0.7531 | -2.440 | -2.260 | 1.113 | 0.2087 | -0.0268 |
| | 45 | 0.3516 | -1.674 | -2.229 | 2.483 | 0.3532 | -0.2355 |
| | 60 | 0.3352 | -4.523 | -1.262 | 2.938 | 0.2301 | -0.2622 |
| | 75 | -0.3425 | -5.028 | -0.9148 | 2.017 | 0.0107 | -0.0428 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4281 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| | 5 | 0.1363 | -0.2662 | -2.207 | 0.2087 | 0.4549 | 0.1284 |
| | 15 | 0.2126 | -1.443 | -2.276 | 0.2994 | 0.4228 | -0.0749 |
| | 30 | 0.7531 | -2.440 | -2.260 | 1.113 | 0.2087 | -0.0268 |

75% with survival kit

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | Drag Force Area | Side Force Force Area | Lift Force Area | Rolling Moment Volume | Pitching Moment Volume | Yawing Moment Volume |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 120° | 5 | 2.398 | -0.1099 | -2.492 | 0.2301 | 2.274 | 0.2997 |
| | 15 | 2.649 | -1.816 | -2.514 | 0.5298 | 2.376 | 0.2034 |
| | 30 | 2.266 | -3.303 | -2.323 | 1.295 | 2.253 | -0.1712 |
| | 45 | 1.788 | -4.448 | -1.900 | 2.531 | 1.878 | -0.0161 |
| | 60 | 0.7367 | -5.005 | -1.327 | 2.874 | 1.027 | 0.0268 |
| | 75 | 0.1054 | -5.209 | -0.5814 | 1.654 | 0.1498 | 0.0642 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4281 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| 150° | 5 | 4.577 | -0.6159 | -1.678 | 0.7064 | 2.906 | 0.2141 |
| | 15 | 4.565 | -2.509 | -1.579 | 0.1605 | 2.349 | 0.0268 |
| | 30 | 3.886 | -4.050 | -1.824 | 0.7171 | 2.183 | -0.1445 |
| | 45 | 3.197 | -4.987 | -1.656 | 1.429 | 1.691 | -0.0749 |
| | 60 | 2.045 | -5.752 | -1.039 | 2.087 | 0.8134 | 0.0962 |
| | 75 | 0.9938 | -5.312 | -0.7195 | -0.9151 | -0.4388 | 0.7064 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.3918 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| 180° | 5 | 6.086 | -0.2162 | -0.0445 | -0.4121 | 1.332 | 0.2729 |
| | 15 | 5.629 | -1.855 | -0.3125 | 0.000 | 1.065 | 0.0696 |
| | 30 | 5.022 | -3.919 | -0.5750 | -0.2729 | 0.8830 | 0.0107 |
| | 45 | 4.018 | -5.119 | -0.5968 | -0.2194 | 0.5726 | 0.0910 |
| | 60 | 2.749 | -5.470 | -0.5214 | 0.0054 | -0.2622 | 0.1498 |
| | 75 | 1.394 | -5.614 | -0.3188 | -0.0375 | -0.2997 | 0.0054 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4228 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| 210° | 5 | 5.100 | -0.1308 | 1.813 | -0.0428 | -0.5565 | 0.00 |
| | 15 | 5.054 | -1.989 | 1.395 | -0.4495 | -0.6422 | -0.1284 |
| | 30 | 5.161 | -3.598 | 1.051 | -0.6047 | -0.8776 | -0.1391 |
| | 45 | 4.013 | -4.768 | 0.4260 | -0.4228 | -0.6368 | -0.1926 |
| | 60 | 2.673 | -5.475 | 0.4787 | -0.2408 | -0.9365 | -0.1017 |
| | 75 | 1.531 | -5.562 | 0.5995 | 0.6796 | -0.5351 | 0.00 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4228 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |

| <u>Pitch Angle</u> | <u>Yaw Angle</u> | <u>Drag Force Area</u> | <u>Side Force Force Area</u> | <u>Lift Force Area</u> | <u>Rolling Moment Volume</u> | <u>Pitching Moment Volume</u> | <u>Yawing Moment Volume</u> |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 240° | 5 | 2.446 | 0.0055 | 1.526 | -0.4495 | -2.360 | -0.0535 |
| | 15 | 3.207 | -0.7240 | 1.589 | -1.654 | -2.221 | 0.4709 |
| | 30 | 2.169 | -3.262 | 1.243 | -1.343 | -1.440 | -0.0161 |
| | 45 | 1.511 | -4.679 | 0.9039 | -1.536 | -1.033 | 0.0428 |
| | 60 | 0.9584 | -5.332 | 0.4388 | -1.418 | -0.8081 | -0.1445 |
| | 75 | 0.3234 | -5.336 | -0.0890 | -0.4602 | -0.2890 | -0.0054 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4228 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| 270° | 5 | 0.0536 | -0.2362 | 2.434 | -0.1124 | -0.6690 | -0.0535 |
| | 15 | 0.0999 | -1.100 | 2.228 | -0.6582 | -0.5405 | 0.0214 |
| | 30 | -0.1117 | -3.003 | 1.820 | -1.434 | -0.3104 | -0.0856 |
| | 45 | -0.0908 | -4.813 | 1.156 | -1.429 | -0.4335 | -0.3319 |
| | 60 | -0.0609 | -5.357 | 0.2762 | -1.151 | -0.2355 | -0.3264 |
| | 75 | -0.3334 | -5.832 | 0.1535 | -0.5191 | 0.0642 | -0.1659 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4281 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| 300° | 5 | -3.043 | -0.1490 | 1.722 | 0.1712 | 1.777 | 0.0696 |
| | 15 | -3.128 | -1.607 | 1.754 | -0.0161 | 1.445 | 0.0 |
| | 30 | -2.836 | -3.907 | 1.337 | -0.5298 | 0.9900 | -0.3799 |
| | 45 | -2.251 | -5.344 | 0.6213 | -0.8081 | 0.6689 | -0.5779 |
| | 60 | -1.300 | -5.870 | 0.0218 | 0.9044 | 0.3318 | -0.4174 |
| | 75 | -0.3352 | -5.985 | -0.5550 | 0.1712 | 0.2462 | -0.2943 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.4014 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |
| 350° | 5 | -5.822 | -0.0927 | 0.6931 | 0.7331 | 1.327 | -0.1926 |
| | 15 | -5.783 | -1.058 | 0.5896 | 0.8348 | 1.290 | -0.0214 |
| | 30 | -5.234 | -3.464 | 0.2480 | 0.7117 | 0.9847 | -0.2034 |
| | 45 | -4.399 | -4.971 | -0.2271 | 0.3157 | 0.7385 | -0.6208 |
| | 60 | -2.685 | -5.715 | -0.5459 | -0.1284 | 0.3746 | -0.5833 |
| | 75 | -1.850 | -5.531 | -0.5641 | -0.3692 | 0.4442 | -0.1605 |
| | 90 | -0.3416 | -5.301 | -0.2970 | 0.1605 | -0.0214 | -0.0642 |

TABLE 11-2
FORCE AREAS AND MOMENT VOLUMES (BODY AXIS)
FOR A FULLY EQUIPPED (75) PERCENTILE DUMMY
WITHOUT SURVIVAL KIT

| <u>Pitch Angle</u> | <u>Yaw Angle</u> | <u>Drag Force Area</u> | <u>Side Force Area</u> | <u>Lift Force Area</u> | <u>Rolling Moment Volume</u> | <u>Pitching Moment Volume</u> | <u>Yawing Moment Volume</u> |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 0° | 5 | -6.668 | -0.5005 | 0.1254 | 1.134 | -2.162 | -0.2997 |
| | 15 | -6.175 | -1.202 | 0.0427 | 1.139 | -2.173 | 0.0 |
| | 30 | -6.019 | -2.425 | 0.0 | 2.376 | -1.654 | -0.1445 |
| | 45 | -4.697 | -3.499 | -0.5387 | 1.814 | -0.7760 | -0.1552 |
| | 60 | -3.419 | -4.055 | -0.6141 | 1.242 | -0.2462 | -0.3211 |
| | 75 | -1.792 | -3.843 | -0.6795 | 0.6796 | -0.2836 | -0.2890 |
| | 90 | 0.0427 | -4.182 | -0.2244 | 1.279 | -0.0428 | -0.2729 |
| 50° | 5 | -3.668 | -0.2870 | -1.700 | 1.616 | -3.050 | -0.0910 |
| | 15 | -3.509 | -0.9702 | -1.758 | 2.895 | -2.692 | -0.1498 |
| | 30 | -3.248 | -2.206 | -1.434 | 2.927 | -1.627 | -0.3639 |
| | 45 | -3.059 | -2.902 | -1.198 | 4.313 | -1.611 | -0.0749 |
| | 60 | -2.530 | -3.642 | -0.8721 | 3.580 | -0.6475 | -0.1819 |
| | 75 | -1.225 | -3.806 | -0.6577 | 2.553 | -0.9579 | -0.2408 |
| | 90 | 0.0427 | -4.182 | -0.2244 | 1.279 | -0.4281 | -0.2729 |
| 90° | 5 | 0.0109 | -0.2507 | -1.620 | 0.2087 | 0.5940 | 0.0375 |
| | 15 | 0.0327 | -0.7458 | -1.500 | 3.805 | 0.5191 | 0.0268 |
| | 30 | 0.0654 | -1.839 | -1.740 | 1.279 | 0.2676 | -0.0749 |
| | 45 | 0.0177 | -3.010 | -1.509 | 2.606 | 0.4602 | -0.3585 |
| | 60 | -0.0636 | -3.506 | -0.3052 | 3.195 | 0.3157 | -0.2943 |
| | 75 | -0.3842 | -3.936 | -0.8766 | 2.531 | 0.1231 | -0.2034 |
| | 90 | 0.0427 | -4.182 | -0.2244 | 1.279 | 0.0428 | -0.2729 |

75% without survival kit

TABLE II-3

FORCE AREAS AND MOMENT VOLUMES (BODY AXIS)
FOR A FULLY EQUIPPED (5) PERCENTILE DUMMY
PLUS SURVIVAL KIT

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | Drag Force Area | Side Force Area | Lift Force Area | Rolling Moment Volume | Pitching Moment Volume | Yawing Moment Volume |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 0° | 5 | -5.276 | 0.4176 | -0.1718 | 0.2070 | 0.7265 | -0.1380 |
| | 15 | -4.962 | -0.1128 | -0.1322 | 0.6940 | 0.5154 | -0.1259 |
| | 30 | -4.556 | -3.196 | -0.2801 | 1.392 | 0.4748 | -0.4870 |
| | 45 | -3.738 | -3.196 | -0.4482 | 1.104 | 0.4343 | -1.023 |
| | 60 | -2.254 | -4.889 | -0.4475 | 0.7670 | 0.1015 | -1.380 |
| | 75 | -0.5446 | -5.721 | -0.4684 | 0.0852 | -0.0893 | -1.043 |
| 30° | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.1015 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| | 5 | -4.613 | 0.2039 | -0.7784 | 0.4911 | -1.181 | 0.0325 |
| | 15 | -4.618 | -1.052 | -0.7552 | 1.615 | -0.627 | -0.1055 |
| | 30 | -4.153 | -3.034 | -0.6857 | 2.029 | 0.0731 | -0.5804 |
| | 45 | -3.093 | -4.610 | -0.6686 | 1.745 | -0.0690 | -0.9821 |
| | 60 | -1.873 | -5.082 | -0.8904 | 1.546 | -0.0933 | -1.396 |
| 60° | 75 | -0.7179 | -5.101 | -0.5535 | 0.7021 | -0.1339 | -0.9416 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| | 5 | -2.371 | -0.0710 | -1.906 | 0.0284 | -0.2679 | 0.0244 |
| | 15 | -2.423 | -1.270 | -1.950 | 0.6981 | 0.0690 | 0.0406 |
| | 30 | -2.370 | -2.677 | -1.660 | 1.510 | 0.3977 | -0.4586 |
| | 45 | -1.846 | -4.108 | -1.188 | 1.607 | 0.1177 | -0.6778 |
| 90° | 60 | -1.160 | -4.755 | -0.5983 | 1.672 | -0.2354 | -0.5357 |
| | 75 | -0.9225 | -4.891 | -0.4519 | 1.376 | -0.1705 | -0.6007 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| | 5 | 0.1427 | -0.1718 | -2.071 | -0.0649 | 0.6047 | -0.1218 |
| | 15 | 0.4605 | -1.262 | -2.080 | 0.2841 | 0.4830 | -0.1015 |
| | 30 | 0.6566 | -2.275 | -1.917 | 0.8279 | 0.3328 | -0.1583 |
| | 45 | -0.1487 | -3.359 | -1.747 | 1.895 | 0.6859 | -0.6331 |
| | 60 | -0.3391 | -4.124 | -1.324 | 2.192 | 0.2354 | -0.6291 |
| | 75 | -0.3989 | -4.603 | -0.5490 | 1.644 | -0.0365 | -0.3287 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |

5% with survival kit

| <u>Pitch Angle</u> | <u>Yaw Angle</u> | <u>Drag Force Area</u> | <u>Side Force Area</u> | <u>Lift Force Area</u> | <u>Rolling Moment Volume</u> | <u>Pitching Moment Volume</u> | <u>Yawing Moment Volume</u> |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 120° | 5 | 1.972 | 0.0456 | -2.124 | 0.4545 | 2.151 | -0.0122 |
| | 15 | 2.594 | -1.082 | -1.966 | 0.3369 | 1.899 | -0.0162 |
| | 30 | 1.930 | -2.761 | -2.089 | 0.5885 | 2.731 | -0.3693 |
| | 45 | 1.590 | -4.077 | -1.677 | 1.940 | 1.429 | -0.3369 |
| | 60 | 0.6716 | -4.904 | -1.277 | 2.407 | 1.035 | -0.4383 |
| | 75 | -0.0261 | -4.696 | -0.6320 | 1.664 | 0.2273 | -0.4018 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.1015 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| 150° | 5 | 3.647 | -0.4870 | -1.181 | 0.0974 | 2.348 | -0.2313 |
| | 15 | 3.771 | -1.809 | -1.252 | 0.1502 | 2.265 | -0.4545 |
| | 30 | 3.666 | -3.487 | -1.137 | 0.9091 | 2.090 | -0.4221 |
| | 45 | 2.786 | -4.581 | -1.038 | 1.262 | 1.757 | -0.2882 |
| | 60 | 1.433 | -5.135 | -0.6656 | 1.692 | 1.222 | -0.2476 |
| | 75 | 0.3854 | -5.109 | -0.3481 | 1.489 | 0.3937 | -0.3125 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.1015 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| 180° | 5 | 4.380 | 0.1808 | 0.1165 | -0.0487 | 0.6291 | 0.1015 |
| | 15 | 4.486 | -1.598 | 0.1427 | -0.0487 | 0.6534 | -0.0406 |
| | 30 | 4.235 | -3.781 | 0.0747 | 0.2841 | 0.4748 | -0.2841 |
| | 45 | 3.350 | -5.036 | 0.0247 | 0.7224 | 0.4627 | -0.1461 |
| | 60 | 1.937 | -5.617 | -0.2405 | -0.6128 | -0.6128 | -0.3896 |
| | 75 | 0.4952 | -5.343 | -0.4557 | 0.1177 | -0.2557 | -0.5317 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| 210° | 5 | 3.922 | -0.2995 | 0.5946 | 0.4992 | -2.346 | 0.0933 |
| | 15 | 3.860 | -2.125 | 0.5341 | -0.7588 | -1.912 | -0.2922 |
| | 30 | 3.782 | -3.455 | 0.4318 | -0.5073 | -1.907 | -0.0072 |
| | 45 | 3.143 | -4.612 | 0.3130 | -0.0186 | -0.8847 | -0.4099 |
| | 60 | 1.705 | -5.263 | 0.0530 | -0.5641 | -0.8239 | -0.3571 |
| | 75 | 0.2682 | -5.479 | -0.1845 | -0.2597 | -0.3450 | -0.3653 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | Drag Force Area | Side Force Area | Lift Force Area | Rolling Moment Volume | Pitching Moment Volume | Yawing Moment Volume |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 240° | 5 | 2.712 | -0.5976 | 0.9479 | 0.0122 | -2.524 | +0.8279 |
| | 15 | 1.982 | -1.526 | 1.399 | -0.6615 | -2.4960 | -0.2110 |
| | 30 | 1.836 | -3.490 | 1.064 | -1.364 | -2.301 | -0.3247 |
| | 45 | 1.187 | -4.629 | 0.7291 | -1.579 | -1.765 | -0.5479 |
| | 60 | 0.3451 | -5.505 | 0.1770 | -1.489 | -0.9253 | -0.7549 |
| | 75 | -0.4743 | -5.791 | -0.3249 | -0.8766 | -0.3571 | -0.6940 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| 270° | 5 | 0.2823 | -0.6290 | 2.138 | 0.1380 | -0.9091 | -0.1664 |
| | 15 | 0.2263 | -1.567 | 1.963 | -0.2679 | -0.7508 | -0.3815 |
| | 30 | 0.0844 | -3.243 | 1.494 | -1.104 | -0.3977 | -0.4911 |
| | 45 | -0.1098 | -4.896 | 0.9173 | -1.660 | -0.5235 | -0.8523 |
| | 60 | -0.2868 | -6.000 | 0.1434 | -1.327 | -0.2679 | -0.9375 |
| | 75 | -0.3167 | -5.844 | -0.4616 | -0.7468 | -0.1948 | -0.9578 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3160 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| 300° | 5 | -2.313 | -0.6140 | 1.495 | 0.0162 | 1.242 | -0.0203 |
| | 15 | -2.487 | -1.972 | 1.407 | -0.1461 | 1.242 | -0.2719 |
| | 30 | -2.665 | -3.679 | 1.123 | -0.5357 | 1.230 | -0.7102 |
| | 45 | -2.183 | -5.245 | 0.5476 | -0.7549 | 0.9619 | -0.9456 |
| | 60 | -1.472 | -5.856 | -0.0620 | -1.222 | 0.7183 | -0.8320 |
| | 75 | -0.5550 | -5.907 | -0.7380 | -0.8726 | 0.1542 | -0.8117 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.120 | -0.3152 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |
| 330° | 5 | -4.619 | -0.0598 | 0.0926 | 0.2476 | 1.778 | -0.1380 |
| | 15 | -4.598 | -1.436 | 0.8164 | 0.4870 | 1.656 | -0.3084 |
| | 30 | -4.474 | -3.379 | 0.4572 | 0.6453 | 1.441 | -0.7508 |
| | 45 | -3.890 | -4.906 | 0.0657 | 0.3287 | 1.031 | -1.104 |
| | 60 | -2.452 | -5.665 | -0.2465 | -0.0893 | 0.7508 | -0.8280 |
| | 75 | -0.7171 | -5.667 | -0.5378 | -0.5154 | 0.4424 | -1.015 |
| | 90 | -0.6708 | -5.12 | -0.3152 | -0.0974 | -0.2638 | -0.4992 |

TABLE II-4
FORCE AREA AND MOMENT VOLUME (BODY AXIS)
FOR A FULLY EQUIPPED 5 PERCENTILE DUMMY
WITHOUT SURVIVAL KIT

| <u>Pitch Angle</u> | <u>Yaw Angle</u> | <u>Drag Force Area</u> | <u>Side Force Area</u> | <u>Lift Force Area</u> | <u>Rolling Moment Volume</u> | <u>Pitching Moment Volume</u> | <u>Yawing Moment Volume</u> |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 0° | 5 | -5.370 | 1.554 | -0.2667 | 0.5601 | -0.0041 | 0.3856 |
| | 15 | -5.157 | -0.9696 | -0.0710 | 0.8726 | -0.0974 | 0.3571 |
| | 30 | -4.712 | -2.288 | 0.2779 | 1.636 | -0.4140 | 0.1502 |
| | 45 | -3.744 | -3.457 | -0.1942 | 1.814 | -0.2719 | -0.5804 |
| | 60 | -2.557 | -4.108 | -0.2951 | 1.567 | -0.0731 | -0.8157 |
| | 75 | -1.292 | -3.899 | -0.3757 | 0.8320 | -0.2638 | -0.6778 |
| | 90 | -0.5393 | -3.712 | -0.4452 | 0.6575 | -0.4140 | -0.4383 |
| 50° | 5 | -3.077 | 0.0493 | -1.401 | -0.1299 | -0.8969 | 0.0162 |
| | 15 | -3.237 | -0.6290 | -1.278 | -1.043 | -0.8401 | -0.1339 |
| | 30 | -2.886 | -2.159 | -1.181 | 1.838 | -0.3084 | -0.5195 |
| | 45 | -2.192 | -3.159 | -1.147 | 1.907 | -0.4464 | -0.6981 |
| | 60 | -1.344 | -3.584 | -0.8770 | 1.834 | -0.7062 | -0.6737 |
| | 75 | -1.079 | -3.468 | -0.7350 | 1.550 | -0.2273 | -0.4830 |
| | 90 | -0.5393 | -3.712 | -0.4452 | 0.6575 | -0.4140 | -0.4383 |
| 90° | 5 | -0.3817 | -0.2428 | -1.797 | -0.0041 | 0.7630 | -0.1055 |
| | 15 | 0.5834 | -0.6529 | -1.526 | 0.2232 | 0.4789 | -0.0609 |
| | 30 | 0.5752 | -1.639 | -2.125 | 1.213 | 0.2679 | -0.0893 |
| | 45 | 0.4317 | -2.830 | -1.807 | 2.102 | 0.3815 | -0.4058 |
| | 60 | 0.2211 | -3.160 | -1.404 | 2.289 | 0.1664 | -0.5114 |
| | 75 | -0.3249 | -3.566 | -0.8097 | 2.021 | -0.1705 | -0.6088 |
| | 90 | -0.5393 | -3.712 | -0.4452 | 0.6575 | -0.4140 | -0.4383 |

5% without survival kit

TABLE II-5

✓WL REDUCED COEFFICIENTS FOR A FULLY
EQUIPPED 75 PERCENTILE DUMMY PLUS
SURVIVAL KIT

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | $C_D \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_Y \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_L \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_z \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_M \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_N \sqrt{WL}$ |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0° | 5 | -0.2064 | -0.0126 | 0.0133 | 0.0052 | -0.0066 | -0.0019 |
| | 10 | -0.2002 | -0.0239 | 0.0080 | 0.0074 | -0.0060 | -0.0009 |
| | 20 | -0.1883 | -0.0527 | 0.0034 | 0.0090 | -0.0047 | 0.0001 |
| | 30 | -0.1725 | -0.1025 | -0.0035 | 0.0088 | -0.0037 | -0.0003 |
| | 40 | -0.1477 | -0.1365 | -0.0143 | 0.0087 | -0.0017 | -0.0008 |
| | 50 | -0.1240 | -0.1585 | -0.0225 | 0.0068 | -0.0008 | -0.0025 |
| | 60 | -0.0896 | -0.1742 | -0.0235 | 0.0045 | -0.0013 | -0.0033 |
| | 70 | -0.0471 | -0.1707 | -0.0236 | 0.0015 | 0.0008 | -0.0034 |
| | 80 | -0.0008 | -0.1670 | -0.0179 | 0.0023 | 0.0001 | -0.0022 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | 0.0092 | 0.0023 | | -0.00033 |
| 30° | 5 | -0.1700 | -0.0233 | -0.0188 | 0.0094 | -0.0113 | 0.0005 |
| | 15 | -0.1674 | -0.0397 | -0.0189 | 0.0117 | -0.0114 | 0.0004 |
| | 30 | -0.1428 | -0.0927 | -0.0278 | 0.0159 | -0.0067 | 0.0001 |
| | 45 | -0.1085 | -0.1422 | -0.0242 | 0.0153 | -0.0053 | -0.0013 |
| | 60 | -0.0739 | -0.1614 | -0.0322 | 0.0099 | -0.0022 | -0.0033 |
| | 75 | -0.0276 | -0.1580 | -0.0199 | 0.0045 | 0.0013 | -0.0020 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0022 | -0.0001 | -0.00033 |
| | 5 | -0.0827 | -0.0043 | -0.0657 | 0.0039 | -0.0654 | -0.0010 |
| | 15 | -0.0854 | -0.0390 | -0.0616 | 0.0064 | -0.0021 | -0.0015 |
| 60° | 30 | -0.0792 | -0.0838 | -0.0544 | 0.0095 | -0.0034 | -0.0010 |
| | 45 | -0.0706 | -0.1208 | -0.0466 | 0.0124 | -0.0026 | -0.0016 |
| | 60 | -0.0337 | -0.1585 | -0.0352 | 0.0140 | -0.0005 | 0.0017 |
| | 75 | -0.0206 | -0.1579 | -0.0213 | 0.0095 | 0.0003 | 0.0013 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0022 | -0.0001 | 0.00033 |
| | 5 | 0.0042 | -0.0083 | -0.0684 | 0.0011 | 0.0024 | 0.0007 |
| | 15 | 0.0066 | -0.0447 | -0.0706 | 0.0032 | 0.0022 | -0.0004 |
| | 30 | 0.0233 | -0.0756 | -0.0701 | 0.0059 | 0.0011 | -0.0001 |
| | 45 | 0.0109 | -0.1129 | -0.0629 | 0.0131 | 0.0019 | -0.0012 |
| 90° | 60 | 0.0164 | -0.1462 | -0.0391 | 0.0155 | 0.0012 | -0.0014 |
| | 75 | -0.0106 | -0.1559 | -0.0234 | 0.0106 | 0.0001 | -0.0002 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0022 | -0.0001 | -0.00033 |

75% with survival kit.

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | $C_D \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_Y \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_L \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_{\phi} \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_M \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_N \sqrt{WL}$ |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 120° | 5 | 0.0743 | -0.0034 | -0.0773 | 0.0012 | 0.0120 | 0.0016 |
| | 15 | 0.0821 | -0.0563 | -0.0779 | 0.0028 | 0.0125 | 0.0011 |
| | 30 | 0.0703 | -0.1024 | -0.0720 | 0.0068 | 0.0011 | -0.0009 |
| | 45 | 0.0554 | -0.1379 | -0.0589 | 0.0133 | 0.0099 | -0.0001 |
| | 60 | 0.0228 | -0.1552 | -0.0411 | 0.0151 | 0.0054 | 0.0001 |
| | 75 | 0.0033 | -0.1615 | -0.0180 | 0.0087 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0022 | -0.0001 | -0.00033 |
| 150° | 5 | 0.1419 | -0.0191 | -0.0520 | 0.0037 | 0.0153 | 0.0011 |
| | 15 | 0.1415 | -0.0779 | -0.0490 | 0.0008 | 0.0124 | 0.0001 |
| | 30 | 0.1205 | -0.1256 | -0.0566 | 0.0038 | 0.0115 | -0.0008 |
| | 45 | 0.0991 | -0.1546 | -0.0513 | 0.0075 | 0.0089 | -0.0004 |
| | 60 | 0.0634 | -0.1783 | -0.0322 | 0.0110 | 0.0043 | 0.0005 |
| | 75 | 0.0308 | -0.1647 | -0.0223 | -0.0048 | -0.0023 | 0.0037 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0021 | -0.0001 | -0.0003 |
| 180° | 5 | 0.1887 | -0.0067 | -1.380 | -0.0022 | 0.0070 | 0.0014 |
| | 15 | 0.1745 | -0.0575 | -0.0097 | 0.0 | 0.0056 | 0.0004 |
| | 30 | 0.1557 | -0.1215 | -0.0178 | -0.0014 | 0.0046 | 0.0001 |
| | 45 | 0.1246 | -0.1587 | -0.0185 | -0.0012 | 0.0030 | 0.0005 |
| | 60 | 0.0852 | -0.1696 | -0.0162 | 0.0 | -0.0014 | 0.0008 |
| | 75 | 0.0432 | -0.1740 | -0.0099 | -0.0002 | -0.0016 | 0.0 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0022 | -0.0001 | 0.00033 |
| 210° | 5 | 0.1581 | -0.0041 | 0.0562 | -0.0002 | -0.0029 | 0.0 |
| | 15 | 0.1567 | -0.0617 | 0.0432 | -0.0024 | -0.0034 | -0.0007 |
| | 30 | 0.1600 | -0.1116 | 0.0326 | -0.0032 | -0.0046 | -0.0007 |
| | 45 | 0.1244 | -0.1478 | 0.0132 | -0.0022 | -0.0034 | -0.0010 |
| | 60 | 0.0829 | -0.1697 | 0.0148 | -0.0013 | -0.0049 | -0.0005 |
| | 75 | 0.0475 | -0.1724 | 0.0186 | 0.0036 | -0.0028 | 0.0 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | -0.0022 | -0.0001 | -0.00033 |

| <u>Pitch Angle</u> | <u>Yaw Angle</u> | <u>$C_D \sqrt{WL}$</u> | <u>$C_Y \sqrt{WL}$</u> | <u>$C_L \sqrt{WL}$</u> | <u>$C_\xi \sqrt{WL}$</u> | <u>$C_M \sqrt{WL}$</u> | <u>$C_N \sqrt{WL}$</u> |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 240° | 5 | 0.0758 | -0.0002 | 0.0473 | -0.0024 | -0.0124 | -0.0003 |
| | 15 | 0.0994 | -0.0224 | 0.0493 | -0.0087 | -0.0117 | 0.0025 |
| | 30 | 0.0672 | -0.1011 | 0.0385 | -0.0002 | -0.0076 | -0.0001 |
| | 45 | 0.0468 | -0.1451 | 0.0280 | -0.0081 | -0.0054 | 0.0002 |
| | 60 | 0.0297 | -0.1653 | 0.0136 | -0.0075 | -0.0043 | -0.0008 |
| | 75 | 0.0100 | -0.1654 | -0.0028 | -0.0024 | -0.0015 | 0.0 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0022 | -0.0001 | 0.0003 |
| 270° | 5 | 0.0017 | -0.0073 | 0.0755 | -0.0006 | -0.0035 | -0.0003 |
| | 15 | 0.0031 | -0.0341 | 0.0691 | -0.0035 | -0.0028 | 0.0001 |
| | 30 | -0.0035 | -0.0931 | 0.0564 | -0.0075 | -0.0016 | -0.0005 |
| | 45 | -0.0028 | -0.1492 | 0.0358 | -0.0075 | -0.0023 | -0.0017 |
| | 60 | -0.0019 | -0.1661 | 0.0086 | -0.0061 | -0.0012 | -0.0017 |
| | 75 | -0.0103 | -0.1808 | 0.0048 | -0.0027 | 0.0003 | -0.00087 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0023 | -0.0001 | -0.00033 |
| 300° | 5 | -0.0943 | -0.0046 | 0.0533 | 0.0009 | 0.0094 | 0.00037 |
| | 15 | -0.0970 | -0.0498 | 0.0544 | -0.0001 | 0.0076 | 0.0 |
| | 30 | -0.0879 | -0.1211 | 0.0415 | -0.0028 | 0.0052 | -0.00200 |
| | 45 | -0.0698 | -0.1657 | 0.0193 | -0.0043 | 0.0035 | -0.00304 |
| | 60 | -0.0403 | -0.1820 | 0.0007 | 0.0048 | 0.0017 | -0.00220 |
| | 75 | -0.0104 | -0.1856 | -0.0172 | 0.0009 | 0.0013 | -0.00155 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0021 | -0.0001 | -0.00033 |
| 330° | 5 | -0.1805 | -0.0029 | 0.0215 | 0.0039 | 0.0070 | -0.00101 |
| | 15 | -0.1793 | -0.0328 | 0.0183 | 0.0044 | 0.0068 | -0.00011 |
| | 30 | -0.1623 | -0.1074 | 0.0077 | 0.0037 | 0.0052 | -0.00107 |
| | 45 | -0.1364 | -0.1541 | -0.0070 | 0.0017 | 0.0039 | -0.00327 |
| | 60 | -0.0832 | -0.1772 | -0.0169 | -0.0007 | 0.0020 | -0.00307 |
| | 75 | -0.0574 | -0.1715 | -0.0175 | -0.0019 | 0.0023 | -0.00084 |
| | 90 | -0.0106 | -0.1643 | -0.0092 | 0.0008 | -0.0001 | -0.00033 |

TABLE II-6

\sqrt{WL} REDUCED COEFFICIENTS FOR A FULLY
EQUIPPED 75 PERCENTILE DUMMY
WITHOUT SURVIVAL KIT

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | $C_D \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_Y \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_L \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_V \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_N \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_{N, WL}$ |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 0° | 5 | -0.2067 | -0.0155 | 0.0039 | 0.0059 | -0.0113 | -0.0015 |
| | 15 | -0.1914 | -0.0373 | 0.0013 | 0.0059 | -0.0114 | 0.0 |
| | 30 | -0.1866 | -0.0752 | 0.0 | 0.0125 | -0.0087 | -0.0002 |
| | 45 | -0.1456 | -0.1085 | -0.0167 | 0.0095 | -0.0041 | -0.0005 |
| | 60 | -0.1060 | -0.1257 | -0.0190 | 0.0035 | -0.0013 | -0.0017 |
| | 75 | -0.0556 | -0.1191 | -0.0211 | 0.0067 | -0.0002 | -0.0014 |
| | 90 | 0.0014 | -0.1297 | -0.0070 | | | |
| 50° | 5 | -0.1137 | -0.0089 | -0.0527 | 0.0085 | -0.0161 | -0.0005 |
| | 15 | -0.1038 | -0.0301 | -0.0545 | 0.0154 | -0.0142 | -0.0018 |
| | 30 | -0.1007 | -0.0684 | -0.0445 | 0.0154 | -0.0086 | -0.0019 |
| | 45 | -0.0943 | -0.0900 | -0.0371 | 0.0227 | -0.0025 | -0.0005 |
| | 60 | -0.0784 | -0.1129 | -0.0270 | 0.0188 | -0.0034 | -0.0010 |
| | 75 | -0.0380 | -0.1180 | -0.0204 | 0.0134 | -0.0050 | -0.0013 |
| | 90 | 0.0013 | -0.1297 | -0.0070 | 0.0067 | -0.0002 | -0.0014 |
| 90° | 5 | 0.0003 | -0.0078 | -0.0502 | 0.0011 | 0.0031 | 0.0007 |
| | 15 | 0.0010 | -0.0231 | -0.0465 | 0.0200 | 0.0027 | 0.0007 |
| | 30 | 0.0020 | -0.0370 | -0.0539 | 0.0067 | 0.0014 | -0.0004 |
| | 45 | 0.0005 | -0.0933 | -0.0468 | 0.0137 | 0.0024 | -0.0015 |
| | 60 | -0.0020 | -0.1087 | -0.0095 | 0.0168 | 0.0017 | -0.0016 |
| | 75 | -0.0119 | -0.1220 | -0.0272 | 0.0133 | 0.0006 | -0.0017 |
| | 90 | 0.0015 | -0.1297 | -0.0070 | 0.0067 | -0.0002 | -0.0014 |

75% without survival kit

TABLE II-7

\sqrt{WL} REDUCED COEFFICIENTS FOR A FULLY
EQUIPPED 5 PERCENTILE DUMMY
PLUS SURVIVAL KIT

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | $C_D \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_Y \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_L \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_{\ell} \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_M \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_N \sqrt{WL}$ |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0° | 5 | -0.1966 | 0.0156 | -0.0064 | 0.0014 | 0.0050 | -0.0009 |
| | 15 | -0.0149 | -0.0042 | -0.0049 | 0.0048 | 0.0035 | -0.0009 |
| | 30 | -0.1698 | -0.1191 | -0.0104 | 0.0095 | 0.0033 | -0.0033 |
| | 45 | -0.1393 | -0.1191 | -0.0167 | 0.0076 | 0.0030 | -0.0070 |
| | 60 | -0.0840 | -0.1822 | -0.0167 | 0.0053 | 0.0007 | -0.0095 |
| | 75 | -0.0203 | -0.2132 | -0.0175 | 0.0006 | -0.0006 | -0.0072 |
| 30° | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | -0.1719 | 0.0076 | -0.0290 | 0.0034 | -0.0081 | 0.0002 |
| | 15 | -0.1721 | -0.0392 | -0.0281 | 0.0111 | -0.0032 | -0.0007 |
| | 30 | -0.1548 | -0.1131 | -0.0255 | 0.0139 | 0.0005 | -0.0040 |
| | 45 | -0.1153 | -0.1718 | -0.0249 | 0.0120 | -0.0005 | -0.0067 |
| | 60 | -0.0698 | -0.1894 | -0.0332 | 0.0106 | -0.0006 | -0.0096 |
| 60° | 75 | -0.0268 | -0.1901 | -0.0206 | 0.0005 | -0.0009 | -0.0065 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | -0.0884 | -0.0026 | -0.0710 | 0.0002 | -0.0018 | 0.0002 |
| | 15 | -0.0903 | -0.0473 | -0.0727 | 0.0048 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 |
| | 30 | -0.0883 | -0.0998 | -0.0619 | 0.0104 | 0.0026 | -0.0031 |
| | 45 | -0.0688 | -0.1531 | -0.0443 | 0.0110 | 0.0008 | -0.0046 |
| 90° | 60 | -0.0432 | -0.1772 | -0.0223 | 0.0115 | -0.0016 | -0.0037 |
| | 75 | -0.0344 | -0.1823 | -0.0168 | 0.0094 | -0.0012 | -0.0041 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | 0.0053 | -0.0064 | -0.0772 | -0.0004 | 0.0041 | -0.0008 |
| | 15 | 0.0172 | -0.0470 | -0.0775 | 0.0019 | 0.0033 | -0.0007 |
| | 30 | 0.0245 | -0.0848 | -0.0714 | 0.0057 | 0.0023 | -0.0011 |
| | 45 | -0.0055 | -0.1252 | -0.0651 | 0.0130 | 0.0047 | -0.0043 |
| | 60 | -0.0126 | -0.1537 | -0.0493 | 0.0150 | 0.0016 | -0.0043 |
| | 75 | -0.0149 | -0.1716 | -0.0205 | 0.0113 | -0.0003 | -0.0023 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |

5% with survival kit

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | C_D | C_Y | C_L | C_Z | C_M | C_N |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 120° | 5 | 0.0735 | 0.0017 | -0.0792 | 0.0031 | 0.0146 | -0.0001 |
| | 15 | 0.0967 | -0.0403 | -0.0733 | 0.0023 | 0.0130 | -0.0001 |
| | 30 | 0.0719 | -0.1029 | -0.0779 | 0.0040 | 0.0187 | -0.0045 |
| | 45 | 0.0595 | -0.1520 | -0.0625 | 0.0133 | 0.0098 | -0.0022 |
| | 60 | 0.0250 | -0.1828 | -0.0476 | 0.0165 | 0.0071 | -0.0020 |
| | 75 | -0.0010 | -0.1750 | -0.0236 | 0.0114 | 0.0016 | -0.0028 |
| 150° | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | 0.1360 | -0.0182 | -0.0440 | 0.0007 | 0.0016 | -0.0016 |
| | 15 | 0.1405 | -0.0674 | -0.0467 | 0.0010 | 0.0155 | -0.0003 |
| | 30 | 0.1366 | -0.1230 | -0.0424 | 0.0062 | 0.0143 | -0.0020 |
| | 45 | 0.1038 | -0.1707 | -0.0387 | 0.0087 | 0.0121 | -0.0020 |
| | 60 | 0.0534 | -0.1914 | -0.0248 | 0.0116 | 0.0084 | -0.0017 |
| 180° | 75 | 0.0144 | -0.1904 | -0.0130 | 0.0102 | 0.0027 | -0.0027 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | 0.0163 | 0.0067 | 0.0043 | -0.0003 | 0.0043 | 0.0007 |
| | 15 | 0.1672 | -0.0592 | 0.0053 | -0.0003 | 0.0045 | -0.0003 |
| | 30 | 0.1578 | -0.1409 | 0.0028 | 0.0019 | 0.0033 | -0.0019 |
| | 45 | 0.1249 | -0.1877 | 0.0009 | 0.0050 | 0.0032 | -0.0010 |
| 210° | 60 | 0.0722 | -0.2094 | -0.0090 | -0.0042 | -0.0042 | -0.0027 |
| | 75 | 0.0185 | -0.1991 | -0.0170 | 0.0008 | -0.0018 | -0.0036 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | 0.1462 | -0.0112 | 0.2216 | -0.0034 | -0.0161 | 0.0006 |
| | 15 | 0.1439 | -0.0792 | 0.0199 | -0.0052 | -0.0131 | -0.0020 |
| | 30 | 0.1410 | -0.1288 | 0.0161 | -0.0035 | -0.0131 | 0.0 |
| | 45 | 0.1171 | -0.1719 | 0.0117 | -0.0001 | -0.0061 | -0.0028 |
| | 60 | 0.0635 | -0.1962 | 0.0020 | -0.0039 | -0.0057 | -0.0024 |
| | 75 | 0.0100 | -0.2042 | -0.0069 | -0.0018 | -0.0024 | -0.0025 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | $C_D \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_Y \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_{L \sqrt{WL}}$ | $C_{\ell \sqrt{WL}}$ | $C_{N \sqrt{WL}}$ | $C_{N \sqrt{WL}}$ |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 240° | 5 | 0.1011 | -0.0223 | 0.0353 | 0.0001 | -0.0173 | 0.0114 |
| | 15 | 0.0739 | -0.0569 | 0.0521 | -0.0045 | -0.0171 | -0.0014 |
| | 30 | 0.0684 | -0.1301 | 0.0397 | -0.0094 | -0.0158 | -0.0022 |
| | 45 | 0.0442 | -0.1725 | 0.0272 | -0.0108 | -0.0121 | -0.0038 |
| | 60 | 0.0129 | -0.2052 | 0.0066 | -0.0102 | -0.0063 | -0.0052 |
| | 75 | -0.0177 | -0.2158 | -0.0121 | -0.0060 | -0.0024 | -0.0048 |
| 270° | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | 0.0105 | -0.0234 | 0.0797 | 0.0009 | -0.0062 | -0.0011 |
| | 15 | 0.0084 | -0.0584 | 0.0732 | -0.0018 | -0.0052 | -0.0026 |
| | 30 | 0.0031 | -0.1209 | 0.0557 | -0.0076 | -0.0027 | -0.0034 |
| | 45 | -0.0041 | -0.1825 | 0.0342 | -0.0114 | -0.0036 | -0.0059 |
| | 60 | -0.0107 | -0.2236 | 0.0053 | -0.0091 | -0.0018 | -0.0064 |
| 300° | 75 | -0.0118 | -0.2178 | -0.0172 | -0.0051 | -0.0013 | -0.0066 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | -0.0862 | -0.0229 | 0.0557 | 0.0001 | 0.0085 | -0.0001 |
| | 15 | -0.0927 | -0.0735 | 0.0524 | -0.0010 | 0.0085 | -0.0019 |
| | 30 | -0.0993 | -0.1371 | 0.0419 | -0.0037 | 0.0084 | -0.0049 |
| | 45 | -0.0814 | -0.1955 | 0.0204 | -0.0052 | 0.0066 | -0.0065 |
| 330° | 60 | -0.0549 | -0.2183 | -0.0023 | -0.0084 | 0.0049 | -0.0057 |
| | 75 | -0.0207 | -0.2202 | -0.0275 | -0.0060 | 0.0011 | -0.0056 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |
| | 5 | -0.1722 | -0.0022 | 0.0035 | 0.0017 | 0.0122 | -0.0009 |
| | 15 | -0.1714 | -0.0535 | 0.0304 | 0.0033 | 0.0114 | -0.0021 |
| | 30 | -0.1668 | -0.1259 | 0.0170 | 0.0044 | 0.0099 | -0.0052 |
| | 45 | -0.1450 | -0.1829 | 0.0024 | 0.0023 | 0.0071 | -0.0076 |
| | 60 | -0.0914 | -0.2111 | -0.0092 | -0.0006 | 0.0052 | -0.0057 |
| | 75 | -0.0267 | -0.2112 | -0.0200 | -0.0035 | 0.0030 | -0.0070 |
| | 90 | -0.0250 | -0.1908 | -0.0117 | -0.0007 | -0.0018 | -0.0034 |

TABLE II-8

\sqrt{WL} REDUCED COEFFICIENTS FOR A FULLY
EQUIPPED 5 PERCENTILE DUMMY WITHOUT
SURVIVAL KIT

| Pitch Angle | Yaw Angle | $C_D \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_Y \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_L \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_x \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_M \sqrt{WL}$ | $C_N \sqrt{WL}$ |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0° | 5 | -0.2001 | 0.0058 | -0.0099 | 0.0038 | 0.0 | 0.0026 |
| | 15 | -0.1922 | -0.0361 | -0.0026 | 0.0060 | -0.0007 | 0.0024 |
| | 30 | -0.1756 | -0.0853 | 0.0104 | 0.0112 | -0.0028 | 0.0010 |
| | 45 | -0.1395 | -0.1288 | -0.0072 | 0.0124 | -0.0019 | -0.0040 |
| | 60 | -0.0953 | -0.1531 | -0.0110 | 0.0107 | -0.0005 | -0.0056 |
| | 75 | -0.0482 | -0.1453 | -0.0140 | 0.0057 | -0.0018 | -0.0046 |
| 50° | 90 | -0.0201 | -0.1384 | -0.0166 | 0.0045 | -0.0028 | -0.0030 |
| | 5 | -0.1147 | 0.0018 | -0.0522 | -0.0009 | -0.0062 | 0.0001 |
| | 15 | -0.1206 | -0.0234 | -0.0476 | 0.0072 | -0.0058 | -0.0009 |
| | 30 | -0.1076 | -0.0805 | -0.0440 | 0.0126 | -0.0021 | -0.0036 |
| | 45 | -0.0817 | -0.1177 | -0.0427 | 0.0131 | -0.0031 | -0.0048 |
| | 60 | -0.0501 | -0.1336 | -0.0327 | 0.0126 | -0.0048 | -0.0046 |
| 90° | 75 | -0.0402 | -0.1293 | -0.0274 | 0.0106 | -0.0016 | -0.0033 |
| | 90 | -0.0201 | -0.1384 | -0.0166 | 0.0045 | -0.0028 | -0.0030 |
| | 5 | -0.0142 | -0.0090 | -0.0670 | 0.00 | 0.0052 | -0.0007 |
| | 15 | 0.0217 | -0.0243 | -0.0681 | 0.0015 | 0.0033 | -0.0004 |
| | 30 | 0.0214 | -0.0611 | -0.0792 | 0.0083 | 0.0018 | -0.0006 |
| | 45 | 0.0161 | -0.1055 | -0.0673 | 0.0144 | 0.0026 | -0.0028 |
| | 60 | 0.0082 | -0.1178 | -0.0523 | 0.0157 | 0.0011 | -0.0035 |
| | 75 | -0.0121 | -0.1330 | -0.0302 | 0.0139 | -0.0011 | -0.0042 |
| | 90 | -0.0201 | -0.1384 | -0.0166 | 0.0045 | -0.0028 | -0.0030 |

5% without survival kit

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